



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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HARRISBURG, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HARRISBURG, PA.

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Issued October 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
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33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
36	North Dakota	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
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39	Oregon	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	147	Enid, Okla.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

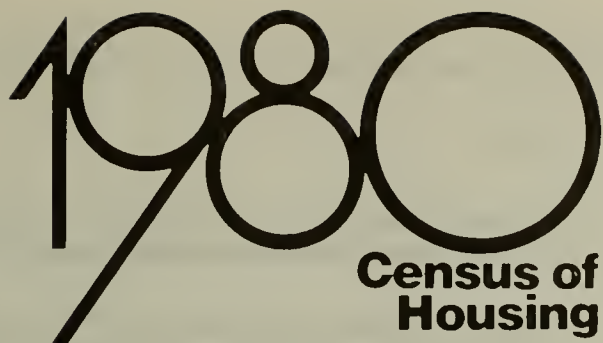
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

HARRISBURG, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-180

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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Harrisburg	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

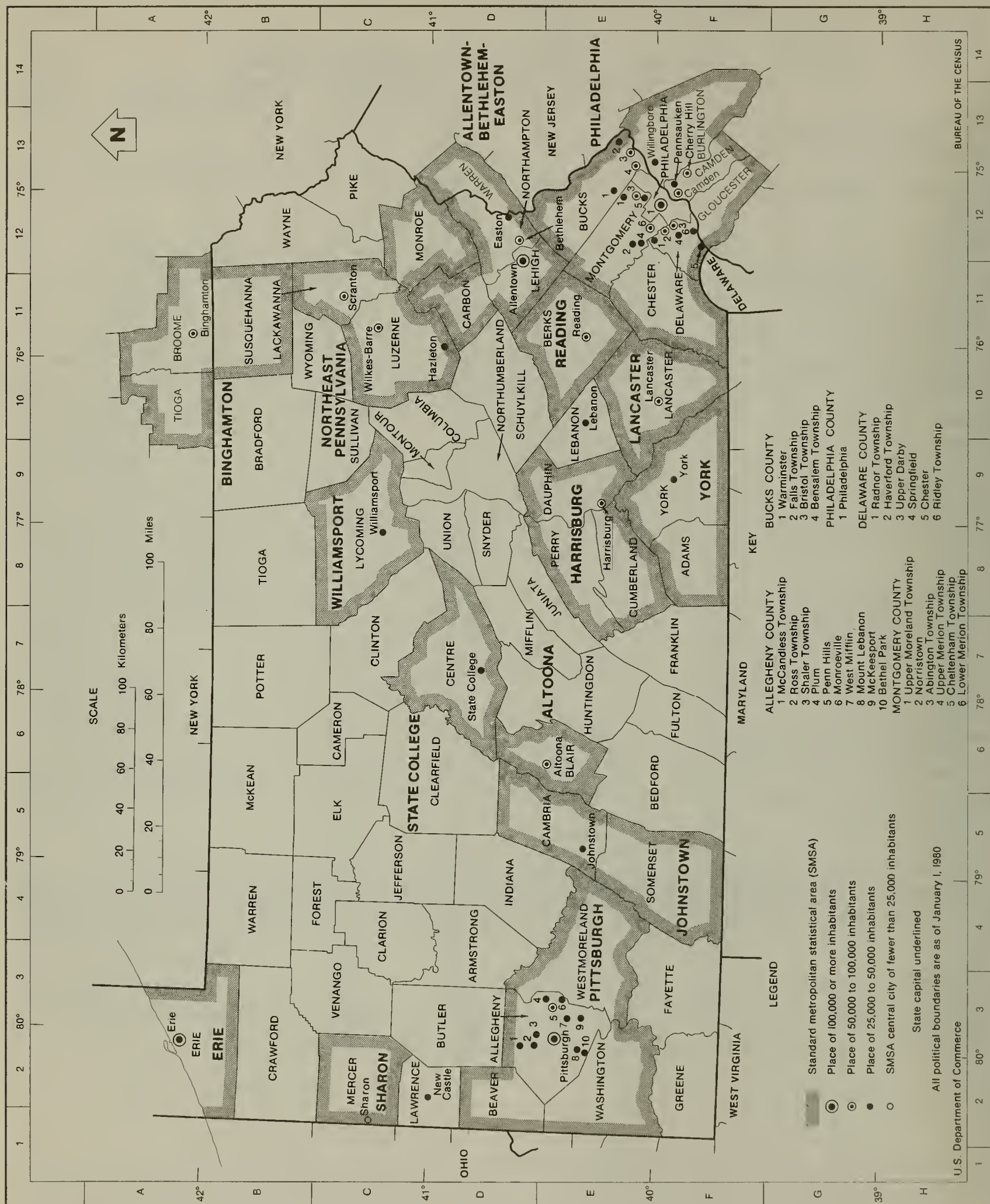
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	89 966	2 892	8 287	12 465	14 953	17 537	13 551	13 651	4 207	1 926	497	43 500	46 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	68 054	1 300	4 654	8 136	11 133	13 679	11 442	11 838	3 617	1 785	470	46 400	49 200
15 to 24 years -----	1 436	48	187	252	380	308	163	85	10	3	—	36 300	36 500
25 to 34 years -----	14 705	156	665	1 492	2 378	3 291	3 099	2 662	703	214	45	48 000	49 400
35 to 44 years -----	14 393	179	631	1 186	2 011	2 837	2 587	3 152	1 112	519	179	51 200	55 200
45 to 64 years -----	28 156	445	1 968	3 647	4 423	5 530	4 590	4 937	1 571	854	191	46 600	49 600
65 years and over -----	9 364	472	1 203	1 559	1 941	1 713	1 003	1 002	221	195	55	37 600	40 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 331	416	972	1 147	1 032	1 159	692	677	183	28	25	36 000	38 200
15 to 24 years -----	260	17	43	23	70	31	25	40	11	—	—	35 700	38 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 345	58	162	261	246	301	146	129	42	—	—	38 000	38 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 012	50	104	120	171	216	176	110	57	8	—	42 300	43 100
45 to 64 years -----	1 833	123	315	347	231	321	195	214	49	18	20	35 400	39 100
65 years and over -----	1 881	168	348	396	314	290	150	184	24	2	5	30 900	34 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	15 581	1 176	2 661	3 182	2 788	2 699	1 417	1 136	407	113	2	32 900	35 300
15 to 24 years -----	155	30	25	40	32	20	2	6	—	—	—	22 700	26 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 137	46	202	178	247	208	123	98	21	14	—	36 000	37 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 535	104	226	255	291	297	211	91	33	27	—	36 400	38 100
45 to 64 years -----	5 873	456	811	1 063	1 087	1 061	620	495	218	60	2	36 100	37 600
65 years and over -----	6 881	540	1 397	1 646	1 131	1 113	461	446	135	12	—	28 300	32 500
Median age -----	50.1	60.6	58.0	55.2	51.6	48.5	45.9	46.4	45.9	48.1	46.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 708	171	536	692	1 076	1 554	1 355	1 472	489	260	103	48 900	52 400
1975 to 1978 -----	20 016	345	1 079	2 029	2 972	3 748	3 593	4 108	1 431	598	113	49 600	52 100
1970 to 1974 -----	15 844	352	1 326	1 925	2 381	3 025	2 583	2 809	902	406	135	46 100	49 200
1960 to 1969 -----	21 176	574	1 694	2 724	3 603	4 560	3 422	3 183	899	439	78	44 400	46 300
1959 or earlier -----	25 222	1 450	3 652	5 095	4 921	4 650	2 598	2 079	486	223	68	34 700	37 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	794	141	183	204	118	74	48	15	11	—	—	22 300	26 100
4 rooms -----	5 235	247	862	1 254	1 409	906	320	156	59	22	—	31 600	32 700
5 rooms -----	17 185	481	1 639	2 966	4 107	4 751	2 054	1 016	139	22	10	38 600	38 100
6 rooms -----	28 123	911	2 799	4 541	5 455	6 617	4 469	2 751	441	123	16	40 500	40 400
7 rooms -----	18 020	307	1 198	1 920	2 171	3 358	3 651	4 246	857	282	30	50 100	49 800
8 or more rooms -----	20 609	805	1 606	1 580	1 693	1 831	3 009	5 467	2 700	1 477	441	59 200	61 200
Median -----	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	40	7	2	16	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	24 800	33 600
1 -----	1 684	178	359	437	295	242	89	58	26	—	—	26 500	29 400
2 -----	15 647	621	2 003	3 335	3 826	3 281	1 474	796	217	77	17	34 800	36 000
3 -----	52 587	1 242	3 961	6 877	8 658	11 658	9 417	8 477	1 640	581	76	44 700	45 400
4 -----	16 223	448	1 131	1 350	1 863	2 143	2 162	3 846	2 036	969	275	54 800	58 600
5 or more -----	3 785	396	831	450	311	213	402	466	288	299	129	36 300	50 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	9 567	30	105	240	617	1 609	2 170	3 021	1 118	520	137	60 100	64 600
1970 to 1974 -----	8 610	50	156	425	835	1 474	1 884	2 425	865	373	123	56 800	60 900
1960 to 1969 -----	15 339	97	285	738	1 982	3 628	3 355	3 494	1 135	501	124	52 500	56 400
1950 to 1959 -----	19 567	136	883	2 171	4 088	5 801	3 199	2 460	503	284	42	44 100	46 000
1940 to 1949 -----	9 485	363	1 221	1 866	2 061	1 802	1 170	767	178	49	8	36 100	37 900
1939 or earlier -----	27 398	2 216	5 637	7 025	5 370	3 223	1 773	1 484	408	199	63	27 500	32 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 488	694	1 258	1 186	816	734	419	265	88	22	6	26 000	30 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 786	711	1 735	2 077	1 562	1 317	717	481	110	70	6	28 800	32 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	5 478	310	889	1 041	1 116	984	544	426	127	41	—	34 200	36 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	5 790	207	772	1 027	1 372	1 235	583	460	87	31	16	36 700	37 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	14 450	412	1 302	2 442	2 946	3 401	2 021	1 522	321	66	17	40 300	40 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14 353	241	971	1 841	2 732	3 303	2 602	2 099	443	110	11	44 300	44 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21 005	233	969	1 968	2 934	4 492	4 240	4 451	1 212	447	59	49 800	51 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 588	67	351	735	1 243	1 749	1 967	2 872	1 137	417	50	55 600	57 700
\$50,000 or more -----	4 028	17	40	148	232	322	458	1 075	682	722	332	75 500	85 200
Median -----	\$21 579	\$10 331	\$13 347	\$16 687	\$19 440	\$21 485	\$24 775	\$27 996	\$32 395	\$40 599	\$61 591	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 781	\$12 608	\$15 317	\$18 037	\$20 569	\$22 543	\$25 624	\$30 674	\$35 868	\$49 859	\$71 328	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	52 320	847	3 213	5 481	8 011	10 762	9 227	9 771	3 195	1 400	413	48 000	50 900
Less than 15 percent -----	18 634	271	1 193	2 057	2 991	3 847	3 050	3 496	1 068	500	161	47 400	50 500
15 to 19 percent -----	12 125	150	622	1 270	1 797	2 537	2 234	2 406	773	240	96	48 600	51 500
20 to 24 percent -----	8 715	149	415	840	1 350	1 767	1 701	1 664	564	228	37	49 100	51 200
25 to 29 percent -----	5 082	62	262	552	786	1 068	964	916	252	176	44	48 300	51 300
30 to 34 percent -----	2 562	37	150	226	369	599	450	453	189	68	21	48 000	51 700
35 percent or more -----	5 031	168	545	527	716	938	771	810	320	182	54	46 200	49 800
Not computed -----	171	10	26	9	2	6	57	26	29	6	—	54 600	53 400
Median -----	18.1	19.9	18.2	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.4	17.9	18.3	19.1	17.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	37 646	2 045	5 074	6 984	6 942	6 775	4 324	3 880	1 012	526	84	36 700	39 300
Less than 10 percent -----	17 897	586	1 716	2 985	3 297	3 439	2 471	2 372	606	361	62	41 000	43 600
10 to 14 percent -----	7 450	390	1 015	1 216	1 566	1 501	864	638	175	79	6	37 400	38 500
15 to 19 percent -----	4 127	326	663	902	792	629	379	315	92	24	5	32 100	34 900
20 to 24 percent -----	2 351	142	450	567	349	365	155	248	34	41	—	30 400	35 200
25 to 29 percent -----	1 464	135	283	327	205	237	141	81	40	10	5	28 500	34 000
30 to 34 percent -----	1 029	79	216	249	230	166	59						

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	49 683	2 923	4 614	7 978	10 335	10 737	6 315	2 188	1 766	544	2 283	240
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	16 898	251	786	1 973	3 097	3 960	2 990	1 241	1 020	348	1 232	276
15 to 24 years.....	2 593	23	94	422	634	718	438	117	70	9	68	256
25 to 34 years.....	6 017	68	192	628	1 140	1 727	1 193	463	304	54	248	278
35 to 44 years.....	2 404	12	58	240	378	347	427	233	283	161	265	304
45 to 64 years.....	3 753	58	204	382	588	754	613	284	276	98	496	281
65 years and over.....	2 131	90	238	301	357	414	319	144	87	26	155	250
Male householder, no wife present.....	11 428	576	1 539	2 092	2 332	2 352	1 464	295	315	94	369	231
15 to 24 years.....	2 578	93	280	409	506	643	423	67	91	24	42	248
25 to 34 years.....	3 976	57	320	817	1 008	958	533	106	74	44	59	240
35 to 44 years.....	1 536	47	153	325	289	272	249	44	85	15	57	236
45 to 64 years.....	1 932	159	366	315	330	358	189	56	46	11	102	213
65 years and over.....	1 406	220	420	226	199	121	70	22	19	—	109	152
Female householder, no husband present.....	21 357	2 096	2 289	3 913	4 906	4 425	1 861	652	431	102	682	222
15 to 24 years.....	3 239	160	278	709	865	743	330	79	29	15	31	230
25 to 34 years.....	5 636	329	316	986	1 506	1 540	497	223	137	21	81	239
35 to 44 years.....	2 175	100	157	255	393	586	314	151	141	46	32	263
45 to 64 years.....	4 533	380	540	897	1 113	809	383	110	102	14	185	215
65 years and over.....	5 774	1 127	998	1 066	1 029	747	337	89	22	6	353	176
Median age.....	36.1	64.4	55.4	35.2	33.0	32.0	33.6	36.0	38.5	39.2	50.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	20 332	997	1 305	2 727	4 259	4 756	3 287	1 194	976	356	475	257
1975 to 1978.....	16 557	1 137	1 466	2 681	3 506	3 942	2 057	662	522	119	465	240
1970 to 1974.....	6 642	460	805	1 460	1 253	1 257	616	209	168	36	378	216
1960 to 1969.....	4 118	221	653	805	911	657	306	69	78	33	385	211
1959 or earlier.....	2 034	108	385	305	406	125	49	54	22	—	580	191
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 224	276	537	223	94	32	8	22	—	7	25	128
2 rooms.....	2 729	505	620	803	513	176	48	—	—	—	64	163
3 rooms.....	10 238	1 077	1 417	2 568	2 757	1 777	334	84	18	4	202	199
4 rooms.....	15 336	650	1 182	2 242	3 755	4 197	2 153	571	222	38	326	246
5 rooms.....	10 126	268	468	1 142	1 611	2 712	2 467	576	382	37	463	279
6 rooms.....	5 548	88	216	672	996	1 129	827	550	487	114	469	274
7 or more rooms.....	4 482	59	174	328	609	714	478	385	657	344	734	299
Median.....	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.2	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	49 683	2 923	4 614	7 978	10 335	10 737	6 315	2 188	1 766	544	2 283	240
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	48 395	2 691	4 247	7 732	10 178	10 636	6 284	2 176	1 766	544	2 141	242
0.50 or less.....	33 621	1 777	3 040	5 632	7 302	7 834	4 001	1 280	927	328	1 500	239
0.51 to 1.00.....	13 848	820	1 119	1 968	2 720	2 689	2 087	844	806	208	587	250
1.01 to 1.50.....	783	80	73	125	124	99	173	32	28	8	41	242
1.51 or more.....	143	14	15	7	32	14	23	20	5	—	13	238
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 288	232	367	246	157	101	31	12	—	—	142	145
0.50 or less.....	650	119	125	120	91	71	15	12	—	—	97	162
0.51 to 1.00.....	583	110	230	104	55	28	16	—	—	—	40	132
1.01 to 1.50.....	33	3	2	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	183
1.51 or more.....	22	—	10	1	7	2	—	—	—	—	2	140
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 056	1 549	1 099	1 411	1 382	1 176	567	183	295	24	370	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 650	1 471	964	1 318	1 333	1 164	560	183	295	24	338	196
1.01 or more persons per room.....	286	80	23	60	29	24	25	6	11	3	25	177
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	406	78	135	93	49	12	7	—	—	—	32	136
1.01 or more persons per room.....	26	3	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	182
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 648	373	646	380	124	57	8	22	—	7	31	134
1.....	17 055	1 593	2 355	4 236	4 453	3 331	632	99	31	24	301	202
2.....	20 139	676	1 114	2 258	4 002	5 583	4 227	1 065	489	83	642	268
3.....	7 942	247	377	895	1 332	1 292	1 109	832	805	230	823	278
4.....	2 002	32	67	151	253	271	213	121	332	170	392	307
5 or more.....	897	2	55	58	171	203	126	49	109	30	94	276
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	13 763	695	747	1 600	2 432	2 292	1 749	1 020	1 182	416	1 630	263
2.....	5 990	142	775	1 555	1 537	1 003	430	147	107	28	266	213
3 and 4.....	7 509	183	1 099	1 965	2 244	1 209	480	118	95	19	97	211
5 to 9.....	7 163	278	707	1 334	1 415	1 912	1 095	239	104	27	52	243
10 to 49.....	9 410	398	511	728	1 686	3 367	1 956	482	181	14	87	271
50 or more.....	4 369	1 189	666	604	548	612	472	133	85	40	20	173
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 479	38	109	192	473	342	133	49	12	—	131	237
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 425	775	371	296	590	1 364	1 157	452	191	99	130	278
1970 to 1974.....	7 258	286	223	437	1 114	2 535	1 713	441	293	62	154	282
1960 to 1969.....	8 832	487	393	647	1 731	2 787	1 563	368	356	118	382	269
1950 to 1959.....	5 786	500	423	1 040	1 569	882	413	249	251	106	353	222
1940 to 1949.....	5 214	238	584	1 239	1 365	830	305	166	216	66	205	218
1939 or earlier.....	17 168	637	2 620	4 319	3 966	2 339	1 164	512	459	93	1 059	206
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	45 426	1 746	3 827	7 223	9 803	10 245	6 042	2 083	1 678	516	2 263	245
4 or more.....	4 257	1 177	787	755	532	492	273	105	88	28	20	157
With elevator.....	3 760	1 151	656	588	466	427	260	105	69	28	10	153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	9 996	769	1 422	2 027	2 057	1 887	1 128	385	244	77	...	219
15 to 19 percent.....	8 989	539	758	1 536	2 074	2 158	1 118	411	342	53	...	241
20 to 24 percent.....	7 561	690	438	1 088	1 622	1 942	1 087	358	205	131	...	248
25 to 29 percent.....	5 398	376	542	768	1 171	1 180	855	287	160	59	...	244
30 to 34 percent.....	3 283	198	249	386	750	799	511	205	136	49	...	254
35 to 49 percent.....	5 021	144	497	855	974	1 202	767	249	239	94	...	252
50 percent or more.....	6 568	134	580	1 232	1 556	1 471	808	283	423	81	...	244
Not computed.....	2 867	73	128	86	131	98	41	10	17	—	2 283	202
Median.....	22.9	20.8	20.7	21.8	23.0	23.3	24.1	24.1	27.6	25.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	49 663	2 923	4 614	7 976	10 319	10 735	6 315	2 188	1 766	544	2 283	240
Central heating system.....	45 592	2 678	4 086	7 128	9 475	10 065	5 951	2 101	1 629	525	1 954	242
Air conditioning.....	27 052	1 089	1 558	3 087	5 024	7 451	4 945	1 548	1 079	334	937	267
Central system.....	12 371	200	248	412	1 385	4 679	3 560	1 013	544	181	149	293

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,997	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	110 999	7 420	11 782	7 386	7 495	18 118	17 391	24 352	12 244	4 811	20 859	23 112	5 834
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	82 591	1 818	5 291	4 467	5 071	13 865	14 730	21 684	11 181	4 484	23 528	26 138	2 146
15 to 24 years	2 321	58	176	221	320	672	515	307	51	1	17 636	18 170	81
25 to 34 years	17 626	300	484	801	1 128	4 018	4 449	4 850	1 224	372	22 093	23 871	458
35 to 44 years	16 885	196	382	584	743	2 705	3 337	5 655	2 343	940	25 662	28 087	391
45 to 64 years	34 227	596	1 407	1 388	1 678	4 523	5 153	9 718	6 985	2 779	27 128	29 596	713
65 years and over	11 532	668	2 042	1 473	1 202	1 947	1 276	1 154	578	392	14 129	18 088	503
Male householder, no wife present	8 985	977	1 560	895	666	1 770	1 175	1 247	481	214	16 078	17 916	610
15 to 24 years	510	47	130	74	32	104	74	46	3	—	12 813	14 007	40
25 to 34 years	1 984	64	116	244	201	580	380	303	64	32	18 207	19 362	79
35 to 44 years	1 365	102	72	86	90	315	224	312	104	60	20 470	23 309	62
45 to 64 years	2 649	165	334	268	228	581	322	456	223	72	17 515	20 080	133
65 years and over	2 477	599	908	223	115	190	175	130	87	50	8 156	12 277	296
Female householder, no husband present	19 423	4 625	4 931	2 024	1 758	2 483	1 486	1 421	582	113	10 192	12 648	3 078
15 to 24 years	245	50	97	36	12	23	19	8	—	—	8 775	10 139	54
25 to 34 years	1 530	219	263	220	258	310	122	81	48	9	13 110	14 093	274
35 to 44 years	1 916	135	357	255	210	389	214	256	89	11	15 012	16 654	224
45 to 64 years	7 277	1 015	1 606	884	796	1 140	789	675	316	56	12 919	14 937	959
65 years and over	8 455	3 206	2 608	629	482	621	342	401	129	37	6 551	9 582	1 567
Median age	50.2	68.9	66.2	57.0	52.8	44.8	43.1	45.6	49.5	50.8	...	...	60.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 169	404	769	728	730	1 973	1 788	2 416	987	374	21 178	23 577	493
1975 to 1978	25 110	859	1 606	1 475	1 726	4 581	4 823	6 282	2 665	1 093	22 237	24 416	891
1970 to 1974	19 914	980	1 541	1 137	1 239	3 455	3 362	4 786	2 475	939	22 133	24 643	1 023
1960 to 1969	25 186	1 363	2 165	1 466	1 545	3 527	3 764	6 287	3 608	1 461	23 220	25 505	1 151
1959 or earlier	30 620	3 814	5 701	2 580	2 255	4 582	3 654	4 581	2 509	944	16 053	18 924	2 276
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 795	7 092	11 487	7 252	7 403	17 982	17 274	24 282	12 219	4 804	20 965	23 236	5 564
1.01 or more persons per room	1 355	44	83	109	83	251	213	293	181	98	21 757	25 592	170
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	328	295	134	92	136	117	70	25	7	9 539	11 779	270
1.01 or more persons per room	61	2	7	4	10	16	10	11	1	—	17 344	18 287	12
Heating equipment	110 971	7 417	11 779	7 380	7 495	18 116	17 391	24 338	12 244	4 811	20 859	23 113	5 834
Central heating system	101 977	6 298	10 389	6 550	6 836	16 410	16 063	22 968	11 730	4 733	21 278	23 622	4 808
Air conditioning	58 472	2 613	4 590	3 267	3 497	8 922	9 325	14 251	8 216	3 791	23 262	26 186	2 096
Central system	14 830	422	808	562	605	1 598	1 985	4 004	2 878	1 968	28 369	33 457	376
Vehicles available	104 174	4 522	9 569	6 849	7 077	17 759	17 164	24 250	12 187	4 797	21 672	24 107	4 185
1	34 338	3 142	6 694	3 940	3 416	6 659	4 740	3 981	1 286	480	14 983	16 714	2 417
2 or more	69 836	1 380	2 875	2 909	3 661	11 100	12 424	20 269	10 901	4 317	25 221	27 742	1 768
House heating fuel	110 971	7 417	11 779	7 380	7 495	18 116	17 391	24 338	12 244	4 811	20 859	23 113	5 834
Utility gas	18 180	1 159	1 895	1 201	1 450	3 025	2 568	3 961	2 090	831	20 644	23 612	903
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	809	130	101	137	71	128	126	71	25	20	13 785	16 040	103
Electricity	19 793	762	1 049	882	937	2 784	3 438	5 488	3 056	1 397	25 065	27 592	746
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63 639	4 729	7 711	4 570	4 350	10 498	9 714	13 193	6 477	2 397	19 982	22 085	3 551
Other	8 550	637	1 023	590	687	1 681	1 545	1 625	596	166	18 990	20 004	531
Median rooms	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 966	5 488	8 786	5 478	5 790	14 450	14 353	21 005	10 588	4 028	21 579	23 781	4 109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	52 320	1 281	2 237	2 354	2 885	8 881	9 821	14 790	7 380	2 691	24 273	26 627	1 508
Less than \$200	4 015	207	428	356	394	860	677	669	392	32	18 565	20 227	232
\$200 to \$249	7 409	222	484	439	664	1 426	1 349	1 962	749	114	21 453	22 585	253
\$250 to \$299	8 463	254	375	523	545	1 826	1 620	2 269	822	229	21 900	23 374	273
\$300 to \$349	7 993	194	294	392	472	1 509	1 758	1 987	1 085	302	22 750	25 182	231
\$350 to \$399	6 692	118	268	243	305	1 258	1 465	1 954	898	183	23 575	25 674	171
\$400 to \$499	9 557	157	233	248	271	1 384	1 942	3 220	1 534	568	25 952	28 467	216
\$500 to \$599	4 467	48	94	99	159	357	714	1 644	919	433	28 180	31 741	51
\$600 to \$749	2 620	59	51	33	58	214	218	820	730	437	31 094	39 861	67
\$750 or more	1 104	22	10	21	17	47	78	265	251	393	30 746	50 156	14
Median	\$339	\$292	\$278	\$287	\$285	\$311	\$336	\$363	\$386	\$484	...	...	\$299
Not mortgaged	37 646	4 207	6 549	3 124	2 905	5 569	4 532	6 215	3 208	1 337	16 727	19 826	2 601
Less than \$50	261	100	84	22	10	7	8	25	5	—	6 860	9 662	72
\$50 to \$74	1 326	392	369	94	103	136	88	108	34	2	8 345	11 833	243
\$75 to \$99	4 293	727	1 124	461	378	680	406	364	129	24	11 602	13 791	372
\$100 to \$124	7 993	1 012	1 853	756	665	1 266	916	999	458	68	13 912	16 152	626
\$125 to \$149	9 056	941	1 454	823	708	1 460	1 278	1 610	605	177	16 910	18 722	501
\$150 to \$199	10 183	707	1 193	718	746	1 516	1 380	2 159	1 324	440	20 733	22 782	494
\$200 to \$249	3 084	206	322	170	214	389	319	723	460	281	23 566	26 844	163
\$250 or more	1 450	122	150	80	81	115	137	227	193	345	26 429	38 301	130
Median	\$139	\$122	\$123	\$132	\$135	\$137	\$142	\$150	\$164	\$195	...	...	\$125
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	52 320	1 281	2 237	2 354	2 885	8 881	9 821	14 790	7 380	2 691	24 273	26 627	1 508
Less than 15 percent	18 634	—	20	69	76	1 152	2 665	7 129	5 185	2 338	32 005	36 599	21
15 to 19 percent	12 125	—	49	187	608	2 370	2 996	4 089	1 567	259	24 719	26 355	21
20 to 24 percent	8 715	3	137	330	703	2 279	2 409	2 337	460	57	21 668	22 576	35
25 to 29 percent	5 082												

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	52 237	9 136	10 861	6 523	5 294	8 744	5 239	4 510	1 517	413	12 346	14 186	8 423
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 402	870	2 680	1 875	1 822	3 955	3 056	2 867	1 012	265	17 291	18 957	1 200
15 to 24 years	2 703	167	508	336	288	742	488	165	2	7	15 320	15 160	199
25 to 34 years	6 500	230	706	565	697	1 753	1 274	1 029	217	29	17 709	18 610	333
35 to 44 years	2 715	147	261	249	215	451	492	644	195	61	20 342	21 162	295
45 to 64 years	4 185	121	417	443	400	663	600	886	523	132	20 360	22 716	204
65 years and over	2 299	205	788	282	222	346	202	143	75	36	11 387	14 951	169
Male householder, no wife present	11 926	1 974	2 227	1 522	1 264	2 357	1 145	964	379	94	12 975	14 426	1 807
15 to 24 years	2 623	464	659	372	334	452	185	124	33	—	11 267	11 993	706
25 to 34 years	4 109	343	607	643	539	1 022	399	414	125	17	14 641	16 005	315
35 to 44 years	1 624	196	208	179	178	352	239	154	92	26	15 543	16 869	159
45 to 64 years	2 052	339	292	233	176	375	275	223	98	41	14 801	16 174	298
65 years and over	1 518	632	461	95	37	156	47	49	31	10	6 058	9 378	329
Female householder, no husband present	21 909	6 292	5 954	3 126	2 208	2 432	1 038	679	126	54	8 914	10 048	5 416
15 to 24 years	3 284	970	1 003	530	274	303	108	57	23	16	8 393	9 309	1 172
25 to 34 years	5 761	1 014	1 589	1 049	808	786	294	188	33	—	10 661	11 138	1 379
35 to 44 years	2 261	359	518	340	339	387	184	124	10	—	11 864	12 386	453
45 to 64 years	4 691	1 141	1 015	750	511	644	337	227	42	24	10 632	11 575	952
65 years and over	5 912	2 808	1 829	457	276	312	115	83	18	14	5 304	7 291	1 460
Median age	36.5	54.8	38.1	33.6	33.1	32.5	34.2	37.8	45.6	48.5	...	...	36.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	21 034	3 507	4 678	2 756	2 199	3 576	1 986	1 624	562	146	12 115	13 810	3 666
1975 to 1978	17 299	2 804	3 173	2 181	1 841	3 105	1 925	1 691	463	116	13 167	14 673	2 601
1970 to 1974	7 060	1 358	1 599	820	637	1 048	659	668	201	70	11 747	13 968	1 154
1960 to 1969	4 422	833	819	470	417	713	487	409	207	67	13 034	15 502	585
1959 or earlier	2 422	634	592	296	200	302	182	118	84	14	9 830	12 199	417
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 836	8 578	10 539	6 397	5 193	8 590	5 158	4 472	1 509	400	12 462	14 305	7 966
0.50 or less	35 285	6 491	7 553	4 628	3 756	5 659	3 277	2 716	912	293	11 944	13 724	4 788
0.51 to 1.00	14 558	1 966	2 765	1 635	1 342	2 741	1 792	1 661	559	97	14 201	15 653	2 877
1.01 to 1.50	839	105	183	124	60	162	79	84	32	10	12 813	15 344	271
1.51 or more	154	16	38	10	35	28	10	11	6	—	13 429	14 468	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 401	558	322	126	101	154	81	38	8	13	7 024	9 846	457
0.50 or less	723	311	174	58	35	73	44	23	—	5	6 343	9 045	207
0.51 to 1.00	620	227	134	61	64	75	30	13	8	8	8 008	10 796	221
1.01 to 1.50	36	20	4	7	2	—	—	1	—	—	4 688	7 083	28
1.51 or more	22	—	10	—	—	4	7	1	—	—	16 250	13 884	1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	52 211	9 136	10 845	6 523	5 286	8 744	5 237	4 510	1 517	413	12 347	14 187	8 417
Central heating system	47 604	7 981	9 799	5 893	4 907	8 007	4 923	4 250	1 450	394	12 566	14 417	7 244
Air conditioning	27 904	3 203	5 167	3 206	3 071	5 277	3 398	3 115	1 143	324	14 434	16 196	2 543
Central system	12 664	1 171	2 009	1 452	1 337	2 570	1 739	1 614	607	165	15 636	17 304	1 036
Vehicles available	40 669	3 572	7 536	5 558	4 710	8 049	5 043	4 356	1 449	396	14 447	16 173	4 024
1	25 587	3 085	6 078	4 413	3 353	4 618	2 126	1 433	357	124	12 057	13 296	3 058
2 or more	15 082	487	1 458	1 145	1 357	3 431	2 917	2 923	1 092	272	19 465	21 053	966
House heating fuel	52 211	9 136	10 845	6 523	5 286	8 744	5 237	4 510	1 517	413	12 347	14 187	8 417
Utility gas	12 957	2 172	2 471	1 516	1 340	2 277	1 338	1 254	494	95	13 096	14 776	2 051
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	506	100	124	76	51	74	54	18	9	—	10 954	12 149	106
Electricity	13 366	1 945	2 655	1 501	1 256	2 360	1 669	1 397	444	139	13 658	15 420	1 727
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 359	4 315	4 950	3 029	2 359	3 521	1 949	1 617	468	151	11 580	13 247	3 924
Other	3 023	604	645	401	280	512	227	224	102	28	11 637	13 511	609
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 683	8 764	10 500	6 246	5 069	8 220	4 911	4 173	1 418	382	12 232	14 059	8 056
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	5 502	2 542	1 290	458	356	494	207	124	11	20	5 658	8 332	2 127
\$100 to \$149	7 896	1 949	2 355	1 112	685	855	593	233	92	22	9 167	10 593	1 761
\$150 to \$199	11 747	1 993	2 989	1 852	1 315	1 886	882	609	169	52	11 203	12 586	1 845
\$200 to \$249	10 609	1 103	1 846	1 413	1 402	2 333	1 331	892	257	32	14 181	14 969	1 085
\$250 to \$299	8 043	496	1 344	914	841	1 650	1 239	1 091	405	63	16 130	17 530	618
\$300 to \$349	2 235	114	160	180	252	561	251	484	169	64	18 584	21 105	172
\$350 to \$399	829	49	47	37	27	74	149	295	116	35	25 847	25 609	33
\$400 to \$499	401	28	3	25	13	34	25	124	101	48	30 573	30 716	38
\$500 or more	138	—	18	6	8	17	25	23	11	30	22 000	42 296	7
No cash rent	2 283	490	448	249	170	316	209	298	87	16	12 043	15 238	370
Median	\$193	\$139	\$170	\$187	\$204	\$216	\$229	\$253	\$269	\$294	...	...	\$148
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	2 923	1 950	591	161	77	69	27	24	6	18	4 216	5 927	1 549
\$100 to \$149	4 614	1 386	1 601	572	309	482	213	41	8	2	7 246	8 688	1 099
\$150 to \$199	7 978	1 696	2 265	1 236	844	1 069	437	355	57	19	10 057	11 218	1 411
\$200 to \$249	10 335	1 533	2 342	1 530	1 295	1 967	933	571	131	33	12 112	13 053	1 382
\$250 to \$299	10 737	966	1 977	1 399	1 312	2 209	1 570	981	293	30	14 456	15 485	1 176
\$300 to \$349	6 315	406	870	715	691	1 377	902	885	384	85	16 439	18 174	567
\$350 to \$399	2 188	132	189	200	230	438	303	483	174	39	18 769	20 565	183
\$400 to \$499	1 766	188	182	159	126	218	233	359	203	98	20 153	22 337	295
\$500 or more	544	17	35	25	15	75	84	176	75	42	26 071	30 129	24
No cash rent	2 283	490	448	249	170	316	209	298	87	16	12 043	15 238	370
Median	\$240	\$173	\$211	\$234	\$247	\$259	\$277	\$298	\$322	\$348	...	...	\$192
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	9 996	54	374	487	614	1 905	2 159	2 808	1 229	366	23 692	25 604	157
15 to 19 percent	8 989	319	774	986	1 139	2 895	1 944	838	94	—	17 246	17 145	397
20 to 24 percent	7 561	652	1 068	1 329	1 666	2 2							

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	52 320	4 015	7 409	8 463	7 993	6 692	9 557	4 467	2 620	1 104	339
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 590	600	647	671	536	376	419	176	119	46	291
2 persons -----	12 764	1 292	1 960	1 977	1 862	1 499	2 334	1 051	574	215	331
3 persons -----	11 939	882	1 686	1 978	1 862	1 531	2 301	934	587	178	338
4 persons -----	14 315	701	1 843	2 316	2 259	1 931	2 834	1 333	708	390	351
5 persons -----	6 532	341	868	1 057	924	888	1 151	668	421	214	354
6 persons -----	2 218	133	301	329	346	349	368	198	154	40	350
7 persons -----	759	53	93	112	149	88	114	76	53	21	341
8 or more persons -----	203	13	11	23	55	30	36	31	4	—	350
Median -----	3.32	2.63	3.15	3.30	3.36	3.46	3.38	3.55	3.54	3.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	44 056	2 816	5 835	6 993	6 734	5 757	8 477	4 021	2 384	1 039	347
15 to 24 years -----	1 299	81	126	272	216	167	286	101	47	3	339
25 to 34 years -----	13 784	375	1 122	1 823	2 181	2 393	3 374	1 470	802	244	379
35 to 44 years -----	12 556	590	1 625	2 037	1 745	1 460	2 474	1 341	881	403	360
45 to 64 years -----	15 220	1 531	2 745	2 637	2 338	1 645	2 231	1 080	637	376	315
65 years and over -----	1 197	239	217	224	254	92	112	29	17	13	282
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 084	408	413	508	515	392	454	234	130	30	321
15 to 24 years -----	182	7	14	19	47	44	33	9	9	—	355
25 to 34 years -----	1 120	123	105	148	253	148	204	77	50	12	336
35 to 44 years -----	753	68	124	138	86	80	138	85	31	3	327
45 to 64 years -----	814	153	138	139	119	93	73	46	38	15	292
65 years and over -----	215	57	32	64	10	27	6	17	2	—	264
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 180	791	1 161	962	744	543	626	212	106	35	283
15 to 24 years -----	106	7	16	42	3	27	5	6	—	—	286
25 to 34 years -----	990	85	129	154	199	117	195	69	38	4	332
35 to 44 years -----	1 194	115	265	235	178	131	181	62	18	9	296
45 to 64 years -----	2 336	446	577	445	312	222	212	63	37	22	266
65 years and over -----	554	138	174	86	52	46	33	12	13	—	240
Median age -----	40.7	49.9	45.9	42.3	39.9	37.5	37.2	37.8	38.8	41.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 711	160	249	515	618	784	1 828	1 163	885	509	458
1975 to 1978 -----	17 207	508	1 066	1 838	2 805	2 855	4 468	2 135	1 193	339	392
1970 to 1974 -----	12 107	678	1 773	2 528	2 378	1 789	1 926	625	274	136	323
1960 to 1969 -----	12 202	1 668	3 304	2 751	1 743	973	1 057	409	192	105	271
1959 or earlier -----	4 093	1 001	1 017	831	449	291	278	135	76	15	252
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	297	54	62	27	69	15	54	—	8	8	304
4 rooms -----	1 838	383	393	255	289	224	227	45	6	16	278
5 rooms -----	8 691	1 003	1 940	1 745	1 387	973	1 148	368	103	24	290
6 rooms -----	15 041	1 487	2 608	2 711	2 503	1 933	2 557	868	296	78	314
7 rooms -----	11 795	590	1 364	2 035	1 781	1 600	2 385	1 278	586	176	354
8 or more rooms -----	14 658	498	1 042	1 690	1 964	1 947	3 186	1 908	1 621	802	406
Median -----	6.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8 533	119	167	440	848	1 167	2 603	1 610	1 072	507	456
1970 to 1974 -----	7 025	130	391	1 058	1 146	1 174	1 718	740	459	209	384
1960 to 1969 -----	10 569	548	1 609	1 986	1 701	1 338	1 878	833	461	215	334
1950 to 1959 -----	9 946	1 161	2 059	1 785	1 582	1 189	1 371	485	246	68	299
1940 to 1949 -----	4 545	602	883	858	721	550	626	192	95	18	296
1939 or earlier -----	11 702	1 455	2 300	2 336	1 995	1 274	1 361	607	287	87	295
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	847	274	235	174	133	16	15	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 213	744	921	784	400	212	132	20	—	—	247
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 481	867	1 504	1 207	958	575	269	80	21	—	265
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8 011	996	1 452	1 741	1 463	1 171	932	186	64	6	295
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 762	694	1 818	1 920	1 887	1 593	2 182	523	124	21	325
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9 227	261	981	1 437	1 446	1 337	2 335	983	412	35	368
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 771	138	452	1 065	1 428	1 352	2 617	1 591	921	207	416
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 195	25	46	129	240	338	783	728	612	294	505
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 400	14	—	6	38	82	239	310	382	329	604
\$150,000 or more -----	413	2	—	—	—	16	53	46	84	212	750+
Median -----	\$48 000	\$31 100	\$37 100	\$41 600	\$45 300	\$48 600	\$55 000	\$64 600	\$75 300	\$99 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	18 634	2 749	4 488	3 983	2 943	1 703	1 726	565	337	140	276
15 to 19 percent -----	12 125	600	1 381	2 154	2 025	1 809	2 553	961	467	175	348
20 to 24 percent -----	8 715	240	625	955	1 414	1 430	2 244	1 053	610	144	389
25 to 29 percent -----	5 082	124	326	501	644	741	1 341	835	438	132	415
30 to 34 percent -----	2 562	41	168	302	273	325	690	392	241	130	423
35 percent or more -----	5 031	255	387	535	679	660	985	653	500	377	400
Not computed -----	171	6	34	33	15	24	18	8	27	6	342
Median -----	18.1	11.6	13.4	15.5	17.6	19.5	21.1	23.3	24.0	28.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	52 320	4 015	7 409	8 463	7 993	6 692	9 557	4 467	2 620	1 104	339
Steam or hot water system -----	15 439	1 181	2 368	2 899	2 779	1 875	2 456	1 038	675	168	323
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	22 578	2 080	3 673	3 460	3 089	2 520	3 866	1 946	1 226	718	334
Other built-in electric units -----	10 279	259	741	1 446	1 505	1 670	2 549	1 293	629	187	386
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	424	61	82	67	43	58	77	10	13	13	302
Other means -----	3 600	434	545	591	577	569	609	180	77	18	320
Air conditioning -----	29 755	1 965	3 797	4 503	4 411	3 710	5 679	2 959	1 815	916	353
Central system -----	8 415	208	492	655	821	895	1 947	1 441	1 247	709	459
1 or more individual room units -----	21 340	1 757	3 305	3 848	3 590	2 815	3 732	1 518	568	207	325
House heating fuel -----	52 320	4 015	7 409	8 463	7 993	6 692	9 557	4 467	2 620	1 104	339
Utility gas -----	9 999	1 356	1 984	1 448	1 532	1 169	1 350	620	401	139	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	220	24	41	23	36	34	42	16	4	—	331
Electricity -----	13 338	291	810	1 639	1 728	1 992	3 313	1 843	1 139	583	406
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	25 452	1 835	4 009	4 803	4 179	3 084	4 322	1 851	1 005	364	325
Other -----	3 311	509	565	550	518	413	530	137	71	18	303

Table A — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	37 646	261	1 326	4 293	7 993	9 056	10 183	3 084	1 450	139
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	9 028	136	571	1 539	2 300	2 119	1 665	451	247	125
2 persons -----	17 219	106	446	1 913	3 726	4 254	4 786	1 329	659	139
3 persons -----	5 870	5	169	457	992	1 413	1 894	670	270	148
4 persons -----	3 385	10	88	237	673	783	1 098	367	129	147
5 persons -----	1 375	—	31	94	219	316	470	161	84	153
6 persons -----	475	4	16	37	44	100	190	44	40	160
7 persons -----	208	—	5	7	36	64	50	46	—	147
8 or more persons -----	86	—	—	9	3	7	30	16	21	190
Median -----	2.07	1.46	1.71	1.82	1.96	2.07	2.22	2.32	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	23 998	105	622	2 247	4 786	5 885	7 249	2 153	951	143
15 to 24 years -----	137	2	9	31	26	50	17	2	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	921	4	75	144	203	185	245	51	14	130
35 to 44 years -----	1 837	7	69	161	341	438	560	202	59	144
45 to 64 years -----	12 936	54	276	1 035	2 384	3 256	4 185	1 270	476	146
65 years and over -----	8 167	38	193	876	1 832	1 956	2 242	628	402	140
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 247	77	235	494	643	668	755	259	116	132
15 to 24 years -----	78	—	4	10	19	20	18	7	—	132
25 to 34 years -----	225	6	28	17	41	64	43	19	7	133
35 to 44 years -----	259	6	22	34	59	53	74	10	1	129
45 to 64 years -----	1 019	21	53	157	222	199	254	87	26	132
65 years and over -----	1 666	44	128	276	302	332	366	136	82	131
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 401	79	469	1 552	2 564	2 503	2 179	672	383	130
15 to 24 years -----	49	4	4	10	2	19	10	—	—	131
25 to 34 years -----	147	2	15	20	40	36	31	3	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	341	3	7	45	51	73	84	62	16	147
45 to 64 years -----	3 537	4	142	478	792	877	803	293	148	135
65 years and over -----	6 327	66	301	999	1 679	1 498	1 251	314	219	127
Median age -----	62.7	68.1	63.7	65.0	64.2	62.5	60.9	60.3	64.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	997	29	58	121	140	283	270	71	25	138
1975 to 1978 -----	2 809	28	129	391	557	592	780	230	102	138
1970 to 1974 -----	3 737	32	122	452	713	876	983	408	151	141
1960 to 1969 -----	8 974	45	240	808	1 700	2 121	2 728	916	416	145
1959 or earlier -----	21 129	127	777	2 521	4 883	5 184	5 422	1 459	756	136
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	497	34	89	177	78	48	53	18	—	93
4 rooms -----	3 397	40	250	767	928	785	486	112	29	117
5 rooms -----	8 494	62	325	1 140	2 376	2 244	1 891	352	104	129
6 rooms -----	13 082	57	399	1 481	2 978	3 392	3 605	902	268	137
7 rooms -----	6 225	27	125	438	1 052	1 455	2 030	738	360	150
8 or more rooms -----	5 971	41	138	290	581	1 132	2 118	962	689	169
Median -----	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 034	16	54	180	180	198	307	62	37	136
1970 to 1974 -----	1 585	10	18	241	356	321	393	162	84	138
1960 to 1969 -----	4 770	10	124	334	718	1 136	1 611	553	284	152
1950 to 1959 -----	9 621	28	198	736	1 989	2 480	2 879	929	382	144
1940 to 1949 -----	4 940	33	199	647	1 035	1 267	1 240	383	136	136
1939 or earlier -----	15 696	164	733	2 155	3 715	3 654	3 753	995	527	132
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 045	68	258	416	415	425	371	64	28	117
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 074	81	343	869	1 304	1 095	996	278	108	124
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 984	65	300	1 307	1 845	1 652	1 390	339	86	125
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 942	24	192	791	1 881	1 905	1 611	393	145	133
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 775	10	144	578	1 523	2 020	1 951	422	127	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 324	6	42	223	633	1 193	1 607	464	156	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 880	2	37	87	330	629	1 836	699	260	173
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 012	5	8	22	56	108	344	268	201	195
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	526	—	2	—	6	29	76	151	262	250
\$150,000 or more -----	84	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	77	250+
Median -----	\$36 700	\$15 500	\$21 400	\$25 600	\$32 100	\$37 300	\$43 600	\$50 800	\$64 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	17 897	184	647	2 187	3 879	4 357	4 849	1 293	501	137
10 to 14 percent -----	7 450	24	278	755	1 490	1 832	2 150	633	288	141
15 to 19 percent -----	4 127	19	151	518	866	908	1 109	373	183	139
20 to 24 percent -----	2 351	10	110	257	552	561	566	207	88	136
25 to 29 percent -----	1 464	10	55	216	314	335	323	127	84	135
30 to 34 percent -----	1 029	2	13	129	279	240	216	124	26	135
35 percent or more -----	3 071	8	57	209	550	749	930	293	275	149
Not computed -----	257	4	15	22	63	74	40	34	5	133
Median -----	10.5	10—	10.2	10—	10.3	10.4	10.5	11.8	13.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	37 632	261	1 317	4 293	7 990	9 054	10 183	3 084	1 450	139
Steam or hot water system -----	15 501	85	311	1 226	2 699	3 664	5 138	1 600	778	148
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	15 661	48	465	1 859	3 885	4 131	3 764	1 003	506	135
Other built-in electric units -----	3 104	8	67	437	673	726	765	324	104	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	676	13	116	136	177	126	78	13	17	110
Other means -----	2 690	107	358	635	556	407	438	144	45	111
Air conditioning -----	18 801	24	339	1 473	3 639	4 700	5 805	1 806	1 015	146
Central system -----	3 820	9	35	169	464	825	1 222	607	489	167
1 or more individual room units -----	14 981	15	304	1 304	3 175	3 875	4 583	1 199	526	142
House heating fuel -----	37 632	261	1 317	4 293	7 990	9 054	10 183	3 084	1 450	139
Utility gas -----	6 096	13	213	853	1 740	1 490	1 273	309	205	129
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	255	2	16	37	76	33	40	36	15	124
Electricity -----	3 624	10	89	466	751	801	944	393	170	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	24 813	129	606	2 171	4 734	6 188	7 617	2 327	1 041	144
Other -----	2 844	107	393	766	689	542	309	19	19	106

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	110 999	12 419	12 280	18 397	32 389	35 514	52 237	5 531	7 464	9 172	11 418	18 652
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	82 591	10 562	10 170	14 737	24 212	22 910	18 402	1 741	2 812	3 349	3 768	6 732
15 to 24 years	2 321	620	435	252	484	530	2 703	309	544	429	553	868
25 to 34 years	17 626	4 801	3 176	2 115	3 450	4 084	6 500	653	1 117	990	1 356	2 384
35 to 44 years	16 885	2 650	3 122	3 650	3 562	3 901	2 715	212	333	405	628	1 137
45 to 64 years	34 227	2 127	3 005	7 356	12 226	9 513	4 185	258	530	1 029	856	1 512
65 years and over	11 532	364	432	1 364	4 490	4 882	2 299	309	288	496	375	831
Male householder, no wife present	8 985	850	907	1 201	2 527	3 500	11 926	1 446	1 777	1 937	2 517	4 249
15 to 24 years	510	91	117	109	75	118	2 623	360	497	415	630	721
25 to 34 years	1 984	292	294	243	500	655	4 109	528	668	607	1 006	1 300
35 to 44 years	1 365	202	151	235	340	437	1 624	140	240	351	347	546
45 to 64 years	2 649	223	224	388	851	963	2 052	222	243	296	348	943
65 years and over	2 477	42	121	226	761	1 327	1 518	196	129	268	186	739
Female householder, no husband present	19 423	1 007	1 203	2 459	5 650	9 104	21 909	2 344	2 875	3 886	5 133	7 671
15 to 24 years	245	42	24	35	70	74	3 284	363	565	527	889	940
25 to 34 years	1 530	279	218	189	396	448	5 761	551	884	889	1 588	1 849
35 to 44 years	1 916	187	285	365	515	564	2 261	151	344	440	637	689
45 to 64 years	7 277	328	457	1 086	2 482	2 924	4 691	363	437	917	999	1 975
65 years and over	8 455	171	219	784	2 187	5 094	5 912	916	645	1 113	1 020	2 218
Median age	50.2	35.2	39.5	48.8	54.9	56.1	36.5	35.0	32.2	40.7	34.0	39.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 169	3 918	1 116	1 044	1 825	2 266	21 034	3 703	3 321	3 226	4 671	6 113
1975 to 1978	25 110	8 501	3 285	3 193	4 829	5 302	17 299	1 828	2 751	3 344	3 548	5 828
1970 to 1974	19 914	—	7 879	3 139	4 039	4 857	7 060	—	1 392	1 347	1 618	2 703
1960 to 1969	25 186	—	—	11 021	7 069	7 096	4 422	—	—	1 255	1 030	2 137
1959 or earlier	30 620	—	—	—	14 627	15 993	2 422	—	—	—	551	1 871
ROOMS												
1 room	47	7	2	17	4	17	1 230	45	116	226	262	581
2 rooms	304	31	29	35	142	67	2 779	390	315	560	632	882
3 rooms	1 419	114	202	235	357	511	10 403	1 614	1 230	1 842	2 202	3 515
4 rooms	9 382	1 054	1 594	1 633	3 285	1 816	15 657	1 882	2 912	3 047	3 411	4 405
5 rooms	22 136	2 411	2 536	3 980	8 203	5 006	10 445	1 132	2 026	2 213	2 194	2 880
6 rooms	32 450	3 030	2 190	4 640	10 904	11 686	6 169	283	584	766	1 342	3 194
7 or more rooms	45 261	5 772	5 727	7 857	9 494	16 411	5 554	185	281	518	1 375	3 195
Median	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 795	12 360	12 229	18 325	32 170	34 711	50 836	5 467	7 371	9 081	11 055	17 862
0.50 or less	76 117	7 945	7 240	11 969	22 879	26 084	35 285	4 201	5 302	6 443	6 985	12 354
0.51 to 1.00	32 323	4 322	4 766	6 094	8 888	8 253	14 558	1 178	2 000	2 447	3 770	5 163
1.01 to 1.50	1 205	90	196	211	361	347	839	80	64	108	269	318
1.51 or more	150	3	27	51	42	27	154	8	5	83	31	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	59	51	72	219	803	1 401	64	93	91	363	790
0.50 or less	835	29	25	43	135	603	723	52	71	52	146	402
0.51 to 1.00	308	21	24	26	66	171	620	12	17	29	207	355
1.01 to 1.50	42	2	2	3	16	19	36	—	3	2	6	25
1.51 or more	19	7	—	—	2	10	22	—	2	8	4	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	16 723	1 097	1 139	2 061	4 723	7 703	21 352	2 649	2 881	3 823	4 286	7 713
2 persons	36 944	3 446	2 897	5 517	12 978	12 106	15 347	1 826	2 676	2 901	3 103	4 841
3 persons	22 018	2 940	2 619	4 018	6 525	5 916	7 201	671	1 095	1 324	1 614	2 497
4 persons	20 866	3 296	3 567	4 003	4 839	5 161	4 699	263	522	739	1 264	1 911
5 persons	9 521	1 267	1 408	1 952	2 202	2 992	2 201	106	194	249	655	997
6 or more persons	4 927	373	650	846	1 122	1 936	1 437	16	96	136	496	693
Median	2.58	3.07	3.30	2.90	2.38	2.33	1.81	1.56	1.82	1.76	1.96	1.83
Total persons	323 086	39 561	40 990	56 590	88 310	97 635	110 059	10 085	15 031	18 079	26 061	40 803
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	100 518	10 622	9 525	16 671	31 245	32 455	16 317	841	1 079	2 026	4 847	7 524
2	2 548	75	70	94	460	1 849	5 990	180	173	239	1 658	3 740
3 and 4	1 002	50	38	72	143	699	7 509	276	569	861	2 149	3 654
5 to 9	559	81	47	36	104	291	7 163	1 086	1 394	1 484	982	2 217
10 to 49	315	77	38	13	70	117	9 410	1 741	2 643	2 896	1 117	1 013
50 or more	39	8	15	—	—	16	4 369	1 187	1 113	1 067	552	450
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 018	1 506	2 547	1 511	367	87	1 479	220	493	599	113	54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	110 971	12 419	12 280	18 397	32 387	35 488	52 211	5 523	7 464	9 172	11 414	18 638
Steam or hot water system	37 271	980	1 044	6 201	10 849	18 197	18 500	531	507	1 916	5 427	10 119
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	47 924	6 030	5 524	6 677	18 233	11 460	19 997	2 894	4 198	4 598	3 730	4 577
Other built-in electric units	15 366	4 149	4 550	4 276	1 027	1 364	8 175	1 842	2 355	1 964	828	1 186
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 416	42	61	102	392	819	932	59	81	137	270	405
Other means	8 994	1 218	1 101	1 141	1 886	3 648	4 607	197	343	557	1 159	2 351
Air conditioning	58 472	6 687	6 985	11 322	18 631	14 847	27 904	4 479	6 403	6 727	4 202	6 093
Central system	14 830	4 084	2 956	3 006	4 077	707	12 664	2 968	4 792	3 897	640	367
1 or more individual room units	43 642	2 603	4 029	8 316	14 554	14 140	15 240	1 511	1 611	2 830	3 562	5 726
House heating fuel	110 971	12 419	12 280	18 397	32 387	35 488	52 211	5 523	7 464	9 172	11 414	18 638
Utility gas	18 180	761	1 423	2 610	7 770	5 616	12 957	1 058	2 285	3 177	3 104	3 333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	809	91	177	101	170	270	506	24	51	108	162	161
Electricity	19 793	6 461	5 788	4 803	1 218	1 523	13 366	3 398	4 088	3 321	1 133	1 426
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63 639	4 140	4 100	9 992	21 470	23 937	22 359	986	950	2 301	6 374	11 748
Other	8 550	966	792	891	1 759	4 142	3 023	57	90	265	641	1 970
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 834	359	522	682	1 459	2 812	8 423	833	811	1 193	2 307	3 279
Percent below poverty level	5.3	2.9	4.3	3.7	4.5	7.9	16.1	15.1	10.9	13.0	20.2	17.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	7 420	361	488	813	1 815	3 943	9 136	1 204	945	1 365	2 121	3 601
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 782	557	958	1 248	3 447	5 572	10 861	1 102	1 306	1 621	2 547	4 285
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7 386	766	676	858	2 052	3 034	6 523	608	946	1 100	1 418	2 451
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 495	703	741	973	2 279	2 799	5 294	375	796	969	1 206	1 948
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 118	1 934	2 171	2 591	5 563	5 859	8 744	906	1 398	1 572	1 862	3 006
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 391	2 393	2 093	3 045	5 057	4 803	5 239	609	985	1 091	908	1 646
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 352	3 633	2 844	4 736	7 332	5 807	4 510	468	845	1 017	980	1 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 244	1 474	1 603	2 868	3 551	2 748	1 517	197	268	322	325	405
\$50,000 or more	4 811	598	706	1 265	1 293	949	413	62	75	115	51	110
Median	\$20 859	\$23 916	\$22 449	\$24 422	\$20 885	\$17 005	\$12 346	\$11 889	\$14 494	\$13 790	\$11 839	\$11 469

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units 110 999
 Condominium housing units 382

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families 82 591
 15 to 24 years 2 321
 25 to 34 years 17 626
 35 to 44 years 16 885
 45 to 64 years 34 227
 65 years and over 11 532
Male householder, no wife present 8 985
 15 to 24 years 510
 25 to 34 years 1 984
 35 to 44 years 1 365
 45 to 64 years 2 649
 65 years and over 2 477
Female householder, no husband present 19 423
 15 to 24 years 245
 25 to 34 years 1 530
 35 to 44 years 1 916
 45 to 64 years 7 277
 65 years and over 8 455
Median age 50.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 10 169
 1975 to 1978 25 110
 1970 to 1974 19 914
 1960 to 1969 25 186
 1959 or earlier 30 620

ROOMS

1 room 47
 2 rooms 304
 3 rooms 1 419
 4 rooms 9 382
 5 rooms 22 136
 6 rooms 32 450
 7 or more rooms 45 261
Median 6.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use 109 795
 0.50 or less 76 117
 0.51 to 1.00 32 323
 1.01 to 1.50 1 205
 1.51 or more 150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 1 204
 0.50 or less 835
 0.51 to 1.00 308
 1.01 to 1.50 42
 1.51 or more 19

BEDROOMS

None 86
 1 3 068
 2 22 697
 3 61 199
 4 19 213
 5 or more 4 736

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 7 420
 \$5,000 to \$9,999 11 782
 \$10,000 to \$12,499 7 386
 \$12,500 to \$14,999 7 495
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 18 118
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 17 391
 \$25,000 to \$34,999 24 352
 \$35,000 to \$49,999 12 244
 \$50,000 or more 4 811
Median \$20 859
Mean \$23 112

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment 110 971
 Steam or hot water system 37 271
 Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump 47 924
 Other built-in electric units 15 366
 Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace 1 416
 Other means 8 994
Air conditioning 58 472
 Central system 14 830
Vehicles available 104 174
 1 34 338
 2 or more 69 836
House heating fuel 110 971
 Utility gas 18 180
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas 809
 Electricity 19 793
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. 63 639
 Other 8 550
Water heating fuel 110 663
 Utility gas 25 066
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas 2 667
 Electricity 50 510
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. 29 942
 Other 2 478
Family householder 92 432
 With own children under 18 years 44 206
 With own children under 6 years 16 044
Female householder, no husband present 7 465
 With own children under 18 years 3 122
 With own children under 6 years 484
Nonfamily householder 18 567
Income in 1979 below poverty level 5 834
 Percent below poverty level 5.3

Owner-occupied housing units

	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
110 999	100 518	4 463	6 018	—
382	256	126	—	—
82 591	76 264	2 578	3 749	—
2 321	1 532	89	700	—
17 626	15 856	465	1 305	—
16 885	15 913	423	549	—
34 227	32 309	1 036	882	—
11 532	10 654	565	313	—
8 985	7 295	638	1 052	—
510	284	22	204	—
1 984	1 516	194	274	—
1 365	1 178	74	113	—
2 649	2 170	190	289	—
2 477	2 147	158	172	—
19 423	16 959	1 247	1 217	—
245	164	15	66	—
1 530	1 168	83	279	—
1 916	1 672	75	169	—
7 277	6 438	425	414	—
8 455	7 517	649	289	—
50.2	50.5	55.8	37.2	—
10 169	8 429	511	1 229	—
25 110	21 881	864	2 365	—
19 914	17 630	645	1 639	—
25 186	23 696	783	707	—
30 620	28 882	1 660	78	—
47	28	11	8	—
304	165	59	80	—
1 419	731	333	355	—
9 382	5 831	786	2 765	—
22 136	18 973	996	2 167	—
32 450	30 965	1 074	411	—
45 261	43 825	1 204	232	—
6.2	6.3	5.5	4.4	—
109 795	99 648	4 203	5 944	—
76 117	69 918	3 018	3 181	—
32 323	28 685	1 080	2 558	—
1 205	937	82	186	—
150	108	23	19	—
1 204	870	260	74	—
835	586	202	47	—
308	231	56	21	—
42	36	—	6	—
19	17	2	—	—
86	44	34	8	—
3 068	1 926	732	410	—
22 697	17 483	1 466	3 748	—
61 199	57 878	1 583	1 738	—
19 213	18 703	403	107	—
4 736	4 484	245	7	—
7 420	6 346	478	596	—
11 782	10 146	657	979	—
7 386	6 153	510	723	—
7 495	6 505	342	648	—
18 118	15 973	676	1 469	—
17 391	15 875	649	867	—
24 352	23 146	635	571	—
12 244	11 745	363	136	—
4 811	4 629	153	29	—
\$20 859	\$21 468	\$16 965	\$15 191	—
\$23 112	\$23 718	\$19 578	\$15 604	—
110 971	100 490	4 463	6 018	—
37 271	34 804	2 363	104	—
47 924	41 919	1 323	4 682	—
15 366	14 750	338	278	—
1 416	1 275	64	77	—
8 994	7 742	375	877	—
58 472	53 238	2 321	2 913	—
14 830	13 625	351	854	—
104 174	94 550	3 921	5 703	—
34 338	29 916	1 822	2 600	—
69 836	64 634	2 099	3 103	—
110 971	100 490	4 463	6 018	—
18 180	16 999	621	560	—
809	563	31	215	—
19 793	18 830	497	466	—
63 639	56 081	2 969	4 589	—
8 550	8 017	345	188	—
110 663	100 227	4 444	5 992	—
25 066	23 556	1 257	253	—
2 667	2 271	118	278	—
50 510	43 885	1 381	5 244	—
29 942	28 180	1 549	213	—
2 478	2 335	139	4	—
92 432	85 008	3 026	4 398	—
44 206	40 473	1 117	2 616	—
16 044	14 169	442	1 433	—
7 465	6 649	330	486	—
3 122	2 681	110	331	—
484	372	30	82	—
18 567	15 510	1 437	1 620	—
5 834	4 935	361	538	—
5.3	4.9	8.1	8.9	—

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
52 237	16 317	5 990	7 509	7 163	9 410	4 369	1 479	
378	58	—	5	58	165	92	—	
18 402	8 161	2 092	1 981	1 871	3 001	634	662	
2 703	843	306	417	439	475	31	192	
6 500	2 647	894	776	686	1 117	136	244	
2 715	1 588	262	226	171	340	47	81	
4 185	2 262	440	341	286	636	112	108	
2 299	821	190	221	289	433	308	37	
11 926	2 705	1 205	2 113	2 044	2 303	1 150	406	
2 623	416	330	488	550	561	137	141	
4 109	857	436	819	772	872	220	133	
1 624	457	142	273	259	264	157	72	
2 052	576	174	330	298	415	213	46	
1 518	399	123	203	165	191	423	14	
21 909	5 451	2 693	3 415	3 248	4 106	2 585	411	
3 284	481	428	604	659	853	135	124	
5 761	1 677	736	852	854	1 294	185	163	
2 261	939	260	216	259	444	97	46	
4 691	1 302	545	894	643	762	509	36	
5 912	1 052	724	849	833	753	1 659	42	
36.5	39.0	34.0	33.9	32.5	33.3	66.6	29.1	
21 034	5 685	2 172	3 122	3 403	4 273	1 609	770	
17 299	5 048	2 121	2 432	2 335	3 386	1 458	519	
7 060	2 368	881	966	701	1 129	874	141	
4 422	1 803	427	695	568	529	353	47	
2 422	1 413	389	294	156	93	75	2	
1 230	41	21	131	200	332	485	20	
2 779	221	152	489	623	513	754	27	
10 403	1 007	1 279	2 360	1 743	2 134	1 681	199	
15 657	2 747	2 128	2 828	2 838	3 495	875	746	
10 445	3 326	1 389	1 151	1 407	2 289	496	387	
6 169	4 184	644	395	296	522	63	65	
5 554	4 791	377	155	56	125	15	35	
4.2	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.2	
50 836	15 935	5 789	7 269	6 952	9 206	4 237	1 448	
35 285	9 707	3 971	5 442	5 364	6 725	3 249	827	
14 558	5 749	1 741	1 724	1 496	2 362	933	553	
839	438	73	79	76	94	31	48	
154	41	4	24	16	25	24	20	
1 401	382	201	240	211	204	132	31	
723	231	116	168	64	85	50	9	
620	130	81	55	147	111	82	14	
36	10	3	17	—	—	—	6	
22	11	1	—	—	8	—	2	
1 654	64	21	203	319	379	648	20	
17 318	1 579	2 288	3 705	3 117	3 695	2 730	204	
20 696	5 039	2 627	3 105	3 405	4 658	882	980	
8 883	6 302	891	397	308	624	99	262	
2 699	2 442	106	81	4	43	10	13	
987	891	57	18	10	11	—	—	
9 136	2 627	1 042	1 379	1 160	1 165	1 524	239	
10 861	2 819	1 347	1 889	1 596	1 703	1 143	364	
6 523	2 026	750	1 084	959	1 196	237	271	
5 294	1 461	642	974	661	1 079	263	214	
8 744	2 761	992	1 074	1 376	1 762	540	239	
5 239	1 880	628	565	701	1 164	219	82	
4 510	1 929	460	436	490	908	246	41	
1 517	629	114	94	164	365	135	16	
413	185	15	14	56	68	62	13	
\$12 346	\$13 675	\$12 020	\$11 122	\$12 152	\$13 985	\$7 362	\$11 259	
\$14 186	\$15 651	\$13 302	\$12 225	\$13 976	\$15 487	\$11 455	\$12 356	
52 211	16 293	5 990	7 509	7 161	9 410	4 369	1 479	
18 500	5 372	3 239	3 763	2 711	1 820	1 582	13	
19 997	6 539	1 376	2 047	2 316	5 025	1 652	1 042	
8 175	1 515	613	1 118	1 723	2 149	958	99	
932	431	123	82	128	50	89	29	
4 607	2 436	639	499	283	366	88	296	
27 904	6 096	2 168	3 282	4 633	7 909	3 318	498	
12 664	1 640	153	889	2 234	5 951	1 703	94	
40 669	13 218	4 609	5 609	5 73				

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	110 999	16 723	36 944	22 018	20 866	9 521	3 321	1 156	450	2.58	323 086
Nonrelatives present	3 419	—	1 484	729	489	323	199	113	82	2.81	11 453
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 770	936	548	150	78	46	10	—	2	1.45	3 217
4 rooms	9 382	2 703	4 240	1 446	683	239	49	17	5	1.97	20 583
5 rooms	22 136	3 811	8 485	4 480	3 594	1 324	324	83	35	2.36	58 639
6 rooms	32 450	4 968	11 613	6 797	5 694	2 297	735	274	72	2.47	90 132
7 rooms	20 868	2 299	6 359	4 547	4 533	1 934	793	332	71	2.89	64 781
8 or more rooms	24 393	2 006	5 699	4 598	6 284	3 681	1 410	450	265	3.48	85 734
Median	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	109 795	16 312	36 568	21 865	20 753	9 458	3 258	1 146	435	2.59	320 153
1.00 or less	108 440	16 312	36 566	21 831	20 685	9 183	2 886	782	195	2.56	311 758
1.01 to 1.50	1 205	—	—	34	51	231	364	347	178	6.29	7 517
1.51 or more	150	—	2	—	17	44	8	17	62	6.74	878
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	411	376	153	113	63	63	10	15	2.01	2 933
1.00 or less	1 143	411	373	151	103	53	52	—	—	1.93	2 610
1.01 to 1.50	42	—	—	2	8	8	9	10	5	5.83	241
1.51 or more	19	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	10	7.75	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	100 518	14 053	33 657	20 049	19 387	8 861	3 051	1 074	386	2.63	293 221
2 or more	4 463	1 249	1 507	630	563	257	179	43	35	2.15	13 215
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 018	1 421	1 780	1 339	916	403	91	39	29	2.39	16 650
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 966	12 618	29 983	17 809	17 700	7 907	2 693	967	289	2.63	259 395
Less than \$10,000	2 892	951	951	400	220	192	113	53	12	2.02	7 220
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 287	1 988	2 936	1 463	1 022	453	253	122	50	2.23	20 745
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12 465	2 753	4 217	2 226	1 859	792	374	200	44	2.33	32 131
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14 953	2 224	5 427	2 790	2 671	1 237	457	87	60	2.47	40 945
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17 537	2 139	5 917	3 672	3 606	1 593	409	180	21	2.69	50 778
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13 551	1 176	4 428	3 080	3 094	1 254	328	139	52	2.88	41 634
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13 651	1 007	4 233	2 944	3 325	1 499	471	141	31	3.04	43 834
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 207	313	1 224	813	1 122	523	184	17	11	3.20	13 734
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 926	46	530	330	647	265	85	15	8	3.59	6 666
\$150,000 or more	497	21	120	91	134	99	19	13	—	3.62	1 708
Median	\$43 500	\$32 900	\$42 400	\$45 600	\$48 500	\$48 000	\$43 200	\$40 900	\$34 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	110 999	16 723	36 944	22 018	20 866	9 521	3 321	1 156	450	2.58	323 086
Median income	\$20 859	\$8 540	\$19 922	\$23 687	\$24 617	\$25 587	\$25 993	\$28 510	\$25 556	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.2	23.3	13.2	14.4	16.0	15.5	14.7	13.6	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage	18.1	26.5	17.5	17.8	18.1	17.3	16.3	15.6	15.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	21.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 834	2 435	1 438	641	596	317	219	96	92	1.84	...
Median income	\$3 214	\$2 696	\$3 327	\$3 534	\$3 717	\$5 408	\$6 555	\$6 538	\$10 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	25.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	50.0	50+	46.4	44.4	29.1	28.1	37.5	20.8	21.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	52 237	21 352	15 347	7 201	4 699	2 201	926	342	169	1.81	110 059
Nonrelatives present	5 423	—	3 311	988	535	334	162	74	19	2.32	14 880
ROOMS											
1 room	1 230	1 148	73	5	3	1	—	—	—	1.04	1 262
2 rooms	2 779	2 332	351	57	33	6	—	—	—	1.10	3 191
3 rooms	10 403	7 483	2 268	433	175	34	6	4	—	1.20	13 964
4 rooms	15 657	6 239	5 828	2 145	1 151	248	41	3	2	1.77	30 183
5 rooms	10 445	2 515	3 991	2 071	1 127	509	164	67	1	2.18	24 792
6 rooms	6 169	943	1 726	1 374	1 184	602	246	61	33	2.80	17 823
7 or more rooms	5 554	692	1 110	1 116	1 026	801	469	207	133	3.37	18 844
Median	4.2	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	50 836	20 582	15 092	7 024	4 584	2 173	899	326	156	1.82	107 286
1.00 or less	49 843	20 582	15 027	6 964	4 401	1 888	698	192	91	1.79	102 230
1.01 to 1.50	839	—	—	55	157	245	195	128	59	5.35	4 477
1.51 or more	154	—	65	5	26	40	6	6	6	3.77	579
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 401	770	255	177	115	28	27	16	13	1.41	2 773
1.00 or less	1 343	770	247	175	87	24	17	15	8	1.37	2 500
1.01 to 1.50	36	—	—	2	18	3	10	—	3	4.39	171
1.51 or more	22	—	8	—	10	1	—	1	2	3.80	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	16 317	3 341	4 391	3 329	2 560	1 536	718	283	159	2.63	46 190
2	5 990	2 354	1 910	801	601	205	103	16	—	1.84	12 216
3 and 4	7 509	4 082	2 070	810	397	100	39	11	—	1.42	12 812
5 to 9	7 163	3 629	2 441	716	255	92	5	17	8	1.49	12 231
10 to 49	9 410	4 351	3 187	1 048	615	152	42	15	—	1.61	17 249
50 or more	4 369	3 220	821	192	96	36	4	—	—	1.18	5 978
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 479	375	527	305	175	80	15	—	2	2.19	3 383
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	49 683	20 787	14 638	6 656	4 329	2 004	821	290	158	1.78	103 386
Less than \$100	2 923	1 923	360	256	225	84	48	19	8	1.26	5 112
\$100 to \$149	4 614	2 991	1 049	282	169	84	22	15	2	1.27	7 378
\$150 to \$199	7 978	4 430	1 962	849	426	160	95	23	33	1.40	13 871
\$200 to \$249	10 335	4 801	3 061	1 210	761	346	90	62	4	1.62	19 914
\$250 to \$299	10 737	3 955	3 930	1 486	852	328	130	46	10	1.86	21 873
\$300 to \$349	6 315	1 413	2 409	1 194	727	363	117	59	33	2.22	15 770
\$350 to \$399	2 188	321	721	492	406	152	76	9	11	2.61	6 432
\$400 to \$499	1 766	182	458	333	385	219	145	—	44	3.23	5 610
\$500 or more	544	38	117	131	106	73	34	45	—	3.39	1 981
No cash rent	2 283	733	571	423	272	195	64	12	13	2.22	5 445
Median	\$240	\$208	\$259	\$270	\$278	\$288	\$297	\$271	\$323	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	52 237	21 352	15 347	7 201	4 699	2 201	926	342	169	1.81	110 059
Median income	\$12 346	\$9 338	\$15 272	\$14 521	\$15 528	\$16 061	\$17 319	\$17 639	\$15 329	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.9	25.4	19.7	22.6	22.2	21.6	19.8	20.8	22.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 423	3 574	1 755	1 155	972	491	274	123	79	1.86	...
Median income	\$3 375	\$2 698	\$3 327	\$3 983	\$4 426	\$5 646	\$6 186	\$6 949	\$6 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	31.3	50+	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	16 723	2 321	17 626	16 885	34 227	11 532	510	1 984	1 365	2 649	2 477	245	1 530	1 916	7 277	8 455	50.2
2 persons -----	36 944	1 031	3 714	1 433	14 993	9 478	354	1 237	668	1 524	1 850	133	509	350	3 745	6 353	64.6
3 persons -----	22 018	804	4 425	3 052	9 114	1 546	84	457	334	665	404	41	449	431	2 026	1 404	58.6
4 persons -----	20 866	353	6 681	6 452	5 757	2 299	24	76	84	132	33	60	356	585	787	464	47.4
5 persons -----	9 521	101	2 194	3 837	2 689	1 117	6	55	34	30	23	7	71	135	174	48	39.1
6 or more persons -----	4 927	32	612	2 111	1 674	92	122	23	28	27	8	142	17	89	144	70	40.6
Median -----	2.58	2.66	3.60	4.11	2.73	2.11	1.22	1.30	1.54	1.37	1.17	1.42	2.07	2.80	1.47	1.17	...
Total persons -----	323 086	6 642	63 046	71 194	106 180	25 805	807	3 271	2 786	4 675	3 414	459	3 509	5 646	13 990	11 662	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	109 795	2 290	17 580	16 771	33 977	11 370	503	1 927	1 346	2 576	2 358	245	1 522	1 909	7 160	8 261	50.1
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 355	30	272	490	337	56	7	27	9	7	119	—	5	34	39	49	41.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 204	31	46	114	250	162	—	57	19	73	—	—	8	7	117	194	60.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----	61	2	8	21	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	41.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----	89 966	1 436	14 705	14 393	28 156	9 364	260	1 345	1 012	1 833	1 881	155	1 137	1 535	5 873	6 881	50.1
Less than 15 percent -----	52 320	1 299	13 784	12 556	15 220	1 197	182	1 120	753	814	215	106	990	1 194	2 336	554	40.7
15 to 19 percent -----	12 125	175	2 666	3 115	8 740	347	25	253	245	283	39	3	78	229	623	79	46.2
20 to 24 percent -----	8 715	326	3 716	3 315	3 128	216	18	229	160	158	28	14	118	222	377	100	39.0
25 to 29 percent -----	5 082	333	3 318	2 028	1 495	181	40	247	130	141	24	29	164	199	377	38	35.9
30 to 34 percent -----	2 562	203	2 077	1 091	653	133	21	133	99	55	6	6	144	154	232	52	34.8
35 percent or more -----	5 031	163	1 102	707	815	260	58	137	65	114	94	54	389	276	574	223	39.7
Not computed -----	171	—	11	29	17	4	—	10	6	2	—	—	12	26	44	8	43.9
Median -----	18.1	22.2	20.8	17.1	13.8	20.9	26.9	21.5	19.0	18.9	32.2	36.3	29.5	23.3	21.9	30.4	...
Not mortgaged -----																	
Less than 10 percent -----	37 846	137	921	1 837	12 936	8 167	78	225	259	1 019	1 666	49	147	341	3 327	6 327	62.7
10 to 14 percent -----	17 897	96	584	1 280	9 530	3 014	22	114	169	537	397	25	57	99	990	898	57.7
15 to 19 percent -----	7 450	15	200	394	2 072	2 299	19	44	48	206	248	25	79	99	790	943	64.0
20 to 24 percent -----	4 127	11	80	96	669	1 299	4	18	16	140	293	2	34	24	523	920	67.4
25 to 29 percent -----	2 351	10	42	19	285	634	6	27	10	59	202	2	14	33	321	687	69.1
30 to 34 percent -----	1 464	—	—	6	108	349	2	6	8	16	91	—	—	33	168	677	71.4
35 percent or more -----	1 029	—	—	15	47	183	—	—	8	27	108	—	16	—	115	510	71.9
Not computed -----	3 071	5	12	25	171	366	16	7	—	34	293	19	9	14	477	1 623	72.4
Median -----	25.7	—	3	2	54	32	9	9	—	—	34	—	—	—	45	69	65.9
10.5 -----	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	12.3	13.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	17.9	14.3	15.0	11.6	14.1	22.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	21 352	2 703	6 500	2 715	4 185	2 299	2 623	4 109	1 624	2 052	1 518	3 284	5 761	2 261	4 691	5 912	36.5
2 persons -----	15 347	1 403	2 472	439	2 114	2 041	1 384	2 901	1 086	1 544	1 331	1 430	2 605	715	3 139	5 217	48.3
3 persons -----	7 201	835	1 754	506	939	200	255	862	353	367	134	244	1 313	479	868	510	33.8
4 persons -----	4 699	384	1 518	745	509	24	184	196	83	80	34	378	604	486	415	123	31.6
5 persons -----	2 201	73	557	534	381	17	32	32	60	31	15	67	177	170	133	19	32.5
6 or more persons -----	1 437	8	199	491	242	17	20	14	24	29	—	36	145	118	74	11	37.0
Median -----	1.81	2.46	2.94	4.05	2.49	2.06	1.45	1.21	1.25	1.16	1.07	1.67	1.71	2.37	1.25	1.07	...
Total persons -----	110 059	7 213	19 878	11 019	11 745	4 857	4 609	5 844	2 492	2 911	1 712	6 241	11 813	5 768	7 204	6 753	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50 836	2 654	6 365	2 685	4 106	2 249	2 468	4 032	1 541	1 940	1 351	3 202	5 685	2 229	4 601	5 728	36.4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	993	53	242	231	112	9	82	24	15	5	10	34	84	40	33	19	34.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 401	49	135	30	79	50	155	77	83	112	167	82	76	32	90	184	43.6
1.01 or more persons per room -----	58	—	36	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	33.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----	49 683	2 593	6 017	2 404	3 753	2 131	2 578	3 976	1 536	1 932	1 406	3 239	5 636	2 175	4 533	5 774	36.1
15 to 19 percent -----	9 996	570	1 863	718	1 363	351	409	1 032	499	741	207	209	621	292	687	434	36.7
20 to 24 percent -----	8 989	420	1 456	491	752	434	375	995	325	243	180	437	1 030	314	847	490	33.4
25 to 29 percent -----	5 561	435	854	307	429	283	448	638	217	275	158	465	1 089	350	741	872	34.2
30 to 34 percent -----	3 398	307	605	150	247	278	260	342	130	160	173	447	675	305	554	765	35.8
35 to 39 percent -----	2 883	126	284	81	155	193	227	214	38	83	111	302	500	211	303	455	34.8
40 to 49 percent -----	5 021	233	394	154	136	230	321	279	81	93	249	448	633	311	470	969	38.2
50 percent or more -----	6 568	221	280	212	134	194	457	341	162	214	196	841	951	321	664	1 380	37.6
Not computed -----	2 867	81	281	291	517	168	81	135	84	123	132	90	137	71	267	409	48.4
Median -----	22.9	20.8	18.5	18.4	16.7	23.5	25.3	19.5	18.5	18.4	27.7	30.3	25.1	26.6	24.0	31.3	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	16 723	5 633	354	1 237	668	1 524	1 850	11 090	133	509	350	3 745	6 353
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 312	5 441	349	1 201	653	1 474	1 764	10 871	133	507	350	3 666	6 215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	192	5	36	15	50	86	219	—	2	—	79	138
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	14 053	4 495	182	935	578	1 216	1 584	9 558	104	348	297	3 209	5 600
2 or more	1 249	413	6	139	50	106	112	836	—	51	31	240	514
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 421	725	166	163	40	202	154	696	29	110	22	296	239
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 784	883	35	54	93	128	573	3 901	19	34	35	755	3 058
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 789	1 276	118	79	42	249	788	3 513	64	62	98	1 182	2 107
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 733	642	72	187	52	187	144	1 091	34	81	51	520	405
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 289	450	20	166	57	148	59	839	—	93	56	435	255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 162	1 138	58	447	179	376	78	1 024	6	161	61	499	297
\$20,000 to \$24,999	992	593	42	194	104	169	84	399	7	57	23	210	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	631	405	9	79	99	161	57	226	3	15	24	85	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999	224	156	—	8	18	84	46	68	—	6	—	39	23
\$50,000 or more	119	90	—	23	24	22	21	29	—	—	2	20	7
Median	\$8 540	\$12 586	\$10 833	\$16 341	\$17 528	\$15 553	\$6 814	\$7 027	\$8 787	\$14 583	\$12 059	\$9 753	\$5 208
Mean	\$10 793	\$14 532	\$11 639	\$17 209	\$18 768	\$16 969	\$9 758	\$8 895	\$9 431	\$14 394	\$12 735	\$10 912	\$7 042
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 618	3 903	165	830	480	1 029	1 399	8 715	95	348	266	2 898	5 108
With a mortgage	3 590	1 725	114	688	364	422	137	1 865	53	307	216	947	342
Less than \$200	600	267	4	94	30	95	44	333	—	2	31	228	72
\$200 to \$249	647	183	8	66	48	44	17	464	14	32	31	257	130
\$250 to \$299	671	311	12	107	84	68	40	360	21	39	70	154	76
\$300 to \$349	536	279	32	141	30	74	2	257	3	95	26	109	24
\$350 to \$399	376	194	28	77	49	29	11	182	15	42	21	94	10
\$400 to \$499	419	257	21	120	58	52	6	162	—	71	27	58	6
\$500 to \$599	176	121	—	32	43	29	17	55	—	23	4	17	11
\$600 to \$749	119	83	9	39	19	16	—	36	—	3	6	14	13
\$750 or more	46	30	—	12	3	15	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Median	\$291	\$318	\$352	\$327	\$333	\$303	\$259	\$269	\$280	\$342	\$283	\$248	\$238
Not mortgaged	9 028	2 178	51	142	116	607	1 262	6 850	42	41	50	1 951	4 766
Less than \$50	136	67	—	3	6	16	42	69	4	2	—	—	63
\$50 to \$74	571	195	—	26	5	45	119	376	2	—	—	92	282
\$75 to \$99	1 539	348	10	4	18	90	226	1 191	7	20	11	340	813
\$100 to \$124	2 300	459	19	33	21	148	238	1 841	—	—	13	512	1 316
\$125 to \$149	2 119	440	20	43	30	103	244	1 679	19	19	15	488	1 138
\$150 to \$199	1 665	457	2	26	36	150	243	1 208	10	—	6	334	858
\$200 to \$249	451	140	—	—	—	41	99	311	—	—	5	106	200
\$250 or more	247	72	—	7	—	14	51	175	—	—	—	79	96
Median	\$125	\$126	\$120	\$128	\$132	\$126	\$126	\$124	\$136	\$98	\$127	\$127	\$123
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.3	20.1	28.5	22.6	20.2	15.9	21.1	25.0	35.2	27.5	23.2	20.9	27.3
With a mortgage	26.5	24.0	32.1	24.3	22.1	22.1	38.5	29.1	38.1	28.4	24.9	27.4	42.7
Not mortgaged	21.7	16.4	15.0	12.7	10.4	12.0	20.0	23.7	14.6	13.0	12.9	17.8	26.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 435	463	25	48	47	82	261	1 972	19	29	28	590	1 306
Percent below poverty level	14.6	8.2	7.1	3.9	7.0	5.4	14.1	17.8	14.3	5.7	8.0	15.8	20.6
Renter-occupied housing units	21 352	8 246	1 384	2 901	1 086	1 544	1 331	13 106	1 430	2 605	715	3 139	5 217
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 582	7 756	1 260	2 835	1 026	1 438	1 197	12 826	1 403	2 585	698	3 081	5 059
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	770	490	124	66	60	106	134	280	27	20	17	58	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 341	1 468	105	474	235	360	294	1 873	74	316	142	557	784
2	2 354	773	195	288	84	121	85	1 581	126	323	99	390	643
3 and 4	4 082	1 616	309	663	198	263	183	2 466	305	535	112	714	800
5 to 9	3 629	1 449	340	526	204	220	159	2 180	386	494	99	465	736
10 to 49	4 351	1 759	319	703	196	356	185	2 592	409	754	213	531	685
50 or more	3 220	970	53	168	133	203	413	2 250	90	138	42	448	1 532
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	375	211	63	79	36	21	12	164	40	45	8	34	37
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 881	1 704	320	306	159	337	582	4 177	373	171	119	801	2 713
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 499	1 690	384	516	144	210	436	3 809	576	696	154	699	1 684
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 102	1 122	213	500	146	176	87	1 980	331	677	78	566	328
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 200	903	216	428	119	118	22	1 297	92	515	147	353	190
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 797	1 539	177	722	257	272	111	1 258	40	451	136	420	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 117	759	74	276	154	224	31	358	6	70	74	137	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	570	386	—	123	87	149	27	184	—	19	7	144	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	137	101	—	30	14	32	25	36	12	6	—	12	6
\$50,000 or more	49	42	—	—	6	26	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$9 338	\$11 624	\$9 824	\$13 251	\$14 475	\$13 538	\$5 738	\$8 090	\$8 037	\$11 608	\$12 611	\$10 307	\$4 887
Mean	\$10 268	\$12 448	\$9 561	\$13 513	\$14 698	\$14 727	\$8 649	\$8 896	\$7 956	\$11 696	\$11 773	\$10 681	\$6 287
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 787	7 902	1 358	2 843	1 010	1 450	1 241	12 885	1 422	2 586	690	3 050	5 137
Less than \$100	1 923	523	75	49	47	141	211	1 400	13	22	9	290	1 066
\$100 to \$149	2 991	1 337	182	290	135	338	392	1 654	135	181	59	391	888
\$150 to \$199	4 430	1 656	284	660	246	252	214	2 774	426	571	143	656	978
\$200 to \$249	4 801	1 704	296	796	209	245	158	3 097	445	812	163	777	900
\$250 to \$299	3 955	1 545	353	665	179	249	99	2 410	294	786	187	506	637
\$300 to \$349	1 413	608	97	249	115	89	58	805	88	138	75	233	271
\$350 to \$399	321	135	14	45	12	42	22	186	—	42	31	50	63
\$400 to \$499	182	96	19	27	11	26	13	86	—	3	10	53	20
\$500 or more	38	17	4	9	—	4	—	21	3	4	—	8	6
No cash rent	733	281	34	53	56	64	74	452	18	27	13	86	308
Median	\$208	\$210	\$225	\$230	\$210	\$186	\$146	\$206	\$215	\$231	\$240	\$209	\$171
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.4	21.8	26.7	19.9	18.8	18.9	28.1	27.7	32.2	23.4	23.6	24.3	33.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 574	1 128	266	231	106	247	278	2 446	284	134	64	613	1 351
Percent below poverty level	16.7	13.7	19.2	8.0	9.8	16.0	20.9	18.7	19.9	5.1	9.0	19.5	25.9

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 630	330	586	714	Vacant for rent housing units -----	3 033	1 305	809	919
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	82	5	39	38	1 room -----	160	100	27	33
4 rooms -----	237	87	46	104	2 rooms -----	141	60	28	53
5 rooms -----	226	30	110	86	3 rooms -----	702	295	188	219
6 rooms -----	437	79	161	197	4 rooms -----	1 055	501	273	281
7 rooms -----	257	72	122	63	5 rooms -----	414	189	100	125
8 or more rooms -----	391	57	108	226	6 rooms -----	295	94	95	106
Median -----	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	7 or more rooms -----	266	66	98	102
					Median -----	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 581	328	582	671	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 881	1 244	768	869
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	49	2	4	43	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	152	61	41	50
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	8	—	4	4	None -----	171	100	34	37
1 -----	105	18	24	63	1 -----	1 056	438	313	305
2 -----	392	111	141	140	2 -----	1 189	557	303	329
3 -----	710	144	278	288	3 -----	453	180	103	170
4 -----	277	44	104	129	4 -----	81	15	35	31
5 or more -----	138	13	35	90	5 or more -----	83	15	21	47
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	447	118	195	134	1975 to March 1980 -----	415	262	106	47
1970 to 1974 -----	140	43	54	43	1970 to 1974 -----	269	216	32	21
1960 to 1969 -----	130	50	27	53	1960 to 1969 -----	489	179	149	161
1950 to 1959 -----	120	19	62	39	1950 to 1959 -----	270	115	98	57
1940 to 1949 -----	102	21	22	59	1940 to 1949 -----	252	78	65	109
1939 or earlier -----	691	79	226	386	1939 or earlier -----	1 338	455	359	524
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	1 240	213	469	558	1, detached or attached -----	788	265	195	328
2 or more -----	256	53	90	113	2 -----	405	147	99	159
Mobile home or trailer -----	134	64	27	43	3 and 4 -----	381	127	114	140
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	433	182	165	86
Central heating system -----	1 478	311	539	628	10 to 49 -----	620	337	179	104
Other means -----	143	19	47	77	50 or more -----	277	175	29	73
None -----	9	—	—	9	Mobile home or trailer -----	129	72	28	29
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 189	213	448	528	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	3 005	1 296	803	906
Less than \$10,000 -----	145	15	19	111	Less than \$100 -----	376	117	75	184
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	149	12	72	65	\$100 to \$149 -----	540	139	148	253
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	116	8	36	72	\$150 to \$199 -----	689	285	196	208
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	155	3	63	89	\$200 to \$249 -----	571	232	193	146
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	120	34	45	41	\$250 to \$299 -----	463	279	129	55
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	151	65	46	40	\$300 to \$399 -----	329	239	57	33
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	237	53	121	63	\$400 or more -----	37	5	5	27
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	42	8	25	9	Median -----	\$192	\$218	\$194	\$152
\$100,000 or more -----	74	15	21	38					
Median -----	\$42 000	\$53 700	\$47 600	\$31 600					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	1 189	145	265	275	430	74	42 000		3 005	376	1 229	1 034	329	37	192
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 164	133	257	274	430	70	42 600		2 859	326	1 151	1 019	326	37	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	12	8	1	—	4	12 500		146	50	78	15	3	—	110
BEDROOMS															
None -----	6	2	—	—	4	—	56 300		171	48	106	12	—	5	117
1 -----	24	8	14	—	2	—	20 800		1 055	142	466	390	57	—	182
2 -----	182	16	58	57	28	23	34 500		1 178	90	392	455	212	29	232
3 -----	594	40	135	154	239	26	45 400		445	57	193	138	54	3	176
4 -----	252	25	36	36	139	16	61 700		73	17	28	28	—	—	135
5 or more -----	131	54	22	28	18	9	17 300		83	22	44	11	6	—	142
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	363	2	2	56	274	29	68 100		415	30	66	199	112	8	275
1970 to 1974 -----	78	—	2	5	44	27	68 000		269	—	31	144	94	—	271
1960 to 1969 -----	48	1	11	10	26	—	50 800		487	99	133	183	55	17	216
1950 to 1959 -----	107	—	9	54	26	18	46 800		270	43	81	110	36	—	208
1940 to 1949 -----	84	19	22	34	9	—	30 800		252	32	143	67	10	—	168
1939 or earlier -----	509	123	219	116	51	—	19 800		1 312	172	775	331	22	12	157
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	1 189	145	265	275	430	74	42 000		760	136	336	211	57	20	167
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2 116	218	816	813	264	5	203
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		129	22	77	10	8	12	174

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 565	2 118	6 607	11 249	14 385	17 138	13 253	13 249	4 151	1 922	493	44 500	47 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	64 879	951	3 907	7 384	10 763	13 390	11 198	11 466	3 569	1 781	470	47 000	50 100
15 to 24 years	1 362	33	177	216	380	295	163	85	10	3	—	36 900	37 200
25 to 34 years	14 054	120	511	1 308	2 281	3 246	3 049	2 577	703	214	45	48 600	50 200
35 to 44 years	13 708	137	473	1 065	1 964	2 755	2 501	3 024	1 095	515	179	51 600	56 000
45 to 64 years	26 908	358	1 693	3 328	4 253	5 416	4 484	4 791	1 540	854	191	47 100	50 300
65 years and over	8 847	303	1 053	1 467	1 885	1 678	1 001	989	221	195	55	38 600	41 900
Male householder, no wife present	5 674	293	741	1 016	951	1 118	666	665	175	28	21	38 300	39 800
15 to 24 years	242	8	34	23	70	31	25	40	11	—	—	37 400	40 900
25 to 34 years	1 178	23	114	227	217	294	146	123	34	—	—	40 300	40 400
35 to 44 years	862	50	55	99	134	205	150	104	57	8	—	43 500	45 100
45 to 64 years	1 664	72	240	330	224	306	195	214	49	18	16	38 400	40 800
65 years and over	1 728	140	298	337	306	282	150	184	24	2	5	32 800	35 700
Female householder, no husband present	14 012	874	1 959	2 849	2 671	2 630	1 389	1 118	407	113	2	35 200	37 100
15 to 24 years	132	21	11	40	32	20	2	6	—	—	—	26 300	28 900
25 to 34 years	962	30	91	141	236	208	123	98	21	14	—	39 300	41 200
35 to 44 years	1 286	61	111	194	286	285	202	87	33	27	—	39 700	41 600
45 to 64 years	5 151	274	555	924	1 013	1 019	601	485	218	60	2	38 400	40 000
65 years and over	6 481	488	1 191	1 550	1 104	1 098	461	442	135	12	—	30 100	33 300
Median age	50.1	62.3	59.8	55.9	51.6	48.5	46.0	46.5	45.9	48.2	46.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 267	91	374	603	1 043	1 529	1 343	1 432	489	260	103	50 000	54 100
1975 to 1978	18 594	262	687	1 758	2 806	3 615	3 452	3 894	1 413	594	113	50 400	53 400
1970 to 1974	14 563	230	893	1 640	2 214	2 937	2 497	2 734	877	406	135	47 700	51 100
1960 to 1969	20 173	358	1 413	2 489	3 524	4 500	3 365	3 125	886	439	74	45 200	47 300
1959 or earlier	23 968	1 177	3 240	4 759	4 798	4 557	2 596	2 064	486	223	68	35 700	38 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	707	141	161	179	92	66	42	15	11	—	—	21 600	25 600
4 rooms	5 083	208	825	1 184	1 409	900	320	156	59	22	—	32 000	33 100
5 rooms	16 703	419	1 483	2 865	4 028	4 703	2 034	1 000	139	22	10	39 000	38 500
6 rooms	26 507	711	2 255	4 152	5 243	6 495	4 410	2 661	441	123	16	41 400	41 300
7 rooms	16 936	187	935	1 638	2 099	3 263	3 513	4 147	842	282	30	50 900	51 000
8 or more rooms	18 629	452	948	1 231	1 514	1 711	2 934	5 270	2 659	1 473	437	61 600	64 800
Median	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	28	7	2	4	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	50 700	37 800
1	1 568	171	317	410	269	228	89	58	26	—	—	26 700	29 700
2	15 178	547	1 854	3 194	3 773	3 248	1 457	794	217	77	17	35 200	36 400
3	50 031	969	3 232	6 275	8 367	11 414	9 249	8 244	1 628	581	72	45 400	46 200
4	14 978	230	806	1 117	1 728	2 073	2 077	3 700	2 007	965	275	56 900	61 000
5 or more	2 782	194	396	249	248	175	374	445	273	299	129	52 700	61 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	9 283	30	105	220	600	1 587	2 095	2 879	1 114	516	137	60 000	64 800
1970 to 1974	8 329	50	143	419	793	1 410	1 814	2 364	840	373	123	57 000	61 200
1960 to 1969	14 777	77	236	681	1 877	3 534	3 267	3 362	1 122	501	120	52 600	56 800
1950 to 1959	18 880	88	674	1 971	3 984	5 743	3 165	2 431	498	284	42	44 500	46 600
1940 to 1949	8 678	239	936	1 622	1 956	1 763	1 160	767	178	49	8	37 800	39 400
1939 or earlier	24 618	1 634	4 513	6 336	5 175	3 101	1 752	1 446	399	199	63	29 600	33 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 790	497	989	1 064	767	698	414	253	80	22	6	27 400	32 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 164	563	1 502	1 900	1 544	1 279	717	477	110	70	2	30 700	33 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 155	252	725	979	1 108	963	544	416	127	41	—	35 200	37 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 339	127	573	982	1 314	1 194	555	460	87	31	16	37 700	39 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 661	273	1 069	2 212	2 860	3 344	1 995	1 504	321	66	17	41 100	42 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 520	174	691	1 640	2 601	3 248	2 580	2 022	443	110	11	45 100	46 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 111	189	767	1 715	2 861	4 440	4 116	4 318	1 199	447	59	50 200	52 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 964	41	266	643	1 120	1 663	1 889	2 763	1 112	417	50	56 400	58 800
\$50,000 or more	3 861	2	25	114	210	309	443	1 036	672	718	332	76 400	86 900
Median	\$21 734	\$9 990	\$12 882	\$16 448	\$19 309	\$21 482	\$24 633	\$27 907	\$32 286	\$40 538	\$61 950	...	...
Mean	\$23 989	\$12 384	\$14 999	\$17 781	\$20 395	\$22 538	\$25 520	\$30 611	\$35 848	\$49 751	\$71 842	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	48 722	482	2 187	4 639	7 608	10 503	8 964	9 388	3 146	1 396	409	49 000	52 400
Less than 15 percent	17 396	165	813	1 741	2 850	3 787	2 980	3 358	1 045	496	161	48 300	51 900
15 to 19 percent	11 331	111	476	1 069	1 692	2 458	2 148	2 281	760	240	96	49 400	52 600
20 to 24 percent	8 118	66	252	686	1 290	1 739	1 637	1 624	559	228	37	50 100	52 900
25 to 29 percent	4 833	33	178	518	745	1 058	959	870	252	176	44	48 900	52 400
30 to 34 percent	2 412	16	100	193	362	578	450	435	189	68	21	49 100	53 100
35 percent or more	4 477	81	350	423	667	877	733	794	320	182	50	48 300	52 700
Not computed	155	10	18	9	2	6	57	26	21	6	—	54 600	53 500
Median	18.0	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.4	17.9	18.4	19.1	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	35 843	1 636	4 420	6 610	6 777	6 635	4 289	3 861	1 005	526	84	37 700	40 200
Less than 10 percent	17 324	507	1 515	2 876	3 208	3 384	2 447	2 363	601	361	62	41 600	44 200
10 to 14 percent	7 091	279	898	1 160	1 537	1 464	855	638	175	79	6	38 100	39 500
15 to 19 percent	3 975	301	617	846	775	629	377	309	92	24	5	32 800	35 300
20 to 24 percent	2 222	137	356	550	349	352	155	248	34	41	—	31 700	36 200
25 to 29 percent	1 367	106	262	300	205	221	141	77	40	10	5	30 800	34 800
30 to 34 percent	935	66	183	201	230	166	59	22	6	2	—	30 700	31 200
35 percent or more	2 688	223	533	626	456	382	207	189	57	9	6	28 900	33 200
Not computed	241	17	56	51	17	37	48	15	—	—	—	29 000	33 800
Median	10.3	15.4	13.7	11.7	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 963	1 950	6 388	11 132	14 318	17 124	13 247	13 249	4 142	1 920	493	44 700	47 400
1.01 or more persons per room	749	42	75	192	169	111	113	28	7	12	—	32 800	36 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	602	168	219	117	67	14	6	—	9	2	—	14 700	18 900
1.01 or more persons per room	32	18	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 900
Heating equipment	84 551	2 115	6 596	11 249	14 385	17 138	13 253	13 249	4 151	1 922	493	44 500	47 200
Central heating system	79 011	1 604	5 835	10 451	13 474	16 165	12 490	12 689	3 950	1 870	483	44 900	47 800
Air conditioning	46 011	553	2 334	4 580	7 191	9 477	7 989	8 794	3 164	1 482	447	48 800	52 600
Central system	11 852	32	104	318	963	1 749	1 916	3 287	1 978	1 146	359	64 200	71 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 432	345	698	680	531	471	378	208	73	42	6	29 800	34 000
Percent below poverty level	4.1	16.3	10.6	6.0	3.7	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.2	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 481	1 915	3 897	6 840	9 245	9 680	5 709	1 962	1 526	502	2 205	244
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 579	185	683	1 823	2 882	3 658	2 745	1 139	922	334	1 208	276
15 to 24 years	2 445	8	66	404	608	684	424	112	62	9	68	257
25 to 34 years	5 470	43	173	576	1 041	1 583	1 096	398	268	49	243	278
35 to 44 years	2 122	12	52	215	326	305	349	224	229	161	249	304
45 to 64 years	3 465	39	163	351	550	678	557	269	276	89	493	282
65 years and over	2 077	83	229	277	357	408	319	136	87	26	155	253
Male householder, no wife present	10 036	446	1 308	1 680	2 167	2 150	1 316	236	277	94	362	234
15 to 24 years	2 321	78	210	335	493	597	399	67	76	24	42	252
25 to 34 years	3 450	44	298	614	920	853	475	88	62	44	52	242
35 to 44 years	1 338	47	120	283	261	255	206	20	74	15	57	235
45 to 64 years	1 711	107	325	266	316	333	166	39	46	11	102	219
65 years and over	1 216	170	355	182	177	112	70	22	19	—	109	158
Female householder, no husband present	17 866	1 284	1 906	3 337	4 196	3 872	1 648	587	327	74	635	225
15 to 24 years	2 775	52	260	601	740	668	305	74	29	15	31	234
25 to 34 years	4 522	94	263	818	1 215	1 328	411	207	95	17	74	244
35 to 44 years	1 719	48	84	198	345	464	299	127	100	22	32	267
45 to 64 years	3 569	219	411	687	899	706	313	90	81	14	149	219
65 years and over	5 281	871	888	1 033	997	706	320	89	22	6	349	184
Median age	36.3	67.6	56.3	35.8	33.0	31.8	33.5	36.0	39.3	39.6	50.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	17 754	680	1 115	2 228	3 747	4 292	2 958	1 095	861	323	455	261
1975 to 1978	14 395	720	1 269	2 271	3 146	3 566	1 845	582	436	110	450	244
1970 to 1974	5 675	230	652	1 301	1 094	1 124	558	171	138	36	371	221
1960 to 1969	3 780	183	532	777	876	587	299	69	69	33	355	213
1959 or earlier	1 877	102	329	263	382	111	49	45	22	—	574	194
ROOMS												
1 room	1 059	231	468	196	85	32	8	7	—	7	25	130
2 rooms	2 342	373	530	704	489	168	14	—	—	—	64	167
3 rooms	9 019	811	1 257	2 252	2 480	1 637	286	72	18	4	202	202
4 rooms	13 548	228	975	1 938	3 491	3 871	1 989	514	194	23	325	250
5 rooms	9 072	149	393	952	1 399	2 513	2 259	550	364	37	456	282
6 rooms	4 940	64	176	551	855	981	786	534	438	109	446	281
7 or more rooms	3 501	59	98	247	446	478	367	285	512	322	687	311
Median	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	7.2	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	43 481	1 915	3 897	6 840	9 245	9 680	5 709	1 962	1 526	502	2 205	244
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 321	1 697	3 577	6 646	9 095	9 579	5 686	1 950	1 526	502	2 063	245
0.50 or less	30 198	1 277	2 612	4 961	6 656	7 153	3 766	1 186	833	301	1 453	242
0.51 to 1.00	11 496	393	911	1 601	2 338	2 331	1 769	737	666	193	557	255
1.01 to 1.50	560	27	44	84	86	89	133	27	22	8	40	259
1.51 or more	67	—	10	—	15	6	18	—	5	—	13	283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 160	218	320	194	150	101	23	12	—	—	142	144
0.50 or less	602	112	125	87	91	71	7	12	—	—	97	159
0.51 to 1.00	503	103	183	85	48	28	16	—	—	—	40	135
1.01 to 1.50	33	3	2	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	183
1.51 or more	22	—	10	1	7	2	—	—	—	—	2	140
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 867	814	826	1 000	1 060	1 011	453	156	193	24	330	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 522	738	708	949	1 011	999	446	156	193	24	298	211
1.01 or more persons per room	147	27	6	27	19	16	14	6	5	3	24	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	345	76	118	51	49	12	7	—	—	—	32	133
1.01 or more persons per room	26	3	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	182
BEDROOMS												
None	1 421	293	569	334	115	57	8	7	—	7	31	138
1	15 123	1 211	2 063	3 704	4 071	3 087	556	75	31	24	301	205
2	18 020	252	903	1 920	3 684	5 204	3 891	989	468	68	641	272
3	6 857	141	300	720	1 101	1 042	1 026	780	736	221	790	287
4	1 625	16	37	130	182	213	158	99	269	152	369	316
5 or more	435	2	25	32	92	77	70	12	22	30	73	275
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	11 365	306	528	1 299	2 009	1 899	1 527	889	981	374	1 553	270
2	5 303	105	649	1 274	1 398	923	412	142	107	28	265	218
3 and 4	6 797	145	982	1 687	2 091	1 147	435	106	88	19	97	214
5 to 9	6 535	257	603	1 231	1 303	1 761	986	230	85	27	52	244
10 to 49	8 311	243	459	611	1 451	3 056	1 791	431	168	14	87	273
50 or more	3 717	821	567	546	520	557	436	125	85	40	20	193
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 453	38	109	192	473	337	122	39	12	—	131	236
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	4 961	675	345	277	535	1 244	1 089	406	170	90	130	279
1970 to 1974	6 490	181	198	387	1 000	2 297	1 541	394	276	62	154	283
1960 to 1969	8 003	241	318	592	1 545	2 653	1 457	341	356	118	382	273
1950 to 1959	4 727	157	308	856	1 352	797	372	222	229	97	337	231
1940 to 1949	4 254	113	443	965	1 229	724	247	146	170	42	175	224
1939 or earlier	15 046	548	2 285	3 763	3 584	1 965	1 003	453	325	93	1 027	205
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	39 821	1 069	3 226	6 153	8 725	9 239	5 450	1 862	1 438	474	2 185	248
4 or more	3 660	846	671	687	520	441	259	100	88	28	20	170
With elevator	3 213	820	556	546	454	384	246	100	69	28	10	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	8 905	551	1 217	1 797	1 900	1 716	1 060	371	225	68	...	223
15 to 19 percent	7 849	269	641	1 308	1 910	1 980	1 001	359	328	53	...	245
20 to 24 percent	6 689	455	371	983	1 490	1 774	980	325	194	117	...	251
25 to 29 percent	4 744	303	467	679	994	1 058	762	274	148	59	...	247
30 to 34 percent	2 901	126	225	363	663	695	493	177	110	49	...	257
35 to 49 percent	4 389	90	468	701	881	1 090	678	207	199	75	...	253
50 percent or more	5 414	78	446	964	1 314	1 288	694	244	305	81	...	247
Not computed	2 590	43	62	45	93	79	41	5	17	—	2 205	227
Median	22.8	21.3	20.8	21.5	22.6	23.1	23.9	23.8	25.3	26.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	43 469	1 915	3 897	6 838	9 237	9 678	5 709	1 962	1 526	502	2 205	244
Central heating system	40 418	1 759	3 478	6 223	8 516	9 213	5 494	1 897	1 473	483	1 882	246
Air conditioning	24 884	919	1 418	2 908	4 565	6 884	4 530	1 433	996	312	919	267
Central system	11 178	183	219	378	1 195	4 224	3 220	926	507	177	149	293

Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	78 929	1 626	5 003	4 298	4 839	13 291	14 077	20 900	10 564	4 331	23 569	26 208	1 956
15 to 24 years	2 220	58	176	221	310	657	456	290	51	1	17 337	18 047	81
25 to 34 years	16 910	272	462	746	1 079	3 874	4 271	4 703	1 151	352	22 130	23 885	426
35 to 44 years	16 112	186	357	547	694	2 585	3 223	5 435	2 194	891	25 647	28 103	374
45 to 64 years	32 777	552	1 342	1 345	1 617	4 322	4 928	9 343	6 618	2 710	27 153	29 670	645
65 years and over	10 910	558	2 666	1 439	1 139	1 853	1 199	1 129	550	377	14 238	18 270	430
Male householder, no wife present	8 227	871	1 465	800	585	1 626	1 049	1 173	456	202	16 170	18 072	528
15 to 24 years	492	29	130	74	32	104	74	46	3	—	13 516	14 453	22
25 to 34 years	1 794	56	105	205	201	536	333	274	57	27	18 107	19 295	71
35 to 44 years	1 206	94	67	78	74	276	174	297	93	53	20 515	23 477	62
45 to 64 years	2 422	127	330	244	165	536	297	435	216	72	17 896	20 547	101
65 years and over	2 313	565	833	199	113	174	121	87	50	8	8 290	12 482	272
Female householder, no husband present	17 696	4 101	4 611	1 878	1 565	2 302	1 337	1 279	519	104	10 181	12 651	2 539
15 to 24 years	216	35	92	36	3	23	19	8	—	—	9 050	10 703	39
25 to 34 years	1 338	166	239	194	219	293	109	75	43	—	13 299	14 000	212
35 to 44 years	1 634	108	292	228	192	338	201	192	72	11	14 961	16 596	161
45 to 64 years	6 503	848	1 477	810	701	1 046	674	616	275	56	12 915	15 022	764
65 years and over	8 005	2 944	2 511	610	450	602	334	388	129	37	6 669	9 747	1 363
Median age	50.2	69.3	66.3	57.6	52.7	44.7	43.0	45.6	49.6	50.9	...	...	60.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	9 617	330	727	690	674	1 881	1 649	2 325	967	374	21 373	23 892	413
1975 to 1978	23 523	766	1 502	1 368	1 581	4 274	4 547	6 013	2 435	1 037	22 336	24 498	759
1970 to 1974	18 522	807	1 444	1 042	1 126	3 285	3 184	4 481	2 273	880	22 165	24 816	787
1960 to 1969	24 050	1 216	2 046	1 397	1 424	3 363	3 617	6 068	3 490	1 429	23 430	25 752	1 037
1959 or earlier	29 140	3 479	5 360	2 479	2 184	4 416	3 466	4 465	2 374	917	16 211	19 084	2 027

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103 648	6 270	10 784	6 842	6 897	17 083	16 346	23 282	11 514	4 630	21 093	23 415	4 753
1.01 or more persons per room	1 168	34	60	85	70	226	187	269	157	80	22 080	25 685	122
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	328	295	134	92	136	117	70	25	7	9 539	11 779	270
1.01 or more persons per room	61	2	7	4	10	16	10	11	1	—	17 344	18 287	12
Heating equipment	104 824	6 595	11 076	6 970	6 989	17 217	16 463	23 338	11 539	4 637	20 980	23 283	5 023
Central heating system	96 684	5 649	9 827	6 247	6 407	15 630	15 246	22 027	11 092	4 559	21 367	23 760	4 162
Air conditioning	55 585	2 376	4 388	3 118	3 289	8 536	8 819	13 635	7 745	3 679	23 311	26 302	1 857
Central system	14 367	393	793	545	593	1 555	1 928	3 920	2 711	1 929	28 267	33 531	342
Vehicles available	98 934	4 063	9 104	6 540	6 628	16 907	16 319	23 257	11 493	4 623	21 732	24 207	3 692
1	31 707	2 784	6 372	3 714	3 158	6 155	4 265	3 657	1 164	438	14 862	16 666	2 079
2 or more	67 227	1 279	2 732	2 826	3 470	10 752	12 054	19 600	10 329	4 185	25 201	27 764	1 613
House heating fuel	104 824	6 595	11 076	6 970	6 989	17 217	16 463	23 338	11 539	4 637	20 980	23 283	5 023
Utility gas	16 265	879	1 707	1 054	1 257	2 789	2 234	3 666	1 878	801	20 935	24 095	611
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1778	122	101	132	71	122	126	71	25	8	13 697	15 385	95
Electricity	19 109	728	1 024	844	910	2 715	3 363	5 283	2 905	1 337	24 952	27 547	722
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 392	4 266	7 261	4 350	4 080	9 969	9 244	12 741	6 152	2 329	20 131	22 258	3 088
Other	8 280	600	983	590	671	1 622	1 496	1 577	579	162	19 038	20 063	507
Median rooms	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.7

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	48 722	1 015	1 976	2 150	2 603	8 274	9 168	14 065	6 919	2 552	24 508	26 888	1 178
Less than \$200	3 682	170	371	336	359	800	601	646	367	32	18 744	20 544	191
\$200 to \$249	6 706	172	422	376	591	1 343	1 216	1 811	689	86	21 582	22 683	203
\$250 to \$299	7 728	179	329	449	469	1 660	1 537	2 128	748	229	22 241	23 739	200
\$300 to \$349	7 373	144	269	381	434	1 371	1 581	1 893	1 020	280	23 066	25 389	163
\$350 to \$399	6 299	99	238	227	298	1 168	1 403	1 842	846	178	23 631	25 762	127
\$400 to \$499	9 099	134	200	228	250	1 334	1 871	3 095	1 457	530	25 949	28 526	174
\$500 to \$599	4 226	44	86	99	133	350	675	1 591	841	407	28 041	31 700	47
\$600 to \$749	2 508	51	51	33	52	201	206	794	700	420	31 107	40 144	59
\$750 or more	1 101	22	10	21	17	47	78	265	251	390	30 796	50 085	14
Median	\$342	\$296	\$280	\$290	\$287	\$312	\$339	\$365	\$388	\$488	...	...	\$299
Not mortgaged	35 843	3 775	6 188	3 005	2 736	5 387	4 352	6 046	3 045	1 309	16 945	20 048	2 254
Less than \$50	236	77	84	22	8	7	8	25	5	—	7 500	10 347	49
\$50 to \$74	1 261	392	321	86	94	136	88	108	34	2	8 323	11 981	243
\$75 to \$99	4 136	643	1 106	432	378	678	391	355	129	24	11 846	14 007	325
\$100 to \$124	7 735	923	1 820	756	614	1 237	888	994	444	59	14 000	16 197	545
\$125 to \$149	8 710	871	1 378	800	674	1 415	1 245	1 591	563	173	17 063	18 850	459
\$150 to \$199	9 568	578	1 081	675	699	1 426	1 319	2 109	1 250	431	21 127	23 202	393
\$200 to \$249	2 853	183	273	166	198	373	292	658	435	275	23 875	27 308	129
\$250 or more	1 344	108	125	68	71	115	121	206	185	345	27 286	39 975	111
Median	\$138	\$121	\$122	\$131	\$135	\$136	\$141	\$149	\$164	\$196	...	...	\$123

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	48 722	1 015	1 976	2 150	2 603	8 274	9 168	14 065	6 919	2 552	24 508	26 888	1 178
Less than 15 percent	17 396	—	20	53	66	1 080	2 430	6 688	4 844	2 215	32 112	36 809	21
15 to 19 percent	11 331	—	44	187	545	2 178	2 773	3 894	1 467	243	24 875	26 436	21
20 to 24 percent	8 118	3	120	273	613	2 065	2 284	2 263	440	57	21 927	22 821	15
25 to 29 percent	4 833	—	240	452	543	1 524	1 096	850	106	22	18 833	19 578	18
30 to 34 percent	2 412	2	237	359	357	804	394	213	38	8	16 341	17 145	12
35 percent or more	4 477	855	1 315	826	479	623	191	157	24	7	10 207	10 953	936
Not computed	155	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—829	155
Median	18.0	50+	42.9	31.5	25.7	22.1	18.9	15.4	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	35 843	3 775	6 188	3 005	2 736	5 387	4 352	6 046	3 045	1 309	16 945	20 048	2 254
Less than 10 percent	17 324	19	169	294	690	2 742	3 437	5 663	3 001	1 309	26 848	30 385	17
10 to 14 percent	7 091	36	940	1 337	1 341	2 197	834	364	42	—	14 798	15 332	25
15 to 19 percent	3 975	164	1 814	947	552	403	76	19	—	—	10 025	10 548	69
20 to 24 percent	2 222	220	1 524	313	119	41	5	—	—	—	7 613	8 028	117
25 to 29 percent	1 367	378	871	93	21	4	—	—	—	—	6 186	6 390	154
30 to 34 percent	935	516	393	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	4 764	5 347	181
35 percent or more	2 688	2 203	477	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 726	3 743	1 452
Not computed	241	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—367	239
Median	10.3	40.0	20.6	14.5	12.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	48.3

Table A — 17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	45 796	7 092	9 516	5 701	4 727	8 021	4 812	4 102	1 434	391	12 812	14 649	6 120
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 064	689	2 457	1 700	1 680	3 797	2 871	2 654	968	248	17 446	19 142	965
15 to 24 years	2 549	149	458	329	283	704	467	150	2	7	15 352	15 245	181
25 to 34 years	5 948	173	639	531	612	1 660	1 182	934	198	19	17 799	18 619	256
35 to 44 years	2 428	94	224	195	198	441	439	588	195	54	20 668	21 763	214
45 to 64 years	3 894	77	372	363	365	646	594	839	506	132	20 937	23 284	145
65 years and over	2 245	196	764	282	222	346	189	143	67	36	11 441	14 934	169
Male householder, no wife present	10 488	1 591	2 009	1 306	1 121	2 087	1 061	850	369	94	13 254	14 810	1 469
15 to 24 years	2 366	382	625	302	307	424	174	124	28	—	11 457	12 292	614
25 to 34 years	3 555	265	533	561	490	875	355	334	125	17	14 635	16 260	225
35 to 44 years	1 415	164	198	141	136	294	219	145	92	26	15 936	17 435	143
45 to 64 years	1 824	244	261	216	151	344	266	208	93	41	15 398	16 917	213
65 years and over	1 328	536	392	86	37	150	47	39	31	10	6 181	9 722	274
Female householder, no husband present	18 244	4 812	5 050	2 695	1 926	2 137	880	598	97	49	9 280	10 354	3 686
15 to 24 years	2 793	697	939	462	222	292	102	57	11	11	8 747	9 657	846
25 to 34 years	4 575	634	1 194	907	704	685	255	170	26	—	11 267	11 755	805
35 to 44 years	1 787	292	353	257	302	315	157	103	8	—	12 417	12 696	283
45 to 64 years	3 679	700	858	626	436	548	256	197	34	24	11 124	12 282	551
65 years and over	5 410	2 489	1 706	443	262	297	110	71	18	14	5 481	7 443	1 201
Median age	36.7	60.5	39.1	33.3	33.1	32.3	34.1	38.2	45.7	49.2	...	...	36.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	18 415	2 722	4 130	2 374	1 930	3 290	1 843	1 459	538	129	12 481	14 209	2 767
1975 to 1978	15 032	2 092	2 755	1 898	1 684	2 799	1 739	1 534	420	111	13 645	15 147	1 833
1970 to 1974	6 045	1 004	1 320	731	573	955	587	620	185	70	12 389	14 689	718
1960 to 1969	4 061	692	768	432	347	701	466	381	207	67	13 498	15 995	429
1959 or earlier	2 243	582	543	266	193	276	177	108	84	14	9 955	12 382	373
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 531	6 588	9 219	5 602	4 633	7 883	4 738	4 064	1 426	378	12 962	14 780	5 724
0.50 or less	31 734	5 256	6 834	4 179	3 433	5 216	3 079	2 595	861	281	12 260	14 133	3 701
0.51 to 1.00	12 107	1 278	2 263	1 341	1 138	2 501	1 581	1 391	527	87	15 058	16 315	1 865
1.01 to 1.50	612	43	119	72	53	143	73	67	32	10	15 572	17 669	147
1.51 or more	78	11	3	10	9	23	5	11	6	—	15 652	17 108	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 265	504	297	99	94	138	74	38	8	13	7 020	10 032	396
0.50 or less	667	286	164	53	35	57	44	23	—	5	6 414	9 173	182
0.51 to 1.00	540	198	119	39	57	75	23	13	8	8	7 902	11 133	185
1.01 to 1.50	36	20	4	7	2	2	—	1	—	—	4 688	7 083	28
1.51 or more	22	—	10	—	—	4	7	1	—	—	16 250	13 884	1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	45 778	7 092	9 500	5 701	4 727	8 021	4 810	4 102	1 434	391	12 815	14 651	6 114
Central heating system	42 216	6 301	8 661	5 213	4 471	7 366	4 577	3 881	1 374	372	13 022	14 835	5 379
Air conditioning	25 683	2 821	4 825	2 959	2 762	4 904	3 160	2 859	1 076	317	14 524	16 331	2 228
Central system	11 433	998	1 872	1 270	1 214	2 322	1 559	1 482	558	158	15 715	17 466	889
Vehicles available	37 380	3 129	6 963	5 008	4 327	7 497	4 686	3 993	1 393	384	14 574	16 330	3 433
1	23 079	2 681	5 569	3 935	3 029	4 220	1 900	1 276	345	124	12 090	13 384	2 528
2 or more	14 301	448	1 394	1 073	1 298	3 277	2 786	2 717	1 048	260	19 445	21 084	905
House heating fuel	45 778	7 092	9 500	5 701	4 727	8 021	4 810	4 102	1 434	391	12 815	14 651	6 114
Utility gas	10 838	1 478	2 103	1 284	1 122	2 039	1 172	1 072	473	95	13 734	15 454	1 288
Battled, tank, or LP gas	438	91	109	61	47	53	50	18	9	—	10 779	12 254	97
Electricity	12 360	1 727	2 456	1 396	1 184	2 189	1 568	1 302	406	132	13 769	15 557	1 500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 515	3 355	4 295	2 579	2 125	3 248	1 806	1 513	453	141	12 043	13 767	2 801
Other	2 627	441	537	381	249	492	214	197	93	23	12 201	14 033	428
Median rooms	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 481	6 837	9 181	5 447	4 513	7 520	4 488	3 800	1 335	360	12 653	14 503	5 867
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	4 039	1 694	967	360	279	432	182	94	11	20	6 386	9 065	1 196
\$100 to \$149	6 554	1 553	1 970	857	584	774	509	214	76	17	9 296	10 814	1 294
\$150 to \$199	10 049	1 491	2 592	1 618	1 122	1 698	815	514	157	42	11 455	12 897	1 254
\$200 to \$249	9 801	1 004	1 706	1 284	1 300	2 173	1 204	843	255	32	14 243	15 066	969
\$250 to \$299	7 460	450	1 278	850	781	1 514	1 140	1 005	379	63	16 070	17 557	574
\$300 to \$349	2 086	114	160	164	229	510	247	429	169	64	18 665	21 204	172
\$350 to \$399	770	49	47	37	27	68	140	276	98	28	25 538	24 988	33
\$400 to \$499	383	28	3	25	13	34	25	115	92	48	30 568	30 512	38
\$500 or more	134	—	18	6	8	13	25	23	11	30	22 200	43 021	7
No cash rent	2 205	454	440	246	170	304	201	287	87	16	12 119	15 388	330
Median	\$200	\$148	\$174	\$192	\$208	\$217	\$230	\$254	\$269	\$298	...	...	\$157
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 915	1 262	374	112	55	56	20	12	6	18	4 266	6 387	814
\$100 to \$149	3 897	1 129	1 388	443	269	424	193	41	8	2	7 264	8 900	826
\$150 to \$199	6 840	1 323	1 980	1 101	721	950	385	314	57	9	10 266	11 414	1 000
\$200 to \$249	9 245	1 259	2 092	1 341	1 160	1 848	871	522	119	33	12 370	13 315	1 060
\$250 to \$299	9 680	833	1 768	1 236	1 196	2 036	1 413	894	279	25	14 597	15 626	1 011
\$300 to \$349	5 709	329	788	653	625	1 252	819	796	362	85	16 518	18 389	453
\$350 to \$399	1 962	97	180	165	195	407	285	434	160	39	19 100	20 934	156
\$400 to \$499	1 526	134	136	125	107	187	217	338	191	91	21 225	23 563	193
\$500 or more	502	17	35	25	15	56	84	162	66	42	26 187	30 481	24
No cash rent	2 205	454	440	246	170	304	201	287	87	16	12 119	15 388	330
Median	\$244	\$181	\$215	\$235	\$249	\$259	\$278	\$299	\$321	\$350	...	...	\$206
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	8 905	54	259	351	518	1 707	1 953	2 573	1 146	344	24 062	26 121	97
15 to 19 percent	7 849	151	594	834	971	2 692	1 781	732	94	—	17 605	17 611	130
20 to 24 percent	6 689	417	921	1 218	1 539	2 031							

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	48 722	3 682	6 706	7 728	7 373	6 299	9 099	4 226	2 508	1 101	342
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 232	536	544	567	486	368	419	155	111	46	297
2 persons -----	11 947	1 196	1 728	1 787	1 755	1 411	2 275	1 021	559	215	336
3 persons -----	11 217	805	1 576	1 854	1 710	1 445	2 204	882	563	178	340
4 persons -----	13 586	650	1 736	2 159	2 175	1 845	2 694	1 267	670	390	352
5 persons -----	6 081	335	800	952	826	847	1 082	634	394	211	358
6 persons -----	1 931	114	251	298	288	297	313	176	154	40	352
7 persons -----	585	33	71	89	94	67	87	70	53	21	354
8 or more persons -----	143	13	—	22	39	19	25	21	4	—	347
Median -----	3.32	2.64	3.19	3.31	3.35	3.45	3.34	3.54	3.53	3.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	41 740	2 674	5 451	6 562	6 331	5 483	8 101	3 818	2 284	1 036	349
15 to 24 years -----	1 225	75	124	248	205	147	281	101	41	3	340
25 to 34 years -----	13 214	358	1 058	1 742	2 078	2 284	3 246	1 424	783	241	380
35 to 44 years -----	11 936	565	1 522	1 888	1 703	1 436	2 319	1 259	841	403	360
45 to 64 years -----	14 333	1 474	2 550	2 516	2 135	1 528	2 147	1 005	602	376	315
65 years and over -----	1 032	202	197	168	210	88	108	29	17	13	285
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 687	369	318	420	423	353	422	230	122	30	328
15 to 24 years -----	182	7	14	19	47	44	33	9	9	—	355
25 to 34 years -----	967	109	66	141	188	138	194	77	42	12	345
35 to 44 years -----	649	68	90	111	79	66	116	85	31	3	335
45 to 64 years -----	713	143	121	104	99	78	73	42	38	15	294
65 years and over -----	176	42	27	45	10	27	6	17	2	—	271
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 295	639	937	746	619	463	576	178	102	35	288
15 to 24 years -----	92	7	11	33	3	27	5	6	—	—	292
25 to 34 years -----	837	50	98	101	190	106	181	69	38	4	345
35 to 44 years -----	983	98	198	189	152	105	167	47	18	9	302
45 to 64 years -----	1 901	375	467	345	222	187	202	48	33	22	266
65 years and over -----	482	109	163	78	52	38	21	8	13	—	240
Median age -----	40.4	49.5	45.9	42.1	39.5	37.4	37.1	37.5	38.8	41.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 362	152	193	447	552	741	1 769	1 141	858	509	464
1975 to 1978 -----	15 988	460	914	1 633	2 604	2 694	4 262	1 964	1 121	336	394
1970 to 1974 -----	11 091	596	1 583	2 275	2 181	1 659	1 793	607	261	136	325
1960 to 1969 -----	11 508	1 562	3 082	2 609	1 627	945	1 003	383	192	105	271
1959 or earlier -----	3 773	912	934	764	409	260	272	131	76	15	253
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	216	54	43	27	41	15	20	—	8	8	270
4 rooms -----	1 752	361	364	240	275	224	221	45	6	16	281
5 rooms -----	8 350	972	1 838	1 673	1 338	955	1 112	348	90	24	291
6 rooms -----	13 955	1 382	2 352	2 446	2 317	1 813	2 437	838	292	78	317
7 rooms -----	11 046	509	1 257	1 888	1 652	1 539	2 288	1 187	550	176	357
8 or more rooms -----	13 403	404	852	1 454	1 750	1 753	3 021	1 808	1 562	799	416
Median -----	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8 275	119	161	433	836	1 152	2 530	1 516	1 021	507	455
1970 to 1974 -----	6 764	127	369	1 037	1 095	1 138	1 640	720	429	209	383
1960 to 1969 -----	10 086	541	1 559	1 890	1 597	1 310	1 760	764	450	215	333
1950 to 1959 -----	9 436	1 121	1 950	1 703	1 480	1 095	1 311	473	235	68	298
1940 to 1949 -----	4 009	516	744	725	641	485	593	192	95	18	302
1939 or earlier -----	10 152	1 258	1 923	1 940	1 724	1 119	1 265	561	278	84	299
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	482	209	150	73	30	13	7	—	—	—	211
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 187	607	606	513	252	121	75	13	—	—	240
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 639	777	1 295	1 003	797	444	222	80	21	—	262
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 608	979	1 397	1 664	1 364	1 099	864	171	64	6	293
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 503	684	1 793	1 893	1 858	1 564	2 084	488	118	21	324
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 964	261	972	1 437	1 400	1 288	2 272	916	385	32	366
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 388	124	446	1 023	1 394	1 334	2 510	1 482	868	207	414
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 146	25	46	116	240	338	773	724	590	294	505
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 396	14	—	6	38	82	239	310	378	329	604
\$150,000 or more -----	409	2	—	—	—	16	53	42	84	212	750+
Median -----	\$49 000	\$32 300	\$39 300	\$43 200	\$46 600	\$49 400	\$55 400	\$65 100	\$75 800	\$99 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	17 396	2 546	4 097	3 742	2 772	1 604	1 631	531	333	140	277
15 to 19 percent -----	11 331	563	1 279	1 987	1 863	1 718	2 424	889	436	172	349
20 to 24 percent -----	8 118	219	537	844	1 273	1 336	2 176	1 007	582	144	394
25 to 29 percent -----	4 833	115	316	455	584	709	1 290	798	434	132	418
30 to 34 percent -----	2 412	37	130	253	269	313	672	378	230	130	428
35 percent or more -----	4 477	196	313	422	597	595	888	615	474	377	413
Not computed -----	155	6	34	25	15	24	18	8	19	6	342
Median -----	18.0	11.5	13.4	15.3	17.4	19.5	21.1	23.4	24.1	28.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	48 722	3 682	6 706	7 728	7 373	6 299	9 099	4 226	2 508	1 101	342
Steam or hot water system -----	14 017	1 058	2 072	2 559	2 499	1 711	2 311	986	653	168	326
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	21 284	1 944	3 375	3 194	2 861	2 408	3 716	1 878	1 193	715	337
Other built-in electric units -----	9 837	251	705	1 417	1 486	1 613	2 427	1 179	572	187	383
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	380	54	78	49	40	58	65	10	13	13	311
Other means -----	3 204	375	476	509	487	509	580	173	77	18	325
Air conditioning -----	27 976	1 845	3 506	4 144	4 132	3 530	5 397	2 760	1 749	913	355
Central system -----	8 096	194	470	644	771	873	1 888	1 356	1 194	706	459
1 or more individual room units -----	19 880	1 651	3 036	3 500	3 361	2 657	3 509	1 404	555	207	326
House heating fuel -----	48 722	3 682	6 706	7 728	7 373	6 299	9 099	4 226	2 508	1 101	342
Utility gas -----	8 847	1 197	1 769	1 196	1 293	1 050	1 210	603	390	139	310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	190	20	35	23	36	34	26	16	—	—	324
Electricity -----	12 785	278	742	1 587	1 702	1 927	3 174	1 718	1 074	583	405
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	23 690	1 689	3 659	4 385	3 833	2 875	4 163	1 752	973	361	328
Other -----	3 210	498	501	537	509	413	526	137	71	18	307

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 843	236	1 261	4 136	7 735	8 710	9 568	2 853	1 344	138
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	8 542	113	549	1 458	2 241	1 993	1 552	418	218	124
2 persons -----	16 607	104	424	1 849	3 597	4 148	4 592	1 274	619	139
3 persons -----	5 521	5	157	457	965	1 361	1 727	600	249	147
4 persons -----	3 196	10	79	237	638	760	1 031	320	121	146
5 persons -----	1 269	—	31	82	219	303	421	137	76	150
6 persons -----	442	4	16	37	36	82	183	44	40	163
7 persons -----	192	—	5	7	36	60	40	44	—	145
8 or more persons -----	74	—	—	9	3	3	22	16	21	200
Median -----	2.06	1.55	1.69	1.83	1.95	2.07	2.20	2.29	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	23 139	103	587	2 183	4 672	5 722	6 908	2 028	936	143
15 to 24 years -----	137	2	9	31	26	50	17	2	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	840	4	75	123	198	171	212	51	6	128
35 to 44 years -----	1 772	7	69	161	337	410	546	183	59	144
45 to 64 years -----	12 575	52	267	1 026	2 360	3 187	4 018	1 196	469	145
65 years and over -----	7 815	38	167	842	1 751	1 904	2 115	596	402	140
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 987	59	226	459	611	615	663	228	116	130
15 to 24 years -----	60	—	4	10	19	2	18	7	—	121
25 to 34 years -----	211	6	28	17	41	50	43	19	7	132
35 to 44 years -----	213	6	22	34	43	44	53	10	1	126
45 to 64 years -----	951	11	53	145	210	187	237	82	26	133
65 years and over -----	1 552	36	119	263	298	332	312	110	82	130
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 717	74	448	1 484	2 452	2 373	1 997	597	292	129
15 to 24 years -----	40	4	4	10	2	10	10	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	125	2	7	20	26	36	31	3	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	303	3	7	45	46	73	62	51	16	142
45 to 64 years -----	3 250	4	129	457	755	839	730	243	93	133
65 years and over -----	5 999	61	301	952	1 623	1 415	1 164	300	183	126
Median age -----	62.7	68.0	63.6	64.9	64.1	62.6	60.8	60.6	64.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	905	19	58	116	140	249	242	64	17	137
1975 to 1978 -----	2 606	28	112	378	526	543	706	211	102	137
1970 to 1974 -----	3 472	32	122	437	683	814	910	334	140	139
1960 to 1969 -----	8 665	40	240	779	1 646	2 056	2 633	865	406	145
1959 or earlier -----	20 195	117	729	2 426	4 740	5 048	5 077	1 379	679	135
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	491	34	89	177	78	48	47	18	—	92
4 rooms -----	3 331	40	227	752	914	778	479	112	29	118
5 rooms -----	8 353	62	325	1 124	2 357	2 181	1 860	347	97	129
6 rooms -----	12 552	50	369	1 450	2 840	3 296	3 447	863	237	137
7 rooms -----	5 890	17	113	413	987	1 389	1 951	676	344	151
8 or more rooms -----	5 226	33	138	220	559	1 018	1 784	837	637	168
Median -----	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 008	16	54	174	180	190	295	62	37	136
1970 to 1974 -----	1 565	10	18	241	350	314	393	155	84	138
1960 to 1969 -----	4 691	10	124	334	710	1 108	1 589	532	284	152
1950 to 1959 -----	9 444	28	198	720	1 923	2 455	2 830	918	372	144
1940 to 1949 -----	4 669	33	182	635	998	1 190	1 169	349	113	135
1939 or earlier -----	14 466	139	685	2 032	3 574	3 453	3 292	837	454	131
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 636	68	219	375	359	335	230	37	13	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 420	66	317	815	1 187	960	813	197	65	121
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 610	65	300	1 260	1 812	1 592	1 239	289	53	123
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 777	22	192	791	1 848	1 874	1 549	364	137	132
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 635	2	144	565	1 504	2 001	1 897	402	120	139
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 289	6	42	221	633	1 184	1 596	451	156	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 861	2	37	87	330	627	1 823	695	260	173
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 005	5	8	22	56	108	344	261	201	194
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	526	—	2	—	6	29	76	151	262	250
\$150,000 or more -----	84	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	77	250+
Median -----	\$37 700	\$14 900	\$22 100	\$25 900	\$32 500	\$38 000	\$45 000	\$52 400	\$68 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	17 324	172	630	2 148	3 785	4 236	4 662	1 197	494	136
10 to 14 percent -----	7 091	24	230	739	1 434	1 762	2 044	592	266	141
15 to 19 percent -----	3 975	19	151	500	856	869	1 058	355	167	138
20 to 24 percent -----	2 222	2	110	233	543	528	521	207	78	136
25 to 29 percent -----	1 367	5	55	198	314	335	276	112	72	133
30 to 34 percent -----	935	2	13	123	265	222	190	94	26	132
35 percent or more -----	2 688	8	57	173	475	693	784	262	236	148
Not computed -----	241	4	15	22	63	65	33	34	5	131
Median -----	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10.2	10.2	10.3	11.8	13.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	35 829	236	1 252	4 136	7 732	8 708	9 568	2 853	1 344	138
Steam or hot water system -----	14 821	85	311	1 189	2 639	3 554	4 830	1 493	720	147
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	14 963	38	443	1 776	3 761	3 954	3 557	950	484	134
Other built-in electric units -----	3 063	8	67	437	673	726	736	312	104	137
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	646	—	107	136	173	122	78	13	17	112
Other means -----	2 336	105	324	598	486	352	367	85	19	107
Air conditioning -----	18 035	24	339	1 432	3 522	4 551	5 487	1 693	987	145
Central system -----	3 756	9	35	169	451	810	1 216	577	489	167
1 or more individual room units -----	14 279	15	304	1 263	3 071	3 741	4 271	1 116	498	142
House heating fuel -----	35 829	236	1 252	4 136	7 732	8 708	9 568	2 853	1 344	138
Utility gas -----	5 525	13	161	798	1 629	1 409	1 086	245	184	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	254	2	16	37	76	32	40	36	15	124
Electricity -----	3 559	10	89	456	751	794	915	374	170	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	23 781	114	606	2 100	4 596	5 966	7 264	2 179	956	144
Other -----	2 710	97	380	745	680	507	263	19	19	105

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	104 852	12 064	11 928	17 778	30 753	32 329	45 796	5 061	6 696	8 292	9 272	16 475
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	78 929	10 270	9 883	14 322	23 285	21 169	17 064	1 637	2 577	3 185	3 414	6 251
15 to 24 years	2 220	607	419	252	437	505	2 549	296	513	422	498	820
25 to 34 years	16 910	4 705	3 093	2 081	3 207	3 824	5 948	591	997	898	1 237	2 225
35 to 44 years	16 112	2 549	3 024	3 524	3 370	3 645	2 428	196	305	369	549	1 009
45 to 64 years	32 777	2 069	2 915	7 108	11 907	8 778	3 894	258	488	1 009	764	1 375
65 years and over	10 910	340	432	1 357	4 364	4 417	2 245	296	274	487	366	822
Male householder, no wife present	8 227	821	875	1 106	2 340	3 085	10 488	1 321	1 590	1 783	2 103	3 691
15 to 24 years	492	91	117	109	75	100	2 366	354	477	381	510	644
25 to 34 years	1 794	285	270	224	435	580	3 555	461	591	566	802	1 135
35 to 44 years	1 206	192	143	184	327	360	1 415	135	199	337	311	433
45 to 64 years	2 422	211	224	369	782	836	1 824	193	226	263	294	848
65 years and over	2 313	42	121	220	721	1 209	1 328	178	97	236	186	631
Female householder, no husband present	17 696	973	1 170	2 350	5 128	8 075	18 244	2 103	2 529	3 324	3 755	6 533
15 to 24 years	216	42	24	35	70	45	2 793	332	517	454	702	788
25 to 34 years	1 338	274	218	180	280	386	4 575	451	772	766	1 083	1 503
35 to 44 years	1 634	175	267	341	438	413	1 787	145	313	383	409	537
45 to 64 years	6 503	317	442	1 059	2 274	2 411	3 679	328	348	756	673	1 574
65 years and over	8 005	165	219	735	2 066	4 820	5 410	847	579	965	888	2 131
Median age	50.2	35.1	39.6	48.8	55.2	56.2	36.7	35.9	31.8	40.8	34.2	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 617	3 862	1 084	1 005	1 631	2 035	18 415	3 400	3 055	2 850	3 847	5 263
1975 to 1978	23 523	8 202	3 164	2 991	4 392	4 774	15 032	1 661	2 449	3 012	2 892	5 018
1970 to 1974	18 522	—	7 680	3 000	3 662	4 180	6 045	—	1 192	1 236	1 226	2 391
1960 to 1969	24 050	—	—	10 782	6 834	6 434	4 061	—	—	1 194	825	2 042
1959 or earlier	29 140	—	—	—	14 234	14 906	2 243	—	—	—	482	1 761
ROOMS												
1 room	47	7	2	17	4	17	1 065	40	108	167	212	538
2 rooms	275	31	29	35	117	63	2 392	370	248	441	537	796
3 rooms	1 315	114	181	216	314	490	9 175	1 467	1 039	1 633	1 885	3 151
4 rooms	9 130	1 045	1 586	1 598	3 198	1 703	13 796	1 708	2 636	2 815	2 694	3 943
5 rooms	21 531	2 334	2 484	3 902	8 026	4 785	9 341	1 034	1 858	2 066	1 800	2 583
6 rooms	30 688	2 973	2 126	4 411	10 323	10 855	5 501	274	533	674	1 136	2 884
7 or more rooms	41 866	5 560	5 520	7 599	8 771	14 416	4 526	168	274	496	1 008	2 580
Median	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103 648	12 005	11 877	17 706	30 534	31 526	44 531	5 004	6 611	8 201	8 974	15 741
0.50 or less	72 009	7 755	7 067	11 583	21 833	23 771	31 734	3 940	4 785	5 946	5 977	11 086
0.51 to 1.00	30 471	4 157	4 628	5 893	8 339	7 454	12 107	994	1 775	2 152	2 829	4 357
1.01 to 1.50	1 077	90	177	198	334	278	612	62	51	68	160	271
1.51 or more	91	3	5	32	28	23	78	8	—	35	8	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	59	51	72	219	803	1 265	57	85	91	298	734
0.50 or less	835	29	25	43	135	603	667	52	63	52	115	385
0.51 to 1.00	308	21	24	26	66	171	540	5	17	29	173	316
1.01 to 1.50	42	2	2	3	16	19	36	—	3	2	6	25
1.51 or more	19	7	—	—	2	10	22	—	2	8	4	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	15 736	1 064	1 122	1 979	4 486	7 085	19 203	2 465	2 533	3 437	3 727	7 041
2 persons	35 286	3 388	2 856	5 364	12 520	11 158	13 927	1 709	2 493	2 728	2 610	4 387
3 persons	20 840	2 832	2 530	3 886	6 201	5 391	6 010	552	960	1 191	1 218	2 089
4 persons	19 805	3 193	3 467	3 891	4 535	4 719	3 862	233	435	632	929	1 633
5 persons	8 886	1 222	1 342	1 895	2 030	2 397	1 721	92	184	196	458	791
6 or more persons	4 299	365	611	763	981	1 579	1 073	10	91	108	330	534
Median	2.57	3.06	3.28	2.90	2.37	2.31	1.77	1.54	1.83	1.76	1.85	1.77
Total persons	302 911	38 410	39 690	54 522	82 985	87 304	93 672	9 052	13 417	16 123	20 196	34 884
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	94 845	10 314	9 207	16 087	29 710	29 527	13 680	776	1 014	1 772	3 702	6 416
2	2 381	75	70	86	419	1 731	5 303	145	167	239	1 419	3 333
3 and 4	883	48	28	65	110	632	6 797	263	536	798	1 849	3 351
5 to 9	491	76	47	36	89	243	6 535	1 023	1 230	1 397	832	2 053
10 to 49	274	77	29	11	58	99	8 311	1 579	2 348	2 674	858	852
50 or more	39	8	15	—	—	16	3 717	1 055	919	828	499	416
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 939	1 466	2 532	1 493	367	81	1 453	220	482	584	113	54
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	104 824	12 064	11 928	17 778	30 751	32 303	45 778	5 053	6 696	8 292	9 268	16 469
Steam or hot water system	34 871	957	1 023	6 026	10 226	16 639	16 070	446	431	1 613	4 345	9 235
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	45 631	5 898	5 407	6 412	17 518	10 396	17 838	2 728	3 714	4 227	3 179	3 990
Other built-in electric units	14 842	3 981	4 356	4 156	1 003	1 346	7 620	1 708	2 188	1 854	753	1 117
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 340	40	61	98	374	767	688	38	61	107	161	321
Other means	8 140	1 188	1 081	1 086	1 630	3 155	3 562	133	302	491	830	1 806
Air conditioning	55 585	6 491	6 727	10 905	17 992	13 470	25 683	4 118	5 738	6 322	3 822	5 683
Central system	14 367	3 946	2 859	2 892	3 983	687	11 433	2 740	4 233	3 612	533	315
1 or more individual room units	41 218	2 545	3 868	8 013	14 009	12 783	14 250	1 378	1 505	2 710	3 289	5 368
House heating fuel	104 824	12 064	11 928	17 778	30 751	32 303	45 778	5 053	6 696	8 292	9 268	16 469
Utility gas	16 265	718	1 359	2 413	7 132	4 643	10 838	961	1 958	2 761	2 374	2 784
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	778	87	177	101	152	261	438	24	51	83	141	139
Electricity	19 109	6 250	5 557	4 646	1 185	1 471	12 360	3 145	3 755	3 152	1 024	1 284
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60 392	4 045	4 046	9 727	20 568	22 006	19 515	872	852	2 047	5 275	10 469
Other	8 280	964	789	891	1 714	3 922	2 627	51	80	249	454	1 793
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 023	339	501	632	1 216	2 335	6 120	717	667	827	1 394	2 515
Percent below poverty level	4.8	2.8	4.2	3.6	4.0	7.2	13.4	14.2	10.0	10.0	15.0	15.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	6 598	341	473	776	1 595	3 413	7 092	1 067	576	993	1 428	2 928
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 079	545	952	1 201	3 269	5 112	9 516	1				

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	104 852	94 845	4 068	5 939	45 796	13 680	5 303	6 797	6 535	8 311	3 717	1 453
Condominium housing units.....	373	247	126	—	231	17	—	5	34	126	49	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	78 929	72 892	2 346	3 691	17 064	7 570	2 011	1 841	1 716	2 727	553	646
15 to 24 years.....	2 220	1 458	83	679	2 549	801	286	403	413	438	16	192
25 to 34 years.....	16 910	15 192	431	1 287	5 948	2 469	884	694	596	958	113	234
35 to 44 years.....	16 112	15 182	389	541	2 428	1 414	246	211	157	282	43	75
45 to 64 years.....	32 777	30 958	948	871	3 894	2 065	414	312	270	622	103	108
65 years and over.....	10 910	10 102	495	313	2 245	821	181	221	280	427	278	37
Male householder, no wife present.....	8 227	6 612	579	1 036	10 488	2 312	1 050	1 845	1 812	2 081	992	396
15 to 24 years.....	492	266	22	204	2 366	396	299	415	452	526	137	141
25 to 34 years.....	1 794	1 349	178	267	3 555	684	350	730	704	764	200	123
35 to 44 years.....	1 206	1 021	74	111	1 415	381	137	244	234	225	122	72
45 to 64 years.....	2 422	1 987	153	282	1 824	539	151	261	272	380	175	46
65 years and over.....	2 313	1 989	152	172	1 328	312	113	195	150	186	358	14
Female householder, no husband present.....	17 696	15 341	1 143	1 212	18 244	3 798	2 242	3 111	3 007	3 503	2 172	411
15 to 24 years.....	216	141	9	66	2 793	288	335	531	621	759	135	124
25 to 34 years.....	1 338	988	76	274	4 575	1 097	600	764	751	1 060	140	163
35 to 44 years.....	1 634	1 404	61	169	1 787	642	222	195	247	356	79	46
45 to 64 years.....	6 503	5 700	389	414	3 679	856	393	778	569	634	413	36
65 years and over.....	8 005	7 108	608	289	5 410	915	692	843	819	694	1 405	42
Median age.....	50.2	50.5	55.9	37.4	36.7	39.4	34.2	34.1	33.0	33.4	66.8	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 617	7 944	459	1 214	18 415	4 802	1 898	2 793	3 046	3 728	1 404	744
1975 to 1978.....	23 523	20 427	786	2 310	15 032	4 210	1 836	2 152	2 139	2 968	1 208	519
1970 to 1974.....	18 522	16 305	583	1 634	6 045	1 841	794	891	669	1 019	690	141
1960 to 1969.....	24 050	22 639	708	703	4 061	1 530	417	675	549	503	340	47
1959 or earlier.....	29 140	27 530	1 532	78	2 243	1 297	358	286	132	93	75	2
ROOMS												
1 room.....	47	28	11	8	1 065	41	21	131	151	291	420	10
2 rooms.....	275	140	55	80	2 392	219	107	412	576	472	579	27
3 rooms.....	1 315	663	297	355	9 175	777	1 153	2 103	1 610	1 904	1 429	199
4 rooms.....	9 130	5 679	717	2 734	13 796	2 209	1 849	2 615	2 607	3 034	747	735
5 rooms.....	21 531	18 466	936	2 129	9 341	2 884	1 220	1 050	1 264	2 065	471	387
6 rooms.....	30 688	29 287	1 000	401	5 501	3 701	609	340	281	454	56	60
7 or more rooms.....	41 866	40 582	1 052	232	4 526	3 849	344	146	46	91	15	35
Median.....	6.2	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.2	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	103 648	93 975	3 808	5 865	44 531	13 322	5 102	6 581	6 389	8 115	3 600	1 422
0.50 or less.....	72 009	66 108	2 747	3 154	31 734	8 496	3 522	4 948	5 019	6 125	2 807	817
0.51 to 1.00.....	30 471	26 976	980	2 515	12 107	4 462	1 504	1 573	1 323	1 932	766	547
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 077	824	69	184	612	323	72	47	47	58	17	48
1.51 or more.....	91	67	12	12	78	41	4	13	—	—	10	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 204	870	260	74	1 265	358	201	216	146	196	117	31
0.50 or less.....	835	586	202	47	667	214	116	151	50	77	50	9
0.51 to 1.00.....	308	231	56	21	540	123	81	48	96	111	67	14
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	36	—	6	36	10	3	17	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more.....	19	17	2	—	22	11	1	—	—	8	—	2
BEDROOMS												
None.....	74	32	34	8	1 427	55	21	193	262	338	548	10
1.....	2 884	1 804	670	410	15 373	1 333	2 003	3 286	2 887	3 319	2 341	204
2.....	22 023	16 985	1 343	3 695	18 485	4 337	2 321	2 860	3 132	4 107	754	974
3.....	58 385	55 174	1 495	1 716	7 704	5 425	820	373	250	520	64	252
4.....	17 866	17 404	359	103	2 306	2 086	92	74	4	27	10	13
5 or more.....	3 620	3 446	167	7	501	444	46	11	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	6 598	5 605	397	596	7 092	1 709	855	1 175	1 020	907	1 187	239
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 079	9 496	604	979	9 516	2 264	1 182	1 744	1 475	1 500	987	364
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	6 976	5 803	464	709	5 701	1 619	682	980	854	1 074	221	271
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	6 989	6 044	307	638	4 727	1 275	594	856	603	963	237	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17 219	15 158	619	1 442	8 021	2 563	872	983	1 253	1 602	514	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 463	15 014	595	854	4 812	1 752	566	545	648	1 026	199	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	23 352	22 200	596	556	4 102	1 720	425	413	472	838	193	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11 539	11 063	340	136	1 434	598	112	87	154	340	127	16
\$50,000 or more.....	4 637	4 462	146	29	391	180	15	14	56	61	52	13
Median.....	\$20 980	\$21 606	\$17 282	\$15 148	\$12 812	\$14 947	\$12 253	\$11 223	\$12 261	\$14 251	\$7 880	\$11 139
Mean.....	\$23 281	\$23 908	\$19 928	\$15 574	\$14 649	\$16 691	\$13 653	\$12 442	\$14 196	\$15 787	\$11 765	\$12 286
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	104 824	94 817	4 068	5 939	45 778	13 664	5 303	6 797	6 533	8 311	3 717	1 453
Steam or hot water system.....	34 871	32 609	2 158	104	16 070	4 401	2 939	3 463	2 503	1 468	1 283	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	45 631	39 781	1 215	4 635	17 838	5 762	1 189	1 842	2 045	4 530	1 433	1 037
Other built-in electric units.....	14 842	14 240	329	273	7 620	1 437	598	1 048	1 597	1 984	878	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 340	1 201	62	77	688	278	91	66	124	42	58	29
Other means.....	8 140	6 986	304	850	3 562	1 786	486	378	264	287	65	296
Air conditioning.....	55 585	50 523	2 187	2 875	25 683	5 619	2 106	3 083	4 320	7 104	2 964	487
Central system.....	14 367	13 185	341	841	11 433	1 512	147	795	1 965	5 355	1 571	88
Vehicles available.....	98 934	89 704	3 606	5 624	37 380	12 013	4 303	5 239	5 287	7 204	2 025	1 309
1.....	31 707	27 536	1 614	2 557	23 079	5 930	2 646	3 659	3 611	4 762	1 637	834
2 or more.....	67 227	62 168	1 992	3 067	14 301	6 083	1 657	1 580	1 676	2 442	388	475
House heating fuel.....	104 824	94 817	4 068	5 939	45 778	13 664	5 303	6 797	6 533	8 311	3 717	1 453
Utility gas.....	16 265	15 198	524	543	10 838	2 672	1 035	1 332	1 731	3 209	847	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	778	532	31	215	438	153	48	67	58	27	17	68
Electricity.....	19 109	18 168	480	461	12 360	2 258	703	1 413	2 422	3 803	1 621	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	60 392	53 147	2 713	4 532	19 515	7 372	3 190	3 680	2 083	1 034	961	1 195
Other.....	8 280	7 772	320	188	2 627	1 209	327	305	239	238	271	38
Water heating fuel.....	104 516	94 554	4 049	5 913	45 525	13 516	5 296	6 791	6 507	8 284	3 686	1 445
Utility gas.....	21 823	20 515	1 059	249	13 437	3 906	1 379	1 955	2 010	3 169	995	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	2 458	2 082	98	278	956	460	136	123	85	41	21	90
Electricity.....	49 059	42 542	1 340	5 177	19 567	5 612	1 761	2 184	2 876	4 271	1 623	1 240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	28 788	27 165	1 418	205	10 391	3 179	1 837	2 374	1 409	676	836	80
Other.....	2 388	2 250	134	4	1 174	359	183	155	127	127	211	12
Family householder.....	87 441	80 361	2 747	4 333	22 821	9 850	2 734	2 568	2 447	3 544	751	927
With own children under 18 years.....	41 473	37 906	1 014	2 553	11 726	5 998	1 408	1 228	924	1 425	112	631
With own children under 6 years.....	15 150	13 334	419	1 397	5 904	2 753	761	708	503	680	35	464
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 389	5 608	300	481	4 874	1 929	629	572	617	735	162	230
With own children under 18 years.....	2 565	2 142	97	326	3 458	1 415	439	404	390	554	40	216
With own children under 6 years.....	397	285	30	82	1 282	472	194	157	132	186	12	129
Nonfamily householder.....	17 411	14 484	1 321	1 606	22 975	3 830	2 569	4 229	4 088	4 767	2 966	526
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 023	4 210	282	531								

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	104 852	15 736	35 286	20 840	19 805	8 886	2 976	950	373	2.57	302 911
Nonrelatives present	2 937	—	1 384	619	409	267	139	53	66	2.64	9 376
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 637	918	495	150	49	19	4	—	2	1.39	2 812
4 rooms	9 130	2 615	4 173	1 435	633	219	40	10	5	1.97	19 823
5 rooms	21 531	3 694	8 280	4 346	3 533	1 253	313	77	35	2.35	56 918
6 rooms	30 688	4 652	11 027	6 450	5 411	2 215	633	243	57	2.47	84 911
7 rooms	19 675	2 113	6 052	4 335	4 277	1 821	727	284	66	2.89	60 843
8 or more rooms	22 191	1 744	5 259	4 124	5 902	3 359	1 259	336	208	3.49	77 604
Median	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	103 648	15 325	34 910	20 687	19 692	8 823	2 913	940	358	2.58	299 978
1.00 or less	102 480	15 325	34 908	20 653	19 653	8 595	2 567	620	159	2.55	292 803
1.01 to 1.50	1 077	—	—	34	32	211	344	310	146	6.26	6 585
1.51 or more	91	—	—	—	7	17	2	10	53	7.75	590
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	411	376	153	113	63	63	10	15	2.01	2 933
1.00 or less	1 143	411	373	151	103	53	52	—	—	1.93	2 610
1.01 to 1.50	42	—	—	2	8	8	9	10	5	5.83	241
1.51 or more	19	—	3	—	2	2	2	—	10	7.75	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	94 845	13 174	32 149	18 936	18 394	8 275	2 719	884	314	2.61	274 752
2 or more	4 068	1 155	1 364	602	503	212	168	34	30	2.14	11 793
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 939	1 407	1 773	1 302	908	399	89	32	29	2.38	16 366
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 565	11 774	28 554	16 738	16 782	7 350	2 373	777	217	2.62	242 013
Less than \$10,000	2 118	716	767	271	149	119	62	30	4	1.95	5 100
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 607	1 705	2 446	1 086	772	350	152	75	21	2.15	15 279
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 249	2 619	3 853	2 004	1 653	638	321	121	40	2.28	28 209
\$30,000 to \$39,999	14 385	2 111	5 291	2 702	2 576	1 170	412	77	46	2.46	39 178
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17 138	2 095	5 787	3 618	3 518	1 542	389	168	21	2.69	49 411
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13 253	1 167	4 380	2 980	3 013	1 239	302	133	39	2.86	40 560
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13 249	993	4 156	2 860	3 202	1 426	457	128	27	3.02	42 386
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 151	305	1 224	796	1 122	502	174	17	11	3.19	13 534
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 922	46	530	330	643	265	85	15	8	3.59	6 651
\$150,000 or more	493	17	120	91	134	99	19	13	—	3.64	1 705
Median	\$44 500	\$34 200	\$43 200	\$46 400	\$49 200	\$49 100	\$45 500	\$43 700	\$39 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	104 852	15 736	35 286	20 840	19 805	8 886	2 976	950	373	2.57	302 911
Median income	\$20 980	\$8 594	\$20 056	\$23 884	\$24 614	\$25 686	\$26 768	\$29 066	\$25 347	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.1	23.1	13.1	14.2	16.0	15.5	14.4	13.8	11.1	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	26.7	17.5	17.7	18.1	17.3	16.2	16.2	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.3	21.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 023	2 124	1 271	516	547	271	168	56	70	1.80	...
Median income	\$3 224	\$2 800	\$3 325	\$3 407	\$3 632	\$5 290	\$6 341	\$8 750	\$10 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.5	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.5	28.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	48.3	50+	43.4	36.5	28.4	30.0	37.5	20.8	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	45 796	19 203	13 927	6 010	3 862	1 721	733	262	78	1.77	93 672
Nonrelatives present	4 765	—	3 022	838	446	250	122	74	13	2.29	12 790
ROOMS											
1 room	1 065	1 017	44	—	3	1	—	—	—	1.02	1 084
2 rooms	2 392	2 039	291	34	28	—	—	—	—	1.09	2 708
3 rooms	9 175	6 720	2 066	274	102	7	6	—	—	1.18	12 028
4 rooms	13 796	5 683	5 248	1 777	862	196	25	3	2	1.73	25 918
5 rooms	9 341	2 312	3 718	1 819	915	379	147	50	1	2.13	21 599
6 rooms	5 501	889	1 583	1 178	1 074	509	195	46	27	2.74	15 464
7 or more rooms	4 526	543	977	928	878	629	360	163	48	3.30	14 871
Median	4.2	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 531	18 525	13 687	5 855	3 747	1 760	706	246	65	1.77	91 131
1.00 or less	43 841	18 525	13 651	5 823	3 642	1 500	538	148	14	1.75	87 585
1.01 to 1.50	612	—	—	32	84	193	162	96	45	5.48	3 269
1.51 or more	78	—	36	—	21	7	6	2	6	3.64	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 265	678	240	155	115	21	27	16	13	1.43	2 541
1.00 or less	1 207	678	232	153	87	17	17	15	8	1.39	2 268
1.01 to 1.50	36	—	—	2	18	3	10	—	3	4.39	171
1.51 or more	22	—	8	—	10	1	—	1	2	3.80	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 680	2 919	3 909	2 774	2 060	1 179	537	234	68	2.50	37 269
2	5 303	2 106	1 661	678	564	180	98	16	—	1.83	11 016
3 and 4	6 797	3 685	1 945	693	353	82	32	7	—	1.42	11 520
5 to 9	6 535	3 393	2 222	636	215	56	5	—	8	1.46	10 846
10 to 49	8 311	3 954	2 948	815	431	116	42	5	—	1.57	14 685
50 or more	3 717	2 771	730	114	70	28	4	—	—	1.17	5 018
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 453	375	512	300	169	80	15	—	2	2.19	3 318
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 481	18 680	13 265	5 555	3 526	1 527	647	214	67	1.73	87 693
Less than \$100	1 915	1 483	210	100	58	34	10	12	8	1.15	2 764
\$100 to \$149	3 897	2 647	881	180	94	69	22	2	2	1.24	5 916
\$150 to \$199	6 840	3 950	1 678	664	343	110	83	3	9	1.37	11 584
\$200 to \$249	9 245	4 418	2 860	979	634	220	76	54	4	1.57	17 165
\$250 to \$299	9 680	3 668	3 631	1 274	705	261	99	32	10	1.82	19 205
\$300 to \$349	5 709	1 312	2 281	1 059	632	269	95	48	13	2.18	13 714
\$350 to \$399	1 962	297	643	459	367	135	50	6	5	2.59	5 601
\$400 to \$499	1 526	161	422	301	352	162	114	—	14	3.10	4 663
\$500 or more	502	34	103	122	91	73	34	45	—	3.43	1 877
No cash rent	2 205	710	556	417	250	194	64	12	2	2.21	5 204
Median	\$244	\$211	\$261	\$279	\$287	\$296	\$301	\$294	\$299	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	45 796	19 203	13 927	6 010	3 862	1 721	733	262	78	1.77	93 672
Median income	\$12 812	\$9 562	\$15 752	\$15 372	\$16 215	\$18 543	\$19 254	\$19 375	\$17 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.8	25.3	19.3	22.7	22.5	19.6	19.2	20.3	14.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 120	2 847	1 384	744	614	301	140	65	25	1.65	...
Median income	\$3 393	\$2 776	\$3 524	\$4 184	\$4 619	\$5 257	\$6 836	\$9 226	\$6 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.9	25.5	50+	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units		104 852					492					216					50.2
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	15 736	1 008	3 615	1 371	14 545	9 035	336	1 143	599	1 386	1 776	119	503	314	3 459	6 101	65.0
2 persons	35 286	774	4 293	2 891	8 803	1 463	84	400	310	619	385	35	383	364	1 810	1 322	58.7
3 persons	19 805	324	6 445	5 187	5 456	265	24	70	56	113	27	51	277	511	672	390	47.4
4 persons	8 886	97	2 016	3 702	2 519	75	6	46	34	24	23	7	106	276	359	93	39.0
5 persons	4 299	17	541	1 961	1 454	72	—	10	18	22	—	—	52	113	136	36	40.6
6 or more persons	302 911	2 637	60 008	67 633	100 446	24 292	1 237	1 288	1 551	1 377	1 155	1 411	1 937	2 777	1 444	63	42.8
Total persons		6 297	100 446	67 633	100 446	24 292	788	2 888	2 405	4 254	3 099	413	2 940	4 579	12 020	10 849	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		103 648					485					216					50.1
1.01 or more persons per room		1 168					—					—					41.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 204					7					—					60.8
1.01 or more persons per room		61					—					—					41.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent	84 565	1 362	14 054	13 708	26 908	8 847	242	1 178	862	1 664	1 728	132	962	1 286	5 151	6 481	50.1
15 to 19 percent	48 722	1 225	13 214	11 936	14 333	1 032	182	967	649	713	176	92	837	983	1 901	482	40.4
20 to 24 percent	17 396	169	2 509	4 631	8 237	298	25	219	201	266	30	3	61	166	506	75	46.1
25 to 29 percent	11 331	291	3 592	3 110	2 947	201	18	176	126	133	23	14	95	201	325	79	38.9
30 to 34 percent	8 118	306	3 170	1 929	1 425	140	40	211	125	103	24	—	150	153	307	35	35.7
35 percent or more	4 833	203	2 010	1 068	601	110	21	133	92	50	6	20	130	134	203	52	34.6
Not computed	2 412	99	863	495	350	56	20	104	42	55	22	6	77	78	95	50	35.5
Median	4 477	157	1 059	674	756	223	58	122	57	104	69	49	312	225	421	191	39.0
Not computed	155	—	11	29	17	4	—	2	6	2	—	—	12	26	44	—	43.9
Median	18.0	22.5	20.8	17.1	13.8	20.5	26.9	22.1	19.8	18.4	30.9	38.8	29.1	23.6	21.6	30.0	...
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	35 843	137	840	1 772	12 575	7 815	60	211	213	951	1 552	40	125	303	3 250	5 999	57.7
10 to 14 percent	17 324	96	2 274	1 325	9 274	2 933	22	9	152	499	388	3	9	122	1 043	886	62.7
15 to 19 percent	7 091	15	184	382	2 003	212	19	44	32	192	234	25	43	99	694	913	64.3
20 to 24 percent	3 975	11	65	88	643	1 279	4	18	16	130	280	2	34	24	494	889	67.6
25 to 29 percent	2 222	10	14	19	285	609	6	27	5	59	175	2	14	33	304	660	69.1
30 to 34 percent	1 367	—	—	15	101	318	2	6	8	16	91	—	—	11	168	640	71.3
35 percent or more	2 688	5	12	25	168	271	7	7	—	27	67	—	16	14	115	487	71.8
Not computed	241	—	3	2	54	32	—	9	—	28	283	10	—	—	387	1 462	72.6
Median	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.2	12.1	10.1	10—	10—	17.4	13.4	16.5	11.5	14.0	22.1	66.1
Renter-occupied housing units		45 796					2 366					2 793					36.7
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	19 203	1 354	2 334	414	2 003	1 987	189	2 566	976	1 342	1 179	1 349	2 368	659	2 717	4 858	48.4
2 persons	13 927	777	1 528	470	894	200	232	746	72	360	118	1 045	1 089	388	638	423	33.8
3 persons	6 010	344	1 409	670	460	24	166	51	18	23	4	77	360	194	213	84	31.7
4 persons	3 862	66	506	457	330	17	32	18	30	1	5	31	100	88	50	12	32.4
5 persons	1 721	8	171	417	297	17	20	9	18	29	—	20	43	32	22	11	37.0
6 or more persons	1 073	244	2 92	3 99	2 47	206	149	1 19	1 22	1 18	1 06	1 55	1 47	2 10	1 18	1 06	39.8
Total persons	93 672	6 692	18 001	9 548	10 766	4 769	4 245	4 882	2 035	2 557	1 433	5 050	8 358	4 163	5 096	6 077	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		44 531					2 262					2 718					36.5
1.01 or more persons per room		690					62					25					34.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		1 265					104					75					47.8
1.01 or more persons per room		58					—					—					33.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent	43 481	2 445	5 470	2 122	3 455	2 077	2 321	3 450	1 338	1 711	1 216	2 775	4 522	1 719	3 569	5 281	36.3
20 to 24 percent	8 905	537	1 734	673	1 275	330	340	899	459	663	191	184	482	218	545	375	36.8
25 to 29 percent	7 849	395	783	288	395	277	360	878	283	243	135	337	826	224	665	447	33.3
30 to 34 percent	6 689	293	555	138	219	278	432	560	189	248	126	387	915	287	638	769	34.2
35 to 39 percent	4 744	119	233	74	125	193	254	291	94	128	157	384	597	278	402	676	35.0
40 to 44 percent	2 901	119	233	74	125	193	202	202	27	62	104	283	397	183	273	404	34.9
45 to 49 percent	4 389	218	341	115	150	212	277	237	155	88	213	427	492	223	406	938	39.3
50 percent or more	5 414	210	241	141	95	168	383	285	155	156	158	703	711	235	406	1 280	38.1
Not computed	2 590	81	257	268	503	168	73	98	79	123	132	70	102	71	173	392	49.4
Median	22.8	20.7	18.3	18.0	16.5	23.6	24.9	19.4	18.0	17.7	27.9	31.1	24.9	26.7	23.8	32.2	...

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	15 736	5 240	336	1 143	599	1 386	1 776	10 496	119	503	314	3 459	6 101
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 325	5 048	331	1 107	584	1 336	1 690	10 277	119	501	314	3 380	5 963
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	192	5	36	15	50	86	219	—	2	—	79	138
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	13 174	4 149	164	862	509	1 104	1 510	9 025	90	342	269	2 945	5 379
2 or more	1 155	380	6	125	50	87	112	775	—	51	23	218	483
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 407	711	166	156	40	195	154	696	29	110	22	296	239
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 374	790	17	46	85	99	543	3 584	10	34	27	657	2 856
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 628	1 222	118	72	37	245	750	3 406	59	62	85	1 127	2 073
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 642	586	72	152	44	174	144	1 056	34	81	51	492	398
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 167	379	20	166	43	93	57	788	—	93	41	408	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 048	1 066	58	419	161	350	78	982	6	155	61	463	297
\$20,000 to \$24,999	910	546	42	178	88	158	80	364	7	57	23	175	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	624	405	9	79	99	161	57	219	3	15	24	78	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999	224	156	—	8	18	84	46	68	—	6	—	39	23
\$50,000 or more	119	90	—	23	24	22	21	29	—	—	2	20	7
Median	\$8 594	\$12 645	\$11 146	\$16 486	\$17 769	\$15 990	\$6 930	\$7 113	\$9 301	\$14 503	\$12 206	\$9 783	\$5 348
Mean	\$10 924	\$14 777	\$12 165	\$17 518	\$19 183	\$17 476	\$9 916	\$9 000	\$10 294	\$14 387	\$13 194	\$11 020	\$7 169
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 774	3 578	147	757	418	931	1 325	8 196	81	342	238	2 644	4 891
With a mortgage	3 232	1 562	114	622	340	568	1 118	1 670	48	301	188	818	315
Less than \$200	536	233	4	80	30	85	34	303	—	2	31	202	68
\$200 to \$249	544	159	8	47	48	39	17	385	9	26	24	207	119
\$250 to \$299	567	264	12	100	68	53	31	303	21	39	53	122	68
\$300 to \$349	486	241	32	123	30	54	2	245	3	95	26	97	24
\$350 to \$399	368	186	28	77	41	29	11	182	15	42	21	94	10
\$400 to \$499	419	257	21	120	58	52	6	162	—	71	27	58	6
\$500 to \$599	155	117	—	32	43	25	17	38	—	23	—	8	7
\$600 to \$749	111	75	9	31	19	16	—	36	—	3	6	14	13
\$750 or more	46	30	—	12	3	15	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
Median	\$297	\$326	\$352	\$334	\$340	\$306	\$263	\$274	\$286	\$344	\$287	\$250	\$238
Not mortgaged	8 542	2 016	33	135	78	563	1 207	6 526	33	41	50	1 826	4 576
Less than \$50	113	49	—	3	6	6	34	64	4	2	—	—	58
\$50 to \$74	549	186	—	26	5	45	110	363	2	—	—	79	282
\$75 to \$99	1 458	323	10	4	18	78	213	1 135	7	20	11	326	771
\$100 to \$124	2 241	446	19	33	13	143	238	1 795	—	—	13	493	1 289
\$125 to \$149	1 993	399	2	36	21	96	244	1 594	10	19	15	470	1 080
\$150 to \$199	1 552	406	2	26	15	145	218	1 146	10	—	6	315	815
\$200 to \$249	418	135	—	—	—	36	99	283	—	—	5	85	193
\$250 or more	218	72	—	7	—	14	51	146	—	—	—	58	88
Median	\$124	\$125	\$109	\$126	\$119	\$127	\$126	\$124	\$134	\$98	\$127	\$126	\$123
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.1	20.1	27.5	22.9	20.5	15.7	20.8	24.7	29.8	27.7	22.7	20.7	26.9
With a mortgage	26.7	24.4	32.1	24.8	22.2	22.4	36.7	28.9	35.0	28.6	25.0	27.2	41.4
Not mortgaged	21.5	16.4	13.6	13.3	10—	12.0	19.8	23.4	13.6	13.0	12.9	17.9	26.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 124	394	7	40	47	59	241	1 730	10	29	20	492	1 179
Percent below poverty level	13.5	7.5	2.1	3.5	7.8	4.3	13.6	16.5	8.4	5.8	6.4	14.2	19.3
Renter-occupied housing units	19 203	7 252	1 189	2 566	976	1 342	1 179	11 951	1 349	2 368	659	2 717	4 858
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 525	6 852	1 116	2 522	924	1 236	1 054	11 673	1 322	2 348	642	2 661	4 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	678	400	73	44	52	106	125	278	27	20	17	56	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 919	1 282	97	397	206	337	245	1 637	74	301	119	430	713
2	2 106	674	177	240	84	98	75	1 432	112	286	99	301	634
3 and 4	3 685	1 388	250	590	176	197	175	2 297	283	481	91	648	794
5 to 9	3 393	1 290	265	484	194	203	144	2 103	384	461	99	437	722
10 to 49	3 954	1 574	284	614	175	321	180	2 380	366	675	201	493	645
50 or more	2 771	833	53	162	105	165	348	1 938	90	119	42	374	1 313
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	375	211	63	79	36	21	12	164	40	45	8	34	37
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 972	1 354	246	232	127	242	507	3 618	331	139	119	593	2 436
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 054	1 509	358	468	134	179	370	3 545	557	612	120	654	1 602
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 875	989	155	458	135	159	82	1 886	323	650	78	507	328
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 032	814	189	396	111	96	22	1 218	92	468	138	330	190
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 518	1 359	167	614	222	251	105	1 159	40	417	130	361	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 044	718	74	258	140	215	31	326	6	57	74	118	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	534	366	—	110	87	142	27	168	—	19	—	135	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	125	101	—	30	14	32	25	24	—	6	—	12	6
\$50,000 or more	49	42	—	—	6	26	10	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$9 562	\$11 929	\$9 853	\$13 289	\$14 572	\$14 870	\$5 812	\$8 271	\$8 087	\$11 665	\$12 726	\$10 550	\$4 992
Mean	\$10 476	\$12 866	\$9 920	\$13 700	\$15 076	\$15 666	\$9 004	\$9 027	\$7 843	\$11 764	\$11 762	\$11 135	\$6 471
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 680	6 932	1 163	2 514	911	1 255	1 089	11 748	1 341	2 349	634	2 637	4 787
Less than \$100	1 483	401	60	44	47	89	161	1 082	13	22	9	190	848
\$100 to \$149	2 647	1 140	130	268	111	300	331	1 507	130	166	44	336	831
\$150 to \$199	3 950	1 375	234	541	224	203	173	2 575	395	532	128	570	950
\$200 to \$249	4 418	1 576	288	716	183	231	158	2 842	417	709	150	688	878
\$250 to \$299	3 668	1 405	317	589	168	232	99	2 263	277	722	181	467	616
\$300 to \$349	1 312	551	73	229	110	81	58	761	88	126	75	201	271
\$350 to \$399	297	118	14	45	12	25	22	179	—	42	24	50	63
\$400 to \$499	161	75	9	27	—	26	13	86	—	3	10	53	20
\$500 or more	34	17	4	9	—	4	—	17	3	—	—	8	6
No cash rent	710	274	34	46	56	64	74	436	18	27	13	74	304
Median	\$211	\$215	\$229	\$230	\$211	\$201	\$154	\$208	\$216	\$231	\$244	\$212	\$178
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.3	21.5	25.0	19.9	18.7	17.8	28.4	27.9	32.0	23.2	23.8	24.4	33.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 847	848	192	169	90	162	235	1 999	242	111	64	441	1 141
Percent below poverty level	14.8	11.7	16.1	6.6	9.2	12.1	19.9	16.7	17.9	4.7	9.7	16.2	23.5

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 872	749	1 620	1 128	506	323	240	253	49	—	4	20 600	25 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 787	333	730	705	313	237	199	229	41	—	—	24 700	29 400
15 to 24 years	65	15	10	27	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	23 400
25 to 34 years	524	20	148	162	84	40	32	38	—	—	—	25 000	29 100
35 to 44 years	548	42	147	114	33	57	67	78	10	—	—	28 400	35 100
45 to 64 years	1 152	87	275	310	153	92	100	104	31	—	—	25 800	31 700
65 years and over	498	169	150	92	43	35	—	9	—	—	—	15 300	19 100
Male householder, no wife present	620	114	224	131	81	26	26	6	8	—	4	18 800	24 000
15 to 24 years	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000
25 to 34 years	145	26	48	34	29	—	—	—	8	—	—	19 800	24 600
35 to 44 years	150	—	49	21	37	11	26	6	—	—	—	31 100	31 800
45 to 64 years	154	51	68	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 000	21 500
65 years and over	153	28	50	59	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	19 600	19 800
Female householder, no husband present	1 465	302	666	292	112	60	15	18	—	—	—	15 500	19 000
15 to 24 years	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 400	11 900
25 to 34 years	155	16	97	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 800
35 to 44 years	229	43	106	55	—	12	9	4	—	—	—	15 700	19 600
45 to 64 years	685	182	250	121	74	42	6	10	—	—	—	14 600	19 500
65 years and over	373	52	199	85	27	6	—	4	—	—	—	16 300	18 400
Median age	51.0	57.7	50.9	50.4	50.8	49.9	42.7	45.1	46.5	—	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	375	71	151	74	27	25	—	27	—	—	—	15 000	22 300
1975 to 1978	1 183	67	377	237	138	91	129	126	18	—	—	26 100	32 400
1970 to 1974	1 164	122	413	269	152	75	65	50	18	—	—	21 700	26 100
1960 to 1969	949	216	274	223	79	48	46	46	13	—	4	19 500	25 100
1959 or earlier	1 201	273	405	325	110	84	—	4	—	—	—	17 400	19 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	54	—	16	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	25 000
4 rooms	132	32	30	64	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	19 700
5 rooms	417	53	156	90	71	35	10	2	—	—	—	19 900	22 900
6 rooms	1 420	191	515	361	187	79	27	60	—	—	—	20 100	23 800
7 rooms	1 003	120	254	282	63	83	129	64	8	—	—	24 700	29 500
8 or more rooms	1 846	353	649	306	172	120	74	127	41	—	4	18 300	25 900
Median	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.5+	—	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1	89	7	36	27	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	22 300
2	412	67	142	118	53	19	11	2	—	—	—	19 800	22 300
3	2 238	255	700	552	252	195	140	128	12	—	4	23 200	27 500
4	1 149	218	316	224	132	65	70	102	22	—	—	22 400	27 900
5 or more	972	202	426	195	56	38	19	21	15	—	—	16 700	20 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	203	—	—	20	14	13	61	91	4	—	—	59 100	56 700
1970 to 1974	218	—	13	6	39	49	55	38	18	—	—	50 200	50 300
1960 to 1969	464	20	49	57	91	68	63	99	13	—	4	41 700	44 500
1950 to 1959	607	48	182	200	85	48	34	5	5	—	—	23 500	26 200
1940 to 1949	716	108	265	195	99	39	10	—	—	—	—	19 500	21 200
1939 or earlier	2 664	573	1 111	650	178	106	17	20	9	—	—	16 100	18 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	687	197	269	111	49	36	5	12	8	—	—	14 500	19 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	570	148	215	165	18	16	—	4	—	—	4	16 400	19 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	300	51	152	62	8	21	—	6	—	—	—	16 300	19 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	425	80	199	32	51	41	22	—	—	—	—	14 600	21 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	683	121	221	200	63	49	20	9	—	—	—	20 000	21 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	734	67	273	185	109	43	11	46	—	—	—	22 200	25 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	805	44	191	253	70	35	117	82	13	—	—	26 000	32 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	524	26	85	86	116	74	50	69	18	—	—	33 500	37 800
\$50,000 or more	144	15	15	34	22	8	15	25	10	—	—	32 900	40 100
Median	\$18 233	\$11 446	\$14 686	\$19 828	\$22 955	\$19 850	\$31 111	\$30 177	\$36 647	—	\$8 750	...	...
Mean	\$19 985	\$13 114	\$16 624	\$20 637	\$25 434	\$22 548	\$30 294	\$31 879	\$37 027	—	\$8 010	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 156	347	979	765	352	199	216	245	49	—	4	23 000	28 700
Less than 15 percent	1 108	97	362	303	131	43	55	94	23	—	—	22 600	28 300
15 to 19 percent	680	39	146	180	83	62	70	87	13	—	—	27 100	34 400
20 to 24 percent	505	74	157	123	48	20	61	17	5	—	—	22 400	26 700
25 to 29 percent	211	29	79	34	34	5	5	25	—	—	—	19 700	26 000
30 to 34 percent	138	21	50	33	7	21	—	6	—	—	—	19 800	25 000
35 percent or more	498	87	177	92	49	48	25	16	—	—	4	18 800	25 400
Not computed	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50 000	51 900
Median	18.4	22.5	19.2	17.2	17.7	19.6	18.8	16.6	14.5	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 716	402	641	363	154	124	24	8	—	—	—	16 200	19 800
Less than 10 percent	532	79	201	109	78	48	15	2	—	—	—	19 200	22 700
10 to 14 percent	339	104	104	56	29	37	9	—	—	—	—	14 200	19 700
15 to 19 percent	150	25	46	56	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 400	22 400
20 to 24 percent	129	5	94	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	14 100	18 600
25 to 29 percent	84	29	21	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	18 900
30 to 34 percent	88	13	33	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 500	19 000
35 percent or more	378	138	142	49	30	19	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	16 000
Not computed	16	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 600
Median	14.7	17.7	16.7	16.2	10—	11.9	10—	16.7	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 872	749	1 620	1 128	506	323	240	253	49	—	4	20 600	25 600
1.01 or more persons per room	100	8	37	25	26	—	—	4	—	—	—	23 500	23 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 872	749	1 620	1 128	506	323	240	253	49	—	4	20 600	25 600
Central heating system	4 175	598	1 331	962	440	298	240	253	49	—	4	21 600	26 800
Air conditioning	2 256	233	615	540	297	194	135	198	40	—	4	25 100	30 200
Central system	307	—	20	28	34	41	57	110	17	—	—	55 300	52 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	661	156	275	122	47	36	5	12	8	—	—	15 500	19 700
Percent below poverty level	13.6	20.8	17.0	10.8	9.3	11.1	2.1	4.7	16.3	—	—	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 450	944	669	1 020	968	902	482	174	176	42	73	204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	991	59	80	112	156	243	180	79	49	14	19	270
15 to 24 years.....	98	15	5	7	17	27	14	5	8	—	—	280
25 to 34 years.....	381	18	19	44	63	113	60	47	12	5	—	270
35 to 44 years.....	196	—	6	8	38	32	58	9	29	—	16	305
45 to 64 years.....	262	19	41	29	38	65	48	10	—	9	3	254
65 years and over.....	54	7	9	24	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	167
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 177	111	211	367	138	160	125	30	28	—	7	187
15 to 24 years.....	215	15	62	65	13	31	24	—	5	—	—	179
25 to 34 years.....	438	13	10	174	71	86	58	7	12	—	7	227
35 to 44 years.....	150	—	33	35	28	17	20	6	11	—	—	213
45 to 64 years.....	206	45	41	49	14	17	23	17	—	—	—	171
65 years and over.....	168	38	65	44	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	132
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 282	774	378	541	674	499	177	65	99	28	47	194
15 to 24 years.....	408	101	18	104	123	57	—	5	—	—	—	195
25 to 34 years.....	1 054	219	53	168	284	180	86	16	37	4	7	215
35 to 44 years.....	434	43	73	51	41	122	15	24	41	24	—	253
45 to 64 years.....	915	161	129	185	201	103	59	20	21	—	36	190
65 years and over.....	471	250	105	33	25	37	17	—	—	—	4	89
Median age.....	36.3	51.9	52.8	33.2	33.0	33.7	34.9	37.9	37.1	37.5	47.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 123	301	164	437	436	348	246	68	74	33	16	225
1975 to 1978.....	1 945	378	180	369	338	351	171	72	63	9	14	207
1970 to 1974.....	918	221	153	152	145	127	58	25	30	—	7	169
1960 to 1969.....	330	38	121	28	35	62	7	—	9	—	30	147
1959 or earlier.....	134	6	51	34	14	14	—	9	—	—	6	170
ROOMS												
1 room.....	142	38	69	21	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	118
2 rooms.....	312	120	88	91	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	118
3 rooms.....	1 093	260	154	297	239	102	34	7	—	—	—	166
4 rooms.....	1 591	383	190	271	217	292	149	52	22	15	—	195
5 rooms.....	877	119	63	172	203	133	151	21	8	—	7	219
6 rooms.....	517	24	29	87	131	146	41	10	25	5	19	242
7 or more rooms.....	918	—	76	81	163	229	100	79	121	22	47	273
Median.....	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.7	7.8	6.8	7.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	5 450	944	669	1 020	968	902	482	174	176	42	73	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 329	930	622	968	968	902	474	174	176	42	73	207
0.50 or less.....	3 124	482	405	593	590	603	224	80	73	27	47	207
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 995	388	185	327	343	289	230	89	103	15	26	215
1.01 to 1.50.....	175	46	27	41	31	10	20	—	—	—	—	176
1.51 or more.....	35	14	5	7	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	121	14	47	52	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	130
0.50 or less.....	48	7	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
0.51 to 1.00.....	73	7	47	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 940	692	260	370	288	115	76	27	77	—	35	150
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 879	690	243	328	288	115	76	27	77	—	35	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	98	46	15	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	61	2	17	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	198	67	77	40	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	117
1.....	1 730	370	284	482	305	221	49	19	—	—	—	171
2.....	1 817	385	176	310	283	292	281	60	15	15	—	210
3.....	922	106	72	141	221	206	52	38	48	9	29	228
4.....	353	16	30	21	71	58	44	22	50	18	23	280
5 or more.....	430	—	30	26	79	125	56	30	63	—	21	272
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 134	368	199	273	394	353	173	105	154	42	73	231
2.....	610	28	110	274	124	67	2	5	—	—	—	186
3 and 4.....	644	38	117	249	133	56	39	12	—	—	—	180
5 to 9.....	533	21	104	89	90	135	81	4	9	—	—	229
10 to 49.....	910	146	40	77	199	243	152	40	13	—	—	249
50 or more.....	614	343	99	58	28	48	30	8	—	—	—	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	325
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	410	78	26	19	55	99	62	41	21	9	—	264
1970 to 1974.....	670	105	25	50	108	193	146	31	12	—	—	266
1960 to 1969.....	701	220	75	46	147	115	81	17	—	—	—	210
1950 to 1959.....	961	343	109	162	178	79	33	20	12	9	16	153
1940 to 1949.....	886	109	123	266	127	101	49	17	40	24	30	193
1939 or earlier.....	1 822	89	311	477	353	315	111	48	91	—	27	203
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 907	638	559	968	956	858	468	169	176	42	73	217
4 or more.....	543	306	110	52	12	44	14	5	—	—	—	86
With elevator.....	515	306	100	42	12	36	14	5	—	—	—	84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	992	218	191	203	140	145	60	14	12	9	...	173
15 to 19 percent.....	989	238	105	212	136	157	100	33	8	—	...	190
20 to 24 percent.....	812	223	61	105	115	149	101	33	11	14	...	210
25 to 29 percent.....	531	60	70	55	164	109	53	8	12	—	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	323	72	24	23	81	93	18	7	5	—	...	218
35 to 49 percent.....	586	54	29	145	86	98	80	35	40	19	...	240
50 percent or more.....	975	56	123	243	220	136	70	39	88	—	...	226
Not computed.....	242	23	66	34	26	15	—	5	—	—	73	148
Median.....	23.8	20.1	20.5	23.7	27.4	24.7	24.0	27.8	50.0	24.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	5 442	944	669	1 020	960	902	482	174	176	42	73	204
Central heating system.....	4 546	869	573	795	837	701	392	152	118	42	67	200
Air conditioning.....	1 849	155	140	142	393	479	342	94	65	22	17	260
Central system.....	1 037	17	29	20	172	386	296	76	37	4	—	288

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 478	809	638	364	470	749	821	886	590	151	18 050	19 718	786
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 163	192	262	145	204	480	556	676	518	130	22 487	24 232	176
15 to 24 years	79	—	—	—	2	6	54	17	—	—	21 607	21 615	—
25 to 34 years	557	28	22	48	36	90	129	135	49	20	21 662	23 731	32
35 to 44 years	596	10	11	31	42	104	94	158	106	40	25 246	27 154	10
45 to 64 years	1 334	44	59	36	61	194	202	341	342	55	26 345	27 550	61
65 years and over	597	110	170	30	63	86	77	25	21	15	11 542	14 717	73
Male householder, no wife present	699	106	95	85	79	120	116	68	18	12	14 509	15 832	82
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 820	18
25 to 34 years	151	8	11	29	—	28	47	23	—	5	19 922	19 573	8
35 to 44 years	154	8	5	8	14	39	47	15	11	7	20 341	22 150	—
45 to 64 years	212	38	4	24	63	37	18	21	7	—	14 087	14 752	32
65 years and over	164	34	75	24	2	16	4	9	—	—	6 875	9 398	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 616	511	281	134	187	149	149	142	54	9	10 299	12 564	528
15 to 24 years	29	15	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	5 932	15
25 to 34 years	167	53	15	21	39	6	13	6	5	9	11 845	15 319	53
35 to 44 years	262	27	56	27	18	40	13	64	17	—	15 187	17 242	63
45 to 64 years	737	167	117	74	89	84	115	59	32	—	12 795	13 928	195
65 years and over	421	249	88	12	32	19	8	13	—	—	4 485	6 629	202
Median age	51.6	63.8	65.8	50.5	54.1	49.5	45.9	45.9	49.1	43.2	...	...	58.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	427	74	29	23	48	55	122	72	4	—	18 750	17 141	80
1975 to 1978	1 300	93	82	93	124	235	224	218	186	45	20 475	22 807	118
1970 to 1974	1 252	173	88	89	106	141	161	269	166	59	21 098	21 987	227
1960 to 1969	1 072	145	107	69	121	160	133	211	106	20	17 708	19 602	112
1959 or earlier	1 427	324	332	90	71	158	181	116	128	27	11 597	15 772	249
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 478	809	638	364	470	749	821	886	590	151	18 050	19 718	786
1.01 or more persons per room	109	10	16	4	5	17	20	9	10	18	20 391	27 608	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 478	809	638	364	470	749	821	886	590	151	18 050	19 718	786
Central heating system	4 700	642	509	270	409	643	710	837	529	151	19 045	20 579	621
Air conditioning	2 534	237	175	121	201	334	433	564	380	89	22 211	23 318	232
Central system	365	29	15	17	12	23	40	79	122	28	31 044	29 856	34
Vehicles available	4 601	452	415	272	413	702	738	879	579	151	20 304	21 821	468
1	2 333	351	286	189	231	409	435	281	109	42	16 211	17 190	320
2 or more	2 268	101	129	83	182	293	303	598	470	109	25 527	26 584	148
House heating fuel	5 478	809	638	364	470	749	821	886	590	151	18 050	19 718	786
Utility gas	1 766	280	175	143	180	203	299	287	169	30	17 793	19 026	285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	11 250	24 300	8
Electricity	530	32	19	38	14	47	64	167	103	46	27 632	28 108	22
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 909	452	404	178	260	448	416	387	301	63	16 920	18 719	447
Other	252	37	40	—	16	51	42	45	17	4	16 684	18 076	24
Median rooms	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.6	...	...	6.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 872	687	570	300	425	683	734	805	524	144	18 233	19 985	661
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 156	266	218	199	256	522	554	643	382	116	20 938	22 583	314
Less than \$200	321	37	48	20	35	60	76	20	25	—	16 424	16 919	32
\$200 to \$249	638	50	56	58	60	68	112	151	60	23	20 672	21 897	50
\$250 to \$299	681	75	37	74	69	146	76	130	74	—	18 301	19 660	73
\$300 to \$349	548	50	13	11	38	127	159	88	40	22	20 637	22 376	68
\$350 to \$399	344	19	30	16	7	67	56	108	36	5	22 604	23 699	44
\$400 to \$499	341	23	26	20	15	34	49	77	59	38	25 337	27 341	35
\$500 to \$599	201	4	8	—	26	7	26	53	65	12	31 367	30 114	4
\$600 to \$749	79	8	—	—	6	13	—	16	23	13	31 899	31 167	8
\$750 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	76 100	—
Median	\$295	\$281	\$257	\$265	\$274	\$296	\$304	\$312	\$340	\$421	...	...	\$301
Not mortgaged	1 716	421	352	101	169	161	180	162	142	28	12 104	15 207	347
Less than \$50	25	23	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 194	23
\$50 to \$74	65	—	48	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	8 450	8 954	—
\$75 to \$99	148	84	18	22	—	—	15	9	—	—	4 479	7 787	47
\$100 to \$124	241	83	33	—	51	18	28	5	14	9	12 721	14 955	81
\$125 to \$149	327	65	36	16	34	45	33	19	35	4	12 978	15 256	42
\$150 to \$199	586	129	103	43	47	84	61	43	67	9	13 457	15 979	101
\$200 to \$249	218	23	49	—	16	14	27	65	18	6	20 833	20 710	34
\$250 or more	106	14	25	12	10	—	16	21	8	—	13 000	17 073	19
Median	\$154	\$133	\$150	\$155	\$142	\$160	\$161	\$204	\$166	\$156	...	...	\$138
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 156	266	218	199	256	522	554	643	382	116	20 938	22 583	314
Less than 15 percent	1 108	—	—	16	10	63	214	423	282	100	29 618	32 939	—
15 to 19 percent	680	—	5	—	50	181	200	141	87	16	22 131	24 960	—
20 to 24 percent	505	—	17	57	83	165	106	64	13	—	17 553	18 737	20
25 to 29 percent	211	9	—	30	59	70	34	9	—	—	15 361	16 171	9
30 to 34 percent	138	—	42	53	7	30	—	6	—	—	11 274	12 334	8
35 percent or more	498	241	154	43	47	13	—	—	—	—	5 274	6 477	261
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	18.4	50+	39.7	29.4	24.1	20.5	16.6	13.4	10.7	10.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 716	421	352	101	169	161	180	162	142	28	12 104	15 207	347
Less than 10 percent	532	10	—	21	20	41	130	148	134	28	26 864	29 435	10
10 to 14 percent	339	—	62	16	90	115	34	14	8	—	15 046	15 755	—
15 to 19 percent	150	—	58	22	49	5	16	—	—	—	11 932	12 089	6
20 to 24 percent	129	32	57	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 144	7 714	17
25 to 29 percent	84	23	49	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 262	6 907	21
30 to 34 percent	88	24	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 980	6 095	6
35 percent or more	378	316	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 355	3 167	271
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 695	16
Median	14.7	50+	24.9	18.1	13.6	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units	5 689	1 807	1 196	775	450	633	400	336	70	22	9 282	10 832	2 054
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 010	98	164	158	91	115	164	172	31	17	14 835	17 533	134
15 to 24 years	104	7	35	7	5	21	21	8	—	—	14 000	14 365	7
25 to 34 years	386	29	40	27	48	69	83	74	6	10	18 077	19 684	39
35 to 44 years	201	16	20	44	3	8	47	56	—	7	21 696	19 360	36
45 to 64 years	265	37	45	80	35	17	—	34	17	—	11 578	14 638	52
65 years and over	54	9	24	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	9 000	15 673	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 223	347	197	186	94	228	78	83	10	—	10 907	11 316	309
15 to 24 years	215	79	34	53	21	18	5	—	5	—	8 281	8 479	87
25 to 34 years	466	64	53	76	40	122	44	67	—	—	15 000	14 582	73
35 to 44 years	161	32	10	31	8	51	20	9	—	—	14 844	13 052	16
45 to 64 years	213	88	31	17	25	31	9	7	5	—	7 312	9 844	78
65 years and over	168	84	69	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 089	55
Female householder, no husband present	3 456	1 362	835	431	265	290	158	81	29	5	6 910	8 702	1 611
15 to 24 years	435	235	55	68	43	11	6	—	12	5	4 539	7 660	288
25 to 34 years	1 126	334	394	142	96	96	39	18	7	—	7 616	8 889	527
35 to 44 years	452	67	143	83	37	72	27	21	2	—	10 482	11 409	170
45 to 64 years	963	424	125	124	75	96	81	30	8	—	7 246	9 149	384
65 years and over	480	302	118	14	14	15	5	12	—	—	4 390	5 763	242
Median age	36.1	47.0	34.6	35.8	32.8	34.3	35.1	35.1	45.9	33.0	...	...	35.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 164	651	444	363	167	232	131	141	18	17	9 821	11 069	735
1975 to 1978	2 050	616	387	270	149	277	177	133	36	5	10 204	11 578	690
1970 to 1974	966	347	270	82	57	86	66	42	16	—	6 828	9 487	429
1960 to 1969	353	141	51	38	70	12	21	20	—	—	8 750	9 562	156
1959 or earlier	156	52	44	22	7	26	5	—	—	—	8 393	8 937	44
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 560	1 753	1 171	748	450	617	393	336	70	22	9 338	10 902	1 993
0.50 or less	3 252	1 152	650	421	283	392	183	108	51	12	8 839	10 047	1 021
0.51 to 1.00	2 094	559	436	277	158	212	199	224	19	10	10 469	12 451	870
1.01 to 1.50	179	42	64	50	—	13	6	4	—	—	7 423	8 076	102
1.51 or more	35	—	21	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	9 583	12 071	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	54	25	27	—	16	7	—	—	—	6 544	7 818	61
0.50 or less	56	25	10	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	5 750	7 522	25
0.51 to 1.00	73	29	15	22	—	—	7	—	—	—	7 656	8 044	36
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 681	1 807	1 196	775	442	633	400	336	70	22	9 264	10 828	2 054
Central heating system	4 760	1 518	989	643	351	551	319	297	70	22	9 330	11 021	1 693
Air conditioning	1 902	333	300	225	240	325	220	198	54	7	13 469	14 436	270
Central system	1 075	140	112	166	103	235	168	101	43	7	15 271	15 879	114
Vehicles available	2 778	377	450	503	310	462	330	291	43	12	12 976	14 393	511
1	2 196	355	409	446	280	342	220	138	6	—	11 872	12 564	463
2 or more	582	22	41	57	30	120	110	153	37	12	20 938	21 297	48
House heating fuel	5 681	1 807	1 196	775	442	633	400	336	70	22	9 264	10 828	2 054
Utility gas	1 870	573	362	232	152	195	166	175	15	—	10 000	11 439	642
Battled, tank, or LP gas	68	9	15	15	4	21	4	—	—	—	11 667	11 477	9
Electricity	833	185	142	89	62	166	83	61	38	7	12 520	13 847	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 566	877	603	419	193	231	134	91	8	10	7 922	9 571	1 038
Other	344	163	74	20	31	20	13	9	9	5	5 662	9 447	180
Median rooms	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.9	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
5 450	1 690	1 170	752	439	610	396	301	70	22	9 378	10 889	1 940	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 368	793	309	96	77	56	25	12	—	—	4 499	6 102	886
\$100 to \$149	1 242	348	367	249	78	76	84	19	16	5	8 763	9 690	419
\$150 to \$199	1 454	414	341	218	150	163	58	88	12	10	9 542	11 034	493
\$200 to \$249	661	71	109	106	68	146	115	44	2	—	14 136	14 353	80
\$250 to \$299	474	29	40	64	60	112	93	56	20	—	16 719	17 074	27
\$300 to \$349	110	—	—	16	6	41	4	43	—	—	18 462	20 066	—
\$350 to \$399	46	—	—	—	—	—	9	19	11	7	27 500	34 631	—
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	33 750	35 065	—
\$500 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 005	—
No cash rent	73	35	4	3	—	12	8	11	—	—	8 438	11 402	35
Median	\$152	\$104	\$143	\$154	\$161	\$201	\$213	\$233	\$260	\$166	...	...	\$106
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	944	633	208	49	22	13	7	12	—	—	4 149	5 135	692
\$100 to \$149	669	246	190	121	40	52	20	—	—	—	7 148	7 498	260
\$150 to \$199	1 020	341	242	127	117	96	46	41	—	10	8 310	10 138	370
\$200 to \$249	968	240	224	189	104	105	62	32	12	—	10 265	10 786	288
\$250 to \$299	902	92	185	139	97	158	151	67	8	5	13 402	14 343	115
\$300 to \$349	482	39	67	62	26	119	71	76	22	—	16 703	17 254	76
\$350 to \$399	174	35	9	28	14	26	15	33	14	—	15 313	17 055	27
\$400 to \$499	176	29	41	34	19	10	16	15	5	7	11 324	14 514	77
\$500 or more	42	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	9	—	25 556	25 927	—
No cash rent	73	35	4	3	—	12	8	11	—	—	8 438	11 402	35
Median	\$204	\$142	\$191	\$230	\$222	\$263	\$273	\$295	\$334	\$255	...	...	\$150
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	992	—	115	128	96	171	200	190	70	22	19 562	21 021	58
15 to 19 percent	989	145	159	144	148	172	142	79	—	—	13 285	13 683	244
20 to 24 percent	812	223	141	111	91	191	34	21	—	—	10 946	11 095	247
25 to 29 percent	531	79	157	177	71	35	12	—	—	—	10 417	9 791	77
30 to 34 percent	323	81	158	72	7	5	—	—	—	—	8 155	7 805	65
35 to 49 percent	586	147	290	99	26	24	—	—	—	—	7 253	7 431	210
50 percent or more	975	811	146	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 921	3 120	835
Not computed	242	204	4	3	—	12	8	11	—	—	2500—	3 439	204
Median	23.8	50+	30.3	24.6	19.2	18.7	14.8	13.3	10.8	10—	...	...	46.9

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 156	321	638	681	548	344	341	201	79	3	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	328	64	91	95	41	8	—	21	8	—	255
2 persons -----	723	96	200	176	88	80	43	30	10	—	269
3 persons -----	663	68	110	124	144	76	79	45	17	—	310
4 persons -----	598	51	86	141	78	77	102	46	17	—	313
5 persons -----	393	6	68	90	88	35	48	28	27	3	318
6 persons -----	258	16	50	31	52	45	49	15	—	—	331
7 persons -----	142	20	22	23	41	21	9	6	—	—	307
8 or more persons -----	51	—	11	1	16	2	11	10	—	—	342
Median -----	3.29	2.51	2.75	3.06	3.51	3.60	3.98	3.60	3.76	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 968	139	343	386	354	248	265	163	67	3	316
15 to 24 years -----	65	6	2	24	11	11	5	—	6	—	302
25 to 34 years -----	450	17	41	66	103	103	72	39	6	3	349
35 to 44 years -----	504	25	98	126	27	20	116	63	29	—	306
45 to 64 years -----	791	54	182	114	176	110	68	61	26	—	313
65 years and over -----	158	37	20	56	37	4	—	—	—	—	270
Male householder, no wife present -----	367	39	88	88	83	31	26	4	8	—	282
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	138	14	39	7	56	10	4	—	8	—	308
35 to 44 years -----	104	—	34	27	7	14	22	—	—	—	283
45 to 64 years -----	86	10	10	35	20	7	—	4	—	—	283
65 years and over -----	39	15	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	245
Female householder, no husband present -----	821	143	207	207	111	65	50	34	4	—	265
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
25 to 34 years -----	133	26	20	53	9	11	14	—	—	—	269
35 to 44 years -----	196	17	67	37	26	20	14	15	—	—	269
45 to 64 years -----	406	71	104	100	76	26	10	15	4	—	264
65 years and over -----	72	29	11	8	—	8	12	4	—	—	232
Median age -----	44.7	56.9	46.7	44.6	47.2	40.5	40.3	42.6	39.2	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	289	8	51	68	57	22	49	22	12	—	315
1975 to 1978 -----	1 001	48	111	176	185	157	129	138	54	3	345
1970 to 1974 -----	911	70	190	235	169	113	103	18	13	—	292
1960 to 1969 -----	649	106	203	142	97	28	54	19	—	—	255
1959 or earlier -----	306	89	83	60	40	24	6	4	—	—	239
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	54	—	19	—	15	—	20	—	—	—	327
4 rooms -----	79	22	22	15	14	—	6	—	—	—	240
5 rooms -----	281	31	87	67	46	10	27	7	6	—	267
6 rooms -----	933	105	239	225	163	105	75	17	4	—	277
7 rooms -----	681	78	95	138	129	55	75	91	20	—	311
8 or more rooms -----	1 128	85	176	236	181	174	138	86	49	3	319
Median -----	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	177	—	6	7	9	15	35	75	30	—	522
1970 to 1974 -----	212	—	22	21	44	23	57	20	25	—	391
1960 to 1969 -----	394	7	39	96	80	20	93	55	4	—	334
1950 to 1959 -----	442	40	90	73	96	87	33	12	11	—	309
1940 to 1949 -----	452	77	120	113	71	44	27	—	—	—	263
1939 or earlier -----	1 479	197	361	371	248	155	96	39	9	3	274
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	347	65	76	101	94	3	8	—	—	—	266
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	979	128	303	245	148	91	57	7	—	—	262
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	765	90	190	188	140	116	41	—	—	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	352	14	48	65	83	66	61	15	—	—	330
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	199	10	7	27	29	21	64	35	6	—	406
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	216	—	8	—	32	40	53	61	19	3	441
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	245	14	6	42	22	7	47	75	32	—	454
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	49	—	—	13	—	—	10	4	22	—	538
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	550
Median -----	\$23 000	\$17 100	\$18 300	\$19 800	\$22 400	\$25 400	\$40 700	\$57 100	\$72 200	\$57 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 108	200	356	230	146	79	77	20	—	—	250
15 to 19 percent -----	680	37	83	155	144	91	77	59	31	3	323
20 to 24 percent -----	505	21	88	89	124	65	61	46	11	—	322
25 to 29 percent -----	211	9	5	46	60	32	24	31	4	—	338
30 to 34 percent -----	138	4	38	49	4	12	18	7	6	—	278
35 percent or more -----	498	50	68	104	70	65	84	38	19	—	319
Not computed -----	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	450
Median -----	18.4	12.3	14.1	18.4	19.4	20.2	21.4	22.3	22.0	17.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 156	321	638	681	548	344	341	201	79	3	295
Steam or hot water system -----	1 304	123	262	310	268	155	126	45	15	—	293
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 105	127	280	248	186	90	93	61	17	3	279
Other built-in electric units -----	357	8	29	29	19	45	92	88	47	—	443
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	34	7	4	12	3	—	8	—	—	—	275
Other means -----	356	56	63	82	72	54	22	7	—	—	286
Air conditioning -----	1 535	120	273	336	237	152	212	159	43	3	308
Central system -----	263	14	22	11	43	13	42	78	37	3	443
1 or more individual room units -----	1 272	106	251	325	194	139	170	81	6	—	293
House heating fuel -----	3 156	321	638	681	548	344	341	201	79	3	295
Utility gas -----	1 033	159	196	245	218	91	103	17	4	—	283
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	4	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	438
Electricity -----	445	13	61	52	19	53	100	92	55	—	419
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 573	137	317	384	302	200	118	92	20	3	293
Other -----	85	8	64	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	227

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 716	25	65	148	241	327	586	218	106	154
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	453	23	22	81	53	114	98	33	29	135
2 persons	600	2	22	62	123	106	194	51	40	146
3 persons	333	—	12	—	27	45	160	68	21	176
4 persons	177	—	9	—	30	23	60	47	8	172
5 persons	92	—	—	5	—	13	49	17	8	179
6 persons	33	—	—	—	8	18	7	—	—	137
7 persons	16	—	—	—	—	4	10	2	—	170
8 or more persons	12	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	163
Median	2.17	1.04	1.98	1.41	2.05	1.97	2.51	2.87	2.10	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	819	2	35	55	108	163	327	114	15	157
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	74	—	—	14	5	14	33	—	8	156
35 to 44 years	44	—	—	—	4	28	—	12	—	141
45 to 64 years	361	2	9	9	24	69	167	74	7	170
65 years and over	340	—	26	32	75	52	127	28	—	143
Male householder, no wife present	253	18	9	25	32	46	92	31	—	148
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	—	16	9	21	—	—	144
45 to 64 years	68	10	—	12	12	12	17	5	—	125
65 years and over	114	8	9	13	4	—	54	26	—	171
Female householder, no husband present	644	5	21	68	101	118	167	73	91	153
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	22	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	33	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	—	188
45 to 64 years	279	—	13	21	37	38	67	48	55	173
65 years and over	301	5	—	47	50	71	78	14	36	142
Median age	62.3	75.3	75.6	69.3	66.2	59.6	62.5	57.8	57.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	86	10	—	5	—	34	22	7	8	146
1975 to 1978	182	—	17	6	31	42	67	19	—	147
1970 to 1974	253	—	—	15	25	62	73	67	11	167
1960 to 1969	300	5	—	29	54	65	88	49	10	149
1959 or earlier	895	10	48	93	131	124	336	76	77	156
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	53	—	23	8	8	7	7	—	—	86
5 rooms	136	—	—	16	19	58	31	5	7	139
6 rooms	487	7	30	29	127	82	142	39	31	140
7 rooms	322	10	12	25	65	66	79	49	16	144
8 or more rooms	718	8	—	70	22	114	327	125	52	172
Median	7.1	7.0	5.8	7.3	6.2	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	26	—	—	6	—	8	12	—	—	147
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
1960 to 1969	70	—	—	—	8	28	15	19	—	149
1950 to 1959	165	—	—	16	60	25	43	11	10	131
1940 to 1949	264	—	17	5	37	77	71	34	23	149
1939 or earlier	1 185	25	48	121	130	189	445	154	73	159
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	402	—	39	34	56	90	141	27	15	145
\$10,000 to \$19,999	641	15	26	54	117	128	177	81	43	146
\$20,000 to \$29,999	363	—	—	47	27	55	151	50	33	167
\$30,000 to \$39,999	154	2	—	—	22	31	62	29	8	168
\$40,000 to \$49,999	124	8	—	13	19	12	45	20	7	161
\$50,000 to \$59,999	24	—	—	—	—	9	4	11	—	188
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 200	\$18 800	\$10 000	\$16 600	\$14 200	\$16 400	\$16 900	\$22 600	\$19 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	532	12	17	37	83	114	173	89	7	151
10 to 14 percent	339	—	48	9	56	63	100	41	22	147
15 to 19 percent	150	—	—	18	10	39	51	16	16	158
20 to 24 percent	129	8	—	24	9	33	45	—	10	143
25 to 29 percent	84	5	—	18	—	—	38	11	12	175
30 to 34 percent	88	—	—	6	8	18	26	30	—	173
35 percent or more	378	—	—	36	75	51	146	31	39	159
Not computed	16	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	147
Median	14.7	20.3	11.6	22.1	13.3	13.6	16.6	12.4	24.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 716	25	65	148	241	327	586	218	106	154
Steam or hot water system	656	—	—	35	60	110	292	101	58	171
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	655	10	22	83	113	158	201	46	22	141
Other built-in electric units	34	—	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	189
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	30	13	9	—	4	4	—	—	—	56
Other means	341	2	34	30	64	55	71	59	26	143
Air conditioning	721	—	41	106	135	311	100	28	163	202
Central system	44	—	—	—	7	8	6	23	—	162
1 or more individual room units	677	—	—	41	99	127	305	77	28	154
House heating fuel	1 716	25	65	148	241	327	586	218	106	154
Utility gas	556	—	52	55	100	81	187	60	21	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	138
Electricity	44	—	—	10	—	—	22	12	—	177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	983	15	—	64	132	210	331	146	85	161
Other	132	10	13	19	9	35	46	—	—	136

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 478	247	260	492	1 452	3 027	5 689	416	670	752	1 974	1 877
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 163	196	213	300	812	1 642	1 010	81	180	90	288	371
15 to 24 years	79	—	16	—	38	25	104	6	31	7	38	22
25 to 34 years	557	67	54	16	190	230	386	46	90	54	83	113
35 to 44 years	596	72	70	80	152	222	201	16	22	—	71	92
45 to 64 years	1 334	33	73	204	312	712	265	—	23	20	87	135
65 years and over	597	24	—	—	120	453	54	13	14	9	9	9
Male householder, no wife present	699	22	23	87	165	402	1 223	119	163	127	352	462
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	18	215	6	11	34	98	66
25 to 34 years	151	—	17	19	50	65	466	67	62	27	171	139
35 to 44 years	154	10	6	51	13	74	161	5	41	14	29	72
45 to 64 years	212	12	—	11	62	127	213	29	17	26	54	87
65 years and over	164	—	—	6	40	118	168	12	32	26	—	98
Female householder, no husband present	1 616	29	24	105	475	983	3 456	216	327	535	1 334	1 044
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	—	—	29	435	22	37	66	178	132
25 to 34 years	167	—	—	9	96	62	1 126	84	104	123	498	317
35 to 44 years	262	12	18	24	62	146	452	6	31	57	206	152
45 to 64 years	737	11	6	25	196	499	963	35	89	154	320	365
65 years and over	421	6	—	47	121	247	480	69	66	135	132	78
Median age	51.6	41.2	38.6	48.0	48.7	55.5	36.1	33.5	35.0	42.5	33.8	38.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	427	34	11	21	146	215	2 164	262	222	296	717	667
1975 to 1978	1 300	213	83	161	357	486	2 050	154	260	298	615	723
1970 to 1974	1 252	—	166	107	341	638	966	—	188	97	376	305
1960 to 1969	1 072	—	—	203	228	641	353	—	—	61	205	87
1959 or earlier	1 427	—	—	—	380	1 047	156	—	—	—	61	95
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	5	8	42	44	43
2 rooms	17	—	—	—	13	4	312	8	59	96	81	68
3 rooms	70	—	—	12	43	15	1 102	138	163	170	296	335
4 rooms	193	—	8	19	67	99	1 664	141	259	197	646	421
5 rooms	498	43	41	59	159	196	927	98	134	133	350	212
6 rooms	1 547	36	48	184	513	766	577	9	40	92	200	236
7 or more rooms	3 153	168	163	218	657	1 947	965	17	7	22	357	562
Median	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 478	247	260	492	1 452	3 027	5 560	409	662	752	1 909	1 828
0.50 or less	3 766	132	144	323	948	2 219	3 252	246	472	466	921	1 147
0.51 to 1.00	1 603	115	107	151	481	749	2 094	151	190	241	869	643
1.01 to 1.50	85	—	9	6	15	55	179	12	—	27	102	38
1.51 or more	24	—	—	12	8	4	35	—	—	18	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	7	8	—	65	49
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	8	—	31	17
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	7	—	—	34	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	902	26	17	80	201	578	1 965	169	325	360	484	627
2 persons	1 533	37	34	126	433	903	1 304	117	161	140	475	411
3 persons	1 083	67	78	106	309	523	1 036	87	123	120	373	333
4 persons	879	82	67	79	241	410	682	23	61	66	313	219
5 persons	543	27	45	45	145	281	389	14	—	38	170	167
6 or more persons	538	8	19	56	123	332	313	6	—	28	159	120
Median	2.78	3.40	3.51	2.88	2.80	2.56	2.17	1.83	1.56	1.61	2.58	2.26
Total persons	17 800	826	929	1 553	4 683	9 809	14 053	878	1 301	1 597	5 417	4 860
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 095	227	235	473	1 357	2 803	2 373	58	55	232	1 078	950
2	142	—	—	6	35	101	610	26	6	—	219	359
3 and 4	109	2	10	7	33	57	644	13	27	63	268	273
5 to 9	62	5	—	—	15	42	533	63	127	66	134	143
10 to 49	34	—	2	2	12	18	910	143	256	171	222	118
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	113	194	220	53	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	13	13	4	—	6	5	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 478	247	260	492	1 452	3 027	5 681	416	670	752	1 974	1 869
Steam or hot water system	2 230	20	21	147	565	1 477	2 164	70	76	244	1 031	743
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 989	66	72	219	615	1 017	1 909	144	421	344	466	534
Other built-in electric units	415	137	159	84	17	18	453	124	132	68	63	66
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66	2	—	—	18	46	234	21	—	30	109	74
Other means	778	22	8	42	237	469	921	57	41	66	305	452
Air conditioning	2 534	134	194	327	582	1 297	1 902	323	583	342	324	330
Central system	365	102	52	103	88	20	1 075	201	493	255	85	41
1 or more individual room units	2 169	32	142	224	494	1 277	827	122	90	87	239	289
House heating fuel	5 478	247	260	492	1 452	3 027	5 681	416	670	752	1 974	1 869
Utility gas	1 766	22	40	161	586	957	1 870	75	309	372	666	448
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	—	—	—	12	9	68	—	—	25	21	22
Electricity	530	164	175	119	26	46	833	234	253	110	97	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 909	59	45	212	783	1 810	2 566	101	98	229	1 003	1 135
Other	252	2	—	—	45	205	344	6	10	16	187	125
Income in 1979 below poverty level	786	20	21	34	234	477	2 054	91	142	311	880	630
Percent below poverty level	14.3	8.1	8.1	6.9	16.1	15.8	36.1	21.9	21.2	41.4	44.6	33.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	809	20	15	35	220	519	1 807	106	167	328	660	546
\$5,000 to \$9,999	638	12	6	34	153	433	1 196	73	64	132	450	477
\$10,000 to \$12,499	364	7	11	28	76	242	775	62	65	101	268	279
\$12,500 to \$14,999	470	7	9	42	133	279	450	22	57	53	154	164
\$15,000 to \$19,999	749	25	33	54	156	481	633	73	105	68	151	236
\$20,000 to \$24,999	821	12	46	123	246	394	400	38	119	30	131	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	886	99	61	108	274	344	336	24	40	144	67	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	590	58	34	56	168	274	70	11	32	—	11	16
\$50,000 or more	151	7	45	12	26	61	22	7	—	—	5	10
Median	\$18 050	\$30 125	\$25 758	\$22 785	\$19 663	\$15 405	\$9 282	\$11 169	\$14 211	\$7 182	\$8 202	\$9 141
Mean	\$19 718	\$27 455	\$30 046	\$22 857	\$19 974	\$17 567	\$10 832	\$12 374	\$14 482	\$8 824	\$10 356	\$10 492

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 478	5 095	347	36	5 689	2 373	610	644	533	910	614	5
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	133	34	—	—	24	39	36	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 163	2 938	196	29	1 010	485	55	119	96	187	68	—
15 to 24 years	79	65	6	8	104	34	—	14	17	31	8	—
25 to 34 years	557	526	20	11	386	127	9	63	59	111	17	—
35 to 44 years	596	565	25	6	201	132	16	13	5	31	4	—
45 to 64 years	1 334	1 249	81	4	265	192	21	29	6	8	9	—
65 years and over	597	533	64	—	54	—	9	—	9	6	30	—
Male householder, no wife present	699	643	49	7	1 223	298	138	247	214	182	139	5
15 to 24 years	18	18	—	—	215	18	31	61	85	20	—	—
25 to 34 years	151	145	6	—	466	139	69	80	63	90	20	5
35 to 44 years	154	154	—	—	161	35	5	29	25	32	35	—
45 to 64 years	212	168	37	7	213	29	23	69	26	35	31	—
65 years and over	164	158	6	—	168	77	10	8	15	5	53	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 616	1 514	102	—	3 456	1 590	417	278	223	541	407	—
15 to 24 years	29	23	6	—	435	177	73	73	27	85	—	—
25 to 34 years	167	160	7	—	1 126	544	127	81	103	226	45	—
35 to 44 years	262	248	14	—	452	297	38	14	12	73	18	—
45 to 64 years	737	701	36	—	963	435	152	104	67	109	96	—
65 years and over	421	382	39	—	480	137	27	6	14	48	248	—
Median age	51.6	51.3	55.9	34.5	36.1	38.0	34.6	30.8	29.9	32.5	66.0	27.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	427	398	29	—	2 164	710	236	282	300	439	192	5
1975 to 1978	1 300	1 209	64	27	2 050	780	251	259	158	377	225	—
1970 to 1974	1 252	1 194	53	5	966	520	87	75	32	68	184	—
1960 to 1969	1 072	995	73	4	353	265	10	20	19	26	13	—
1959 or earlier	1 427	1 299	128	—	156	98	26	8	24	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	49	35	58	—
2 rooms	17	13	4	—	312	—	29	77	41	8	157	—
3 rooms	70	41	29	—	1 102	203	116	251	120	166	246	—
4 rooms	193	132	53	8	1 664	495	246	181	194	427	121	—
5 rooms	498	426	54	18	927	353	156	86	104	203	25	—
6 rooms	1 547	1 473	64	10	577	443	30	40	15	37	7	5
7 or more rooms	3 153	3 010	143	—	965	879	33	9	10	34	—	—
Median	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.1	4.3	5.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	2.9	6.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 478	5 095	347	36	5 560	2 349	610	620	475	902	599	5
0.50 or less	3 766	3 500	253	13	3 252	1 149	418	447	296	513	424	5
0.51 to 1.00	1 603	1 495	85	23	2 094	1 111	192	130	153	355	153	—
1.01 to 1.50	85	80	5	—	179	89	—	32	21	29	8	—
1.51 or more	24	20	4	—	35	—	—	11	5	5	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	129	24	—	24	58	8	15	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	56	17	—	17	14	8	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	73	7	—	7	44	—	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	12	12	—	—	198	9	—	10	57	35	87	—
1	144	89	55	—	1 743	223	256	393	198	302	371	—
2	559	438	101	20	1 909	612	263	218	220	475	121	—
3	2 447	2 357	78	12	1 016	775	66	16	48	71	35	5
4	1 240	1 192	44	4	369	339	14	—	—	16	—	—
5 or more	1 076	1 007	69	—	454	415	11	7	10	11	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	809	730	79	—	1 807	811	135	191	133	225	312	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	638	591	47	—	1 196	518	160	126	81	155	156	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	364	321	36	7	775	382	68	104	98	107	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	470	435	35	—	450	143	48	106	51	76	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	749	709	34	6	633	185	100	80	108	135	20	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	821	759	54	8	400	125	62	14	47	132	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	886	839	32	15	336	173	35	23	5	54	46	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	590	567	23	—	70	31	2	—	10	19	8	—
\$50,000 or more	151	144	7	—	22	5	—	—	—	7	10	—
Median	\$18 050	\$18 262	\$13 321	\$21 563	\$9 282	\$8 271	\$10 368	\$10 120	\$11 339	\$11 752	\$4 949	\$16 250
Mean	\$19 718	\$19 962	\$16 015	\$20 901	\$10 832	\$10 277	\$11 096	\$9 769	\$11 434	\$13 239	\$9 689	\$16 710
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 478	5 095	347	36	5 681	2 365	610	644	533	910	614	5
Steam or hot water system	2 230	2 050	180	—	2 164	890	265	257	199	279	274	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 989	1 878	92	19	1 909	704	178	187	234	400	206	—
Other built-in electric units	415	406	9	—	453	64	9	70	77	148	80	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	66	64	2	—	234	143	32	16	4	8	31	—
Other means	778	697	64	17	921	564	126	114	19	75	23	—
Air conditioning	2 534	2 397	118	19	1 902	415	52	169	272	654	335	5
Central system	365	349	10	6	1 075	128	6	88	242	492	119	—
Vehicles available	4 601	4 292	273	36	2 778	1 074	263	327	362	601	146	5
1	2 333	2 140	174	19	2 196	804	223	317	275	459	113	5
2 or more	2 268	2 152	99	17	582	270	40	10	87	142	33	—
House heating fuel	5 478	5 095	347	36	5 681	2 365	610	644	533	910	614	5
Utility gas	1 766	1 652	97	17	1 870	881	141	165	141	381	161	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21	21	—	—	68	42	6	9	4	7	—	—
Electricity	530	521	9	—	833	129	21	110	154	295	119	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 909	2 674	216	19	2 566	1 093	437	326	206	188	316	—
Other	252	227	25	—	344	220	5	34	28	39	18	—
Water heating fuel	5 478	5 095	347	36	5 670	2 366	610	644	521	910	614	5
Utility gas	3 001	2 816	181	4	2 796	1 394	283	298	191	452	178	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	203	183	20	—	193	90	32	18	32	21	—	—
Electricity	1 183	1 126	33	24	1 134	317	51	124	198	272	167	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 003	887	108	8	1 317	439	234	180	72	144	248	—
Other	88	83	5	—	230	126	10	24	28	21	21	—
Family householder	4 419	4 147	243	29	3 427	1 851	337	244	261	553	176	5
With own children under 18 years	2 297	2 195	73	29	2 452	1 414	222	181	143	399	88	5
With own children under 6 years	664	641	9	14	1 128	578	112	118	69	214	37	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 033	1 003	30	—	2 267	1 314	259	117	126	350	101	—
With own children under 18 years	522	509	13	—	1 696	1 024	184	86	64	286	52	—
With own children under 6 years	82	82	—	—	765	438	85	66	19	138	19	—
Nonfamily householder	1 059	948	104	7	2 262	522	273	403	272	357	438	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	786	709	77	—	2 054	1 075	164	188	131	236	260	—
Percent below poverty level	14.3	13.9	22.2	—	36.1	45.3	26.9	29.2	24.6	25.9	42.3	—

Table A — 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 478	902	1 533	1 083	879	543	312	158	68	2.78	17 800
Nonrelatives present	433	—	88	103	74	45	58	49	16	3.84	1 871
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	87	12	46	—	9	20	—	—	—	2.18	234
4 rooms	193	73	58	4	44	5	9	—	—	1.91	526
5 rooms	498	106	186	110	24	57	9	6	—	2.27	1 363
6 rooms	1 547	272	538	319	237	67	89	19	6	2.43	4 567
7 rooms	1 110	177	285	197	246	91	61	48	5	2.97	3 675
8 or more rooms	2 043	262	420	453	319	303	144	85	57	3.25	7 435
Median	6.9	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.6	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 478	902	1 533	1 083	879	543	312	158	68	2.78	17 800
1.00 or less	5 369	902	1 533	1 083	870	518	294	133	36	2.73	17 015
1.01 to 1.50	85	—	—	—	5	5	18	25	32	7.08	686
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	4.90	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 095	813	1 396	1 038	817	509	301	158	63	2.83	16 402
2 or more	347	82	137	28	54	30	11	—	5	2.17	1 256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	7	—	17	8	4	—	—	—	3.15	142
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 872	781	1 323	996	775	485	291	158	63	2.83	15 520
Less than \$10,000	749	226	184	129	62	66	51	23	8	2.31	1 991
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 620	261	478	368	239	97	101	47	29	2.69	5 338
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 128	111	345	216	190	145	53	64	4	3.00	3 666
\$30,000 to \$39,999	506	113	109	88	72	58	42	10	14	2.85	1 557
\$40,000 to \$49,999	323	35	100	47	75	46	20	—	—	3.06	1 133
\$50,000 to \$59,999	240	9	45	72	81	9	14	6	4	3.42	834
\$60,000 to \$79,999	253	14	62	59	56	50	—	8	4	3.36	835
\$80,000 to \$99,999	49	8	—	17	—	14	10	—	—	3.47	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	3
Median	\$20 600	\$15 700	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$25 100	\$24 400	\$17 400	\$21 400	\$16 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 478	902	1 533	1 083	879	543	312	158	68	2.78	17 800
Median income	\$18 050	\$6 298	\$16 807	\$20 206	\$24 429	\$24 178	\$19 500	\$24 397	\$23 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.7	28.6	16.5	17.9	15.8	16.2	17.1	12.5	20.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.4	24.6	17.6	18.6	17.7	17.3	18.2	13.6	21.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.7	31.0	14.4	15.0	10—	11.8	12.4	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	786	309	167	116	49	46	51	26	22	2.00	...
Median income	\$3 083	\$2500—	\$3 345	\$3 667	\$4 185	\$5 921	\$7 850	\$2500—	\$10 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.3	50+	50+	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.0	—	—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 689	1 965	1 304	1 036	682	389	167	80	66	2.17	14 053
Nonrelatives present	537	—	269	113	65	51	33	—	6	2.50	1 636
ROOMS											
1 room	142	118	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	156
2 rooms	312	265	39	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	322
3 rooms	1 102	707	192	133	59	7	—	4	—	1.28	1 641
4 rooms	1 664	515	529	328	232	51	9	—	—	2.10	3 693
5 rooms	927	162	258	230	149	99	12	17	—	2.69	2 681
6 rooms	577	49	137	177	94	68	37	15	—	3.08	1 928
7 or more rooms	965	149	130	155	148	164	109	44	66	3.83	3 632
Median	4.3	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	6.1	7.6	6.7	8.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 560	1 873	1 289	1 021	682	382	167	80	66	2.20	13 842
1.00 or less	5 346	1 873	1 270	1 008	623	324	146	44	58	2.13	12 763
1.01 to 1.50	179	—	—	8	59	51	21	32	8	4.94	951
1.51 or more	35	—	19	5	7	7	—	4	—	2.42	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	129	92	15	15	—	7	—	—	—	1.20	211
1.00 or less	129	92	15	15	—	7	—	—	—	1.20	211
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 373	403	473	489	428	303	162	49	66	3.13	7 764
2	610	226	220	114	21	24	5	—	—	1.86	1 031
3 and 4	644	362	113	105	44	16	—	4	—	1.39	1 151
5 to 9	533	221	185	73	12	25	—	17	—	1.75	1 102
10 to 49	910	329	222	185	151	13	—	10	—	2.07	2 099
50 or more	614	424	91	65	26	8	—	—	—	1.22	888
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 450	1 923	1 257	946	648	386	148	76	66	2.14	13 359
Less than \$100	944	415	150	147	144	50	31	7	—	1.88	2 154
\$100 to \$149	669	321	168	94	58	15	—	13	—	1.58	1 341
\$150 to \$199	1 020	438	257	162	66	48	5	20	24	1.78	2 008
\$200 to \$249	968	343	180	193	127	103	14	8	—	2.28	2 404
\$250 to \$299	902	243	266	188	104	56	31	14	—	2.28	2 250
\$300 to \$349	482	101	112	103	50	63	22	11	20	2.77	1 674
\$350 to \$399	174	24	65	17	33	5	21	3	6	2.47	637
\$400 to \$499	176	11	30	27	33	46	24	—	5	4.11	571
\$500 or more	42	4	14	9	15	—	—	—	—	2.83	104
No cash rent	73	23	15	6	18	—	—	—	11	2.40	216
Median	\$204	\$172	\$216	\$216	\$230	\$242	\$282	\$178	\$309	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 689	1 965	1 304	1 036	682	389	167	80	66	2.17	14 053
Median income	\$9 282	\$7 012	\$10 714	\$10 769	\$10 511	\$9 704	\$7 235	\$6 190	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.8	25.6	23.5	21.3	21.0	30.4	37.7	50+	21.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 054	668	349	375	281	174	120	58	29	2.53	...
Median income	\$3 344	\$2500—	\$2 741	\$3 772	\$4 298	\$5 755	\$5 455	\$4 375	\$10 774	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.9	50+	50+	35.0	26.4	50+	50+	50+	19.5	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total																	
5 478																	
902																	
1 533																	
1 083																	
543																	
2 78																	
17 800																	
5 478																	
109																	
—																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
14 053																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
23.8																	

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 902
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... —

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached..... 813
2 or more..... 82
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 7

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000..... 397
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 143
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 74
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 116
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 86
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 79
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 7
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... —
\$50,000 or more..... —
Median..... \$6 298
Mean..... \$8 442

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY

OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units..... 781
With a mortgage..... 328
Less than \$200..... 64
\$200 to \$249..... 91
\$250 to \$299..... 95
\$300 to \$349..... 41
\$350 to \$399..... 8
\$400 to \$499..... —
\$500 to \$599..... 21
\$600 to \$749..... 8
\$750 or more..... —
Median..... \$255
Not mortgaged..... 453
Less than \$50..... 23
\$50 to \$74..... 22
\$75 to \$99..... 81
\$100 to \$124..... 53
\$125 to \$149..... 114
\$150 to \$199..... 98
\$200 to \$249..... 33
\$250 or more..... 29
Median..... \$135

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979..... 28.6
With a mortgage..... 24.6
Not mortgaged..... 31.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 309
Percent below poverty level..... 34.3

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 1 873
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 92

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached..... 403
2..... 226
3 and 4..... 362
5 to 9..... 221
10 to 49..... 329
50 or more..... 424
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... —

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000..... 832
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 415
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 212
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 150
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 242
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 73
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 29
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... 12
\$50,000 or more..... —
Median..... \$7 012
Mean..... \$8 368

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units..... 1 923
Less than \$100..... 415
\$100 to \$149..... 321
\$150 to \$199..... 438
\$200 to \$249..... 343
\$250 to \$299..... 243
\$300 to \$349..... 101
\$350 to \$399..... 24
\$400 to \$499..... 11
\$500 or more..... 4
No cash rent..... 23
Median..... \$172

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979..... 25.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 668
Percent below poverty level..... 34.0

	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
902	364	18	68	66	138	74	538	14	—	27	274	223
902	364	18	68	66	138	74	538	14	—	27	274	223
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
813	334	18	64	66	112	74	479	14	—	19	252	194
82	23	—	4	—	19	—	59	—	—	8	22	29
7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
397	93	18	8	8	29	30	304	9	—	8	98	189
143	54	—	7	5	4	38	89	5	—	4	55	25
74	46	—	25	8	13	—	28	—	—	—	28	—
116	71	—	—	14	55	2	45	—	—	15	21	9
86	56	—	12	18	26	—	30	—	—	—	30	—
79	44	—	16	13	11	4	35	—	—	—	35	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 298	\$11 902	\$2 500	\$11 900	\$14 643	\$13 545	\$5 461	\$4 428	\$2500—	—	\$12 750	\$8 462	\$3 474
\$8 442	\$10 925	\$1 820	\$12 957	\$14 883	\$11 872	\$5 979	\$6 761	\$2 099	—	\$8 974	\$9 355	\$3 600
781	316	18	64	62	98	74	465	14	—	19	242	190
328	154	—	57	24	54	19	174	5	—	19	123	27
64	34	—	14	—	10	10	30	—	—	—	26	4
91	24	—	19	—	5	—	67	5	—	7	44	11
95	47	—	7	16	15	9	48	—	—	8	32	8
41	29	—	9	—	20	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	4	—	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	4	9	4
8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$255	\$270	—	\$238	\$288	\$290	\$147	\$243	\$225	—	\$266	\$240	\$243
453	162	18	7	38	44	55	291	9	—	—	119	163
23	18	—	—	—	10	8	5	—	—	—	—	5
22	9	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	13	—
81	25	—	—	—	12	13	56	—	—	—	14	42
53	13	—	—	8	5	—	40	—	—	—	19	21
114	41	18	7	9	7	—	73	9	—	—	18	46
98	51	—	—	21	5	25	47	—	—	—	13	34
33	5	—	—	—	5	—	28	—	—	—	21	7
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	21	8
\$135	\$135	\$138	\$138	\$155	\$100	\$95	\$136	\$138	—	—	\$144	\$132
28.6	20.0	45.0	19.1	17.7	17.5	31.8	41.5	50+	—	23.2	35.5	48.7
24.6	21.6	—	20.2	21.0	21.1	50+	36.6	45.0	—	23.2	35.8	50+
31.0	17.0	45.0	10—	13.1	10.7	30.4	46.3	50+	—	—	14.9	46.7
309	69	18	8	—	23	20	240	9	—	8	98	125
34.3	19.0	100.0	11.8	—	16.7	27.0	44.6	64.3	—	29.6	35.8	56.1
1 965	877	161	278	103	195	140	1 088	70	222	43	416	337
1 873	787	110	256	95	195	131	1 086	70	222	43	414	337
92	90	51	22	8	—	9	2	—	—	—	2	—
403	167	8	58	29	23	49	236	—	15	23	127	71
226	82	18	31	—	23	10	144	14	37	—	89	4
362	213	53	64	22	66	8	149	22	47	14	60	6
221	146	62	42	10	17	15	75	—	33	—	28	14
329	151	20	77	14	35	5	178	34	71	6	38	29
424	118	—	6	28	31	53	306	—	19	—	74	213
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
832	314	71	60	32	88	63	518	31	25	—	202	260
415	169	26	36	10	31	66	246	19	84	21	45	77
212	118	43	42	11	17	5	94	8	27	—	59	—
150	79	21	28	8	22	—	71	—	39	9	23	—
242	143	—	88	28	21	6	99	—	34	6	59	—
73	41	—	18	14	9	—	32	—	13	—	19	—
29	13	—	6	—	7	—	16	—	—	7	9	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 012	\$8 517	\$6 319	\$12 589	\$12 159	\$6 187	\$5 603	\$5 699	\$8 026	\$10 185	\$12 639	\$6 154	\$3 965
\$8 368	\$9 166	\$6 406	\$11 931	\$11 096	\$8 704	\$6 074	\$7 724	\$11 078	\$11 280	\$13 405	\$7 818	\$3 844
1 923	853	161	272	92	188	140	1 070	70	222	43	407	328
415	103	15	5	—	45	38	312	—	—	—	100	212
321	179	46	10	24	38	61	142	5	15	15	55	52
438	251	47	99	15	49	41	187	31	39	9	80	28
343	111	8	63	26	14	—	232	26	96	6	89	15
243	117	21	68	11	17	—	126	8	56	6	39	17
101	57	24	20	5	8	—	44	—	12	—	32	—
24	17	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
23	7	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	12	4
\$172	\$174	\$173	\$228	\$215	\$168	\$118	\$159	\$198	\$234	\$157	\$160	\$79
25.6	25.8	44.8	21.7	20.7	27.6	26.9	25.5	32.5	25.5	19.8	22.7	27.6
668	262	71	54	16	78	43	406	31	16	—	166	193
34.0	29.9	44.1	19.4	15.5	40.0	30.7	37.3	44.3	7.2	—	39.9	57.3

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 913	1 607	3 101	2 430	885	368	242	188	58	31	3	19 200	22 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 740	699	1 495	1 470	507	227	159	127	33	20	3	21 100	24 200
15 to 24 years	157	15	42	61	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	24 400
25 to 34 years	1 053	110	309	394	115	41	53	21	7	—	3	22 500	25 200
35 to 44 years	646	91	248	144	54	29	48	32	—	—	—	19 300	24 900
45 to 64 years	1 737	188	537	602	220	83	33	36	26	12	—	22 000	24 900
65 years and over	1 147	295	359	269	97	56	25	38	—	8	—	18 600	21 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 100	203	423	226	146	22	46	15	19	—	—	18 000	22 400
15 to 24 years	35	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 100	13 100
25 to 34 years	285	35	103	90	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	20 400	23 800
35 to 44 years	202	35	59	19	43	15	22	9	—	—	—	22 200	27 400
45 to 64 years	261	69	108	47	29	—	8	—	—	—	—	14 200	17 800
65 years and over	317	55	133	64	30	7	16	6	6	—	—	17 100	22 800
Female householder, no husband present	3 073	705	1 183	734	232	119	37	46	6	11	—	16 700	19 800
15 to 24 years	56	17	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 400	15 700
25 to 34 years	307	46	134	76	42	9	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	20 000
35 to 44 years	371	72	160	100	21	18	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	18 900
45 to 64 years	1 096	299	359	287	88	17	23	16	—	7	—	16 300	19 600
65 years and over	1 243	271	509	253	81	75	14	30	6	4	—	16 100	20 400
Median age	55.0	59.0	54.5	51.8	52.5	58.9	44.6	58.7	49.5	59.8	32.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	872	124	299	193	101	40	70	35	7	—	3	20 800	26 000
1975 to 1978	1 806	248	577	527	221	94	83	43	13	—	—	21 800	24 400
1970 to 1974	1 578	224	665	404	164	35	34	28	21	3	—	18 600	21 900
1960 to 1969	1 687	328	532	570	123	67	16	22	5	24	—	19 700	22 200
1959 or earlier	2 970	683	1 028	736	276	132	39	60	12	4	—	17 900	20 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	69	12	24	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	19 600
4 rooms	237	53	81	53	43	7	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	20 000
5 rooms	760	165	276	200	67	29	16	7	—	—	—	17 800	20 000
6 rooms	3 120	450	1 052	1 042	313	154	64	29	12	4	—	20 600	22 500
7 rooms	1 631	221	488	539	196	89	40	37	17	4	—	22 200	24 400
8 or more rooms	3 096	706	1 180	571	258	89	122	115	29	23	3	16 400	22 400
Median	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1	157	31	67	38	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	18 300
2	964	203	290	216	118	56	41	29	11	—	—	19 700	24 000
3	4 635	651	1 430	1 593	496	226	116	91	18	11	3	21 500	23 600
4	1 548	335	565	301	173	62	40	47	13	12	—	17 200	22 700
5 or more	1 597	387	749	270	83	18	45	21	16	8	—	14 800	18 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	70	—	—	—	5	13	38	5	6	—	3	55 800	60 600
1970 to 1974	27	—	13	—	6	6	—	2	—	—	—	35 400	30 200
1960 to 1969	259	21	50	50	72	25	9	21	—	11	—	30 700	34 500
1950 to 1959	1 144	56	293	481	174	66	23	18	30	3	—	24 800	27 300
1940 to 1949	1 579	215	504	532	219	68	12	24	—	5	—	21 500	22 600
1939 or earlier	5 834	1 315	2 241	1 367	409	190	160	118	22	12	—	17 000	20 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 189	340	517	208	31	66	7	16	—	4	—	13 700	17 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 401	374	577	288	79	45	11	23	—	4	—	16 300	18 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	812	179	378	189	47	—	13	—	6	—	—	16 400	18 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	672	104	256	175	87	29	21	—	—	—	—	19 000	21 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 398	257	417	488	148	57	17	10	—	4	—	20 400	21 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 070	133	397	321	158	46	7	8	—	—	—	20 200	22 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 360	154	355	501	138	61	96	41	14	—	—	23 700	26 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	796	51	198	227	154	64	53	30	16	—	3	25 700	29 800
\$50,000 or more	215	15	6	33	43	—	17	60	22	19	—	58 100	55 500
Median	\$16 250	\$11 250	\$13 267	\$18 522	\$21 559	\$19 097	\$30 541	\$33 304	\$42 948	\$55 841	\$35 472	...	...
Mean	\$18 930	\$13 692	\$15 645	\$20 114	\$23 862	\$20 306	\$31 251	\$44 053	\$47 475	\$65 544	\$37 870	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 591	575	1 557	1 458	515	182	143	99	40	19	3	21 100	24 000
Less than 15 percent	1 673	196	557	520	225	41	76	43	6	9	—	21 600	24 500
15 to 19 percent	871	88	219	345	107	44	19	17	22	10	—	23 900	26 900
20 to 24 percent	708	96	198	276	86	11	18	11	12	—	—	22 500	23 600
25 to 29 percent	400	42	142	141	42	18	6	9	—	—	—	21 100	22 700
30 to 34 percent	220	34	90	36	21	17	16	3	—	—	3	18 500	25 900
35 percent or more	700	119	343	135	34	51	8	10	—	—	—	16 100	19 600
Not computed	19	—	8	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	20 800	33 200
Median	18.5	20.2	20.0	18.0	16.5	22.7	14.7	16.0	18.2	15.2	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 322	1 032	1 544	972	370	186	99	89	18	12	—	17 200	20 900
Less than 10 percent	1 454	303	427	420	143	66	38	45	12	—	—	19 900	22 900
10 to 14 percent	843	225	285	157	118	19	18	21	—	—	—	16 400	20 300
15 to 19 percent	547	139	212	112	51	17	12	—	—	4	—	17 300	19 600
20 to 24 percent	363	63	176	84	10	22	—	8	—	—	—	15 000	19 100
25 to 29 percent	198	65	73	27	7	—	13	3	6	4	—	15 900	21 800
30 to 34 percent	157	29	63	48	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	19 700
35 percent or more	730	199	287	124	32	54	18	12	—	4	—	14 200	19 500
Not computed	30	9	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	13 200
Median	14.1	14.6	16.2	12.1	11.8	17.4	13.2	10—	10—	27.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 913	1 607	3 101	2 430	885	368	242	188	58	31	3	19 200	22 500
1.01 or more persons per room	94	31	37	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 600	15 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 913	1 607	3 101	2 430	885	368	242	188	58	31	3	19 200	22 500
Central heating system	8 036	1 348	2 748	2 250	823	345	242	188	58	31	3	19 700	23 100
Air conditioning	4 314	469	1 363	1 311	613	242	131	113	46	23	3	22 500	25 700
Central system	411	—	35	85	72	42	44	78	33	19	3	43 200	50 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	971	254	459	170	24	37	7	16	—	4	—	14 100	17 500
Percent below poverty level	10.9	15.8	14.8	7.0	2.7	10.1	2.9	8.5	—	12.9	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 468	1 437	2 056	2 775	2 454	1 447	557	262	223	65	192	191
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 199	116	233	431	491	435	228	102	78	29	56	230
15 to 24 years.....	233	15	30	60	51	46	10	13	8	—	—	208
25 to 34 years.....	658	23	37	135	178	142	87	37	11	—	8	238
35 to 44 years.....	322	—	14	61	84	15	56	—	51	13	28	245
45 to 64 years.....	545	38	83	91	106	144	51	10	—	8	14	221
65 years and over.....	441	40	69	84	72	88	24	42	8	8	6	214
Male householder, no wife present	2 881	249	792	872	496	232	103	56	24	—	57	173
15 to 24 years.....	362	24	132	126	47	33	—	—	—	—	—	165
25 to 34 years.....	910	13	121	383	216	95	46	14	5	—	17	194
35 to 44 years.....	423	31	87	135	86	20	30	23	11	—	—	192
45 to 64 years.....	633	80	221	136	67	61	23	19	8	—	18	152
65 years and over.....	553	101	231	92	80	23	4	—	—	—	22	137
Female householder, no husband present	6 388	1 072	1 031	1 472	1 467	780	226	104	121	36	79	184
15 to 24 years.....	719	129	130	225	134	64	20	17	—	—	—	170
25 to 34 years.....	1 610	280	130	405	391	239	70	43	39	—	13	197
35 to 44 years.....	609	80	102	60	99	165	14	17	48	24	—	231
45 to 64 years.....	1 576	222	245	355	428	134	80	27	34	6	45	192
65 years and over.....	1 874	361	424	427	415	178	42	—	—	6	21	159
Median age	44.0	54.7	56.0	36.7	41.5	39.9	38.6	40.9	39.3	43.3	49.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 767	389	496	1 026	822	518	212	142	98	24	40	199
1975 to 1978.....	3 696	634	625	833	767	485	167	81	57	8	39	181
1970 to 1974.....	2 097	267	415	550	444	238	105	13	43	—	22	181
1960 to 1969.....	1 333	107	371	266	257	164	53	17	25	33	40	179
1959 or earlier.....	575	40	149	100	164	42	20	9	—	—	51	191
ROOMS												
1 room.....	644	142	343	133	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	126
2 rooms.....	1 233	262	416	400	117	22	16	—	—	—	—	146
3 rooms.....	2 718	345	520	880	651	207	70	30	—	—	15	175
4 rooms.....	2 778	479	474	684	723	235	71	29	23	15	45	185
5 rooms.....	1 525	158	165	344	348	305	126	38	22	14	5	213
6 rooms.....	1 042	24	38	183	308	299	82	35	27	8	38	241
7 or more rooms.....	1 528	27	100	151	294	373	192	123	151	28	89	266
Median	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	5.3	5.5	6.3	7.7	5.9	6.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	11 468	1 437	2 056	2 775	2 454	1 447	557	262	223	65	192	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 124	1 367	1 915	2 665	2 431	1 447	557	262	223	65	192	193
0.50 or less.....	7 393	686	1 319	1 867	1 798	999	284	141	96	42	161	194
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 434	587	548	740	596	430	250	121	121	23	18	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	268	80	33	58	37	18	23	—	6	—	13	171
1.51 or more.....	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	344	70	141	110	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
0.50 or less.....	162	40	39	67	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
0.51 to 1.00.....	174	30	94	43	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 343	912	601	652	511	346	140	33	102	—	46	159
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 198	890	555	582	504	346	140	33	102	—	46	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	162	80	15	44	4	—	—	—	6	—	13	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	145	22	46	70	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	909	201	434	222	26	19	—	7	—	—	—	130
1.....	4 590	564	1 017	1 553	989	269	112	42	6	8	30	171
2.....	3 187	508	433	608	761	547	160	83	31	21	35	202
3.....	1 588	154	101	279	444	324	116	73	37	8	52	225
4.....	478	10	26	64	85	118	56	22	63	15	19	265
5 or more.....	716	—	45	49	149	170	113	35	86	13	56	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 644	489	291	487	757	735	328	168	194	37	158	231
2.....	1 325	53	230	534	330	111	42	10	—	—	15	190
3 and 4.....	1 898	56	519	742	481	67	17	16	—	—	—	176
5 to 9.....	1 169	112	381	347	217	79	14	—	—	—	19	157
10 to 49.....	1 152	222	241	153	302	177	28	29	—	—	—	184
50 or more.....	2 273	505	394	512	367	278	121	39	29	28	—	169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	493	88	79	52	116	97	35	26	—	—	—	217
1970 to 1974.....	690	127	106	182	102	115	51	7	—	—	—	166
1960 to 1969.....	1 140	325	206	192	151	150	39	26	23	28	—	159
1950 to 1959.....	1 974	442	205	437	596	166	65	26	18	—	19	192
1940 to 1949.....	2 006	196	311	524	454	312	62	43	40	24	40	197
1939 or earlier.....	5 165	259	1 149	1 388	1 035	607	305	134	142	13	133	191
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 063	938	1 577	2 225	2 115	1 142	436	207	194	37	192	194
4 or more.....	2 405	499	479	550	339	305	121	55	29	28	—	166
With elevator.....	2 250	475	398	511	334	299	121	55	29	28	—	171
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 366	353	590	591	430	227	99	52	16	8	...	167
15 to 19 percent.....	2 114	366	339	600	512	155	71	36	22	13	...	184
20 to 24 percent.....	1 423	332	138	364	280	195	65	19	21	9	...	193
25 to 29 percent.....	1 175	116	253	231	297	164	86	16	12	—	...	193
30 to 34 percent.....	646	65	121	134	148	107	32	21	10	8	...	201
35 to 49 percent.....	1 211	61	196	333	248	227	58	37	36	15	...	203
50 percent or more.....	2 020	89	314	480	463	340	140	76	106	12	...	212
Not computed.....	513	55	105	42	76	32	6	5	—	—	192	150
Median	23.5	19.6	21.7	22.4	24.4	29.0	27.4	31.3	47.5	31.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 452	1 437	2 056	2 775	2 438	1 447	557	262	223	65	192	191
Central heating system.....	10 013	1 322	1 843	2 443	2 176	1 210	392	240	153	65	169	188
Air conditioning	4 184	275	672	999	1 021	623	289	111	66	37	91	205
Central system.....	900	37	122	117	190	236	109	48	14	6	21	245

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 258	1 421	1 590	974	794	1 641	1 235	1 498	864	241	16 032	18 561	1 179
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 386	242	582	416	401	1 049	788	1 048	681	179	20 017	22 737	232
15 to 24 years	170	—	7	—	8	60	53	42	—	—	20 521	20 444	—
25 to 34 years	1 180	43	46	116	70	314	225	256	80	30	20 018	21 883	47
35 to 44 years	706	8	36	23	73	139	92	193	136	6	22 500	25 678	24
45 to 64 years	2 019	51	126	99	144	333	284	477	389	116	24 620	27 118	63
65 years and over	1 311	140	367	178	106	203	134	80	76	27	12 086	15 472	98
Male householder, no wife present	1 405	178	209	186	140	232	170	191	68	31	14 812	17 268	135
15 to 24 years	47	18	11	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	8 750	9 276	18
25 to 34 years	367	25	32	64	30	101	46	50	8	11	16 806	18 270	32
35 to 44 years	236	19	11	6	14	45	48	59	30	4	22 685	23 285	—
45 to 64 years	365	43	37	49	65	57	42	49	13	10	14 558	16 862	46
65 years and over	390	73	118	67	22	29	25	33	17	6	10 149	14 026	39
Female householder, no husband present	3 467	1 001	799	372	253	360	277	259	115	31	9 590	12 599	812
15 to 24 years	62	13	11	16	9	13	—	—	—	—	11 094	10 325	13
25 to 34 years	343	68	50	65	33	59	56	—	12	—	12 058	13 439	95
35 to 44 years	405	27	90	39	32	49	46	98	24	—	15 740	17 674	70
45 to 64 years	1 214	262	260	134	126	151	129	79	60	13	11 586	14 252	296
65 years and over	1 443	631	388	118	53	88	46	82	19	18	5 844	9 682	338
Median age	55.4	68.5	66.7	58.9	54.4	46.7	48.3	46.5	49.8	55.4	...	...	59.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 034	100	79	96	98	229	198	151	60	23	18 554	19 723	113
1975 to 1978	1 999	159	238	171	135	443	301	321	184	47	18 248	20 197	184
1970 to 1974	1 804	233	177	160	155	244	239	365	178	53	18 325	20 413	287
1960 to 1969	1 924	208	264	179	222	308	202	300	176	65	16 357	20 002	165
1959 or earlier	3 497	721	832	368	184	417	295	361	266	53	11 328	15 535	430
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 226	1 407	1 584	974	787	1 641	1 235	1 493	864	241	16 064	18 590	1 170
1.01 or more persons per room	128	10	23	17	5	33	13	8	10	9	15 938	19 528	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	14	6	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	5 833	9 508	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 258	1 421	1 590	974	794	1 641	1 235	1 498	864	241	16 032	18 561	1 179
Central heating system	9 298	1 208	1 370	870	736	1 504	1 145	1 426	798	241	16 479	19 052	976
Air conditioning	5 078	501	610	452	391	779	660	911	585	189	18 730	21 459	453
Central system	481	33	31	—	23	40	55	95	88	116	29 542	37 937	41
Vehicles available	8 297	688	976	800	672	1 525	1 101	1 459	835	241	18 278	20 807	706
1	5 038	562	799	638	469	956	734	572	218	90	15 251	16 902	545
2 or more	3 259	126	177	162	203	569	367	887	617	151	25 236	26 843	161
House heating fuel	10 258	1 421	1 590	974	794	1 641	1 235	1 498	864	241	16 032	18 561	1 179
Utility gas	3 923	415	567	394	340	620	511	624	347	105	16 942	19 779	428
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	15	11	4	—	—	13	—	—	8	9 886	17 997	15
Electricity	213	36	13	13	—	30	48	23	7	7	21 169	21 115	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 760	900	944	542	439	941	649	784	451	110	15 285	17 633	685
Other	311	55	55	21	15	50	19	42	43	11	15 642	18 738	32
Median rooms	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.7	...	...	6.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 913	1 189	1 401	812	672	1 398	1 070	1 360	796	215	16 296	18 930	971
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	4 591	343	410	361	403	922	703	832	492	125	19 179	21 569	423
Less than \$200	655	69	91	58	72	169	82	56	58	—	15 928	17 183	84
\$200 to \$249	1 062	76	103	123	103	156	140	263	86	12	18 944	20 093	78
\$250 to \$299	1 067	102	75	118	114	254	151	148	98	7	17 239	18 924	107
\$300 to \$349	723	65	42	23	57	182	179	109	50	16	19 794	20 600	76
\$350 to \$399	490	5	73	10	7	107	100	119	64	5	21 762	23 145	40
\$400 to \$499	342	20	20	29	16	24	41	75	97	20	27 100	28 049	32
\$500 to \$599	112	—	6	—	34	16	10	27	19	—	20 000	23 072	—
\$600 to \$749	101	6	—	—	—	14	—	32	12	37	25 625	55 920	6
\$750 or more	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	28	75000+	55 789	—
Median	\$277	\$263	\$257	\$250	\$262	\$277	\$293	\$283	\$304	\$610	...	...	\$273
Not mortgaged	4 322	846	991	451	269	476	367	528	304	90	11 796	16 128	548
Less than \$50	41	25	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4 437	9 605	15
\$50 to \$74	182	55	85	14	15	7	—	6	—	—	7 045	8 441	39
\$75 to \$99	476	129	101	88	31	45	5	58	19	—	10 227	12 688	52
\$100 to \$124	855	182	243	93	30	95	72	73	67	—	10 067	14 023	133
\$125 to \$149	915	187	226	71	60	115	77	96	72	11	11 567	15 236	93
\$150 to \$199	1 235	170	225	152	101	164	156	139	107	21	14 245	17 467	132
\$200 to \$249	386	52	58	6	22	37	49	122	17	23	21 154	21 631	42
\$250 or more	232	46	47	27	10	13	8	30	16	35	12 130	25 366	42
Median	\$142	\$129	\$132	\$136	\$149	\$145	\$159	\$160	\$146	\$228	...	...	\$134
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	4 591	343	410	361	403	922	703	832	492	125	19 179	21 569	423
Less than 15 percent	1 673	—	5	27	26	187	274	610	442	102	29 273	32 289	11
15 to 19 percent	871	—	—	31	79	292	269	135	42	23	20 468	22 364	—
20 to 24 percent	708	—	24	88	125	290	125	51	5	—	16 773	17 377	20
25 to 29 percent	400	9	34	79	116	110	30	22	—	—	14 181	14 663	9
30 to 34 percent	220	—	69	85	15	29	5	14	3	—	11 206	12 988	8
35 percent or more	700	315	278	51	42	14	—	—	—	—	5 729	6 424	356
Not computed	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	18.5	50+	40.7	27.2	23.9	19.7	16.4	12.7	10—	10.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 322	846	991	451	269	476	367	528	304	90	11 796	16 128	548
Less than 10 percent	1 454	20	16	44	65	193	247	475	304	90	27 088	29 918	10
10 to 14 percent	843	—	146	196	96	240	112	53	—	—	14 570	15 113	—
15 to 19 percent	547	27	262	124	87	39	8	—	—	—	9 786	10 462	5
20 to 24 percent	363	46	242	54	21	—	—	—	—	—	7 835	7 932	25
25 to 29 percent	198	74	87	33	—	4	—	—	—	—	6 276	6 860	41
30 to 34 percent	157	50	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 913	5 937	—
35 percent or more	730	599	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 667	3 525	437
Not computed	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	30
Median	14.1	49.4	21.5	14.6	13.6	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B —4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 766	3 470	2 985	1 385	1 057	1 413	585	616	193	62	8 931	10 878	3 496
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 245	286	565	269	263	298	153	277	108	26	12 524	15 466	385
15 to 24 years -----	233	35	95	15	34	22	17	15	—	—	9 518	11 327	35
25 to 34 years -----	658	74	115	57	87	148	58	93	16	10	14 885	16 898	84
35 to 44 years -----	344	64	59	70	45	20	31	23	24	8	11 750	14 896	127
45 to 64 years -----	564	45	97	109	67	66	27	108	37	8	13 657	17 900	81
65 years and over -----	446	68	199	18	30	42	20	38	31	—	8 911	12 876	58
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 947	717	570	304	321	602	193	186	48	6	11 534	12 075	608
15 to 24 years -----	362	100	103	27	58	50	13	11	—	—	8 778	9 556	120
25 to 34 years -----	945	131	164	126	132	214	65	92	21	—	13 475	14 000	130
35 to 44 years -----	434	62	45	60	87	126	41	4	9	—	13 937	13 120	40
45 to 64 years -----	640	152	99	78	44	125	56	62	18	6	12 212	13 390	162
65 years and over -----	566	272	159	13	—	87	18	17	—	—	5 316	8 183	156
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 574	2 467	1 850	812	473	513	239	153	37	30	6 889	8 775	2 503
15 to 24 years -----	746	375	171	110	41	27	—	—	17	5	4 971	7 102	467
25 to 34 years -----	1 685	532	533	257	131	133	47	46	6	—	7 917	8 829	767
35 to 44 years -----	621	147	193	93	46	82	51	9	—	—	8 976	10 130	238
45 to 64 years -----	1 616	601	243	220	178	181	106	62	8	17	9 323	10 417	555
65 years and over -----	1 906	812	710	132	77	90	35	36	6	8	5 714	7 548	476
Median age -----	43.8	51.5	45.7	39.4	37.6	38.4	39.5	45.9	46.5	50.4	...	...	39.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 830	1 162	967	504	412	394	188	166	21	16	8 759	10 148	1 279
1975 to 1978 -----	3 794	1 134	910	426	302	496	187	267	60	12	9 253	11 129	1 190
1970 to 1974 -----	2 148	667	637	252	156	227	105	81	23	—	7 780	9 677	624
1960 to 1969 -----	1 384	348	294	131	152	227	72	74	60	26	10 954	13 381	275
1959 or earlier -----	610	159	177	72	35	69	33	28	29	8	8 480	12 447	128
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 414	3 296	2 912	1 358	1 050	1 385	557	609	193	54	9 052	10 902	3 351
0.50 or less -----	7 565	2 170	1 885	918	782	999	338	307	128	38	9 193	10 743	1 774
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 549	1 066	889	400	253	365	219	286	55	16	8 891	11 340	1 415
1.01 to 1.50 -----	271	60	124	40	10	11	—	16	10	—	7 835	9 500	162
1.51 or more -----	29	—	14	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	12 750	11 741	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	352	174	73	27	7	28	28	7	—	8	5 089	10 108	145
0.50 or less -----	170	95	34	5	7	14	15	—	—	—	4 597	7 272	59
0.51 to 1.00 -----	174	79	31	22	—	14	13	7	—	8	6 429	13 022	86
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	11 74	3 470	2 971	1 385	1 049	1 413	585	616	193	62	8 926	10 879	3 490
Central heating system -----	10 285	2 946	2 626	1 225	916	1 269	492	566	193	52	9 098	11 045	2 898
Air conditioning -----	4 263	740	1 140	435	526	628	251	372	132	39	11 445	13 452	629
Central system -----	938	222	298	69	102	102	28	66	44	7	8 841	11 958	217
Vehicles available -----	5 789	720	1 330	864	709	979	469	511	155	52	12 444	14 319	940
1 -----	4 855	685	1 199	789	609	781	377	321	63	31	11 722	13 046	862
2 or more -----	934	35	131	75	100	198	92	190	92	21	17 750	20 936	78
House heating fuel -----	11 744	3 470	2 971	1 385	1 049	1 413	585	616	193	62	8 926	10 879	3 490
Utility gas -----	3 563	1 077	842	351	290	448	207	248	79	21	9 141	11 461	1 124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	59	31	7	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	4 879	8 596	38
Electricity -----	1 234	411	422	80	51	174	31	41	24	—	7 119	9 347	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 714	1 657	1 394	813	622	645	271	232	52	28	9 220	10 579	1 750
Other -----	1 174	294	306	141	86	125	76	95	38	13	9 736	12 296	299
Median rooms -----	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
11 468	3 327	2 962	1 368	1 046	1 366	581	563	193	62	8 958	10 885	3 343	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 246	1 189	565	138	114	116	35	71	—	18	4 795	7 528	1 193
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 171	959	998	441	241	268	179	53	27	5	7 990	9 276	992
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 422	799	897	513	382	495	138	136	52	10	10 073	11 235	792
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 667	276	321	214	191	329	171	127	32	6	12 795	13 540	247
\$250 to \$299 -----	440	42	102	34	75	72	27	68	20	—	13 900	15 322	56
\$300 to \$349 -----	194	17	4	12	26	38	13	51	33	—	20 000	22 136	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	70	6	8	—	7	—	—	26	16	7	31 293	28 967	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	8	32 206	36 848	—
\$500 or more -----	28	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	8	20 625	26 013	—
No cash rent -----	192	39	61	10	10	48	10	9	5	—	9 688	11 979	46
Median -----	\$152	\$125	\$146	\$156	\$166	\$180	\$173	\$206	\$226	\$168	...	...	\$124
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 437	958	343	64	22	20	—	12	—	18	4 159	6 005	912
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 056	675	710	219	122	205	104	21	—	—	6 948	8 266	601
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 775	681	743	464	330	331	98	110	8	10	9 742	10 515	652
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 454	512	563	318	282	459	152	119	49	—	11 195	12 089	511
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 447	275	366	181	152	181	117	114	56	5	11 140	13 255	346
\$300 to \$349 -----	557	86	93	38	98	63	60	86	33	—	14 069	16 027	140
\$350 to \$399 -----	262	47	43	28	21	29	6	54	21	13	14 048	18 701	33
\$400 to \$499 -----	223	54	34	40	9	15	26	29	8	8	11 469	15 208	102
\$500 or more -----	65	—	6	6	—	15	8	9	13	8	21 719	25 529	—
No cash rent -----	192	39	61	10	10	48	10	9	5	—	9 688	11 979	46
Median -----	\$191	\$151	\$172	\$197	\$207	\$210	\$228	\$259	\$272	\$265	...	...	\$159
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 366	20	207	192	240	604	406	460	175	62	19 237	21 841	97
15 to 19 percent -----	2 114	233	402	374	397	501	116	78	13	—	12 802	12 880	330
20 to 24 percent -----	1 423	319	334	342	223	160	29	16	—	—	10 428	10 129	296
25 to 29 percent -----	1 175	142	598	273	127	23	12	—	—	—	8 643	8 762	130
30 to 34 percent -----	646	113	408	67	40	10	8	—	—	—	7 244	7 686	128
35 to 49 percent -----	1 211	402	694	86	9	20	—	—	—	—	6 111	6 363	309
50 percent or more -----	2 020	1 738	258	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 998	3 092	1 686
Not computed -----	513	360	61	10	10	48	10	9	5	—	2500—	4 484	367
Median -----	23.5	50+	29.2	21.7	18.5	15.5	12.5	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Harrisburg city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 591	655	1 062	1 067	723	490	342	112	101	39	277
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	713	164	146	216	85	33	40	9	10	10	261
2 persons	1 157	174	267	257	167	137	79	33	32	11	277
3 persons	857	136	193	160	141	93	83	17	29	5	281
4 persons	815	102	217	187	115	83	44	27	30	10	274
5 persons	527	50	128	153	102	48	27	16	—	3	278
6 persons	311	7	77	63	64	53	47	—	—	—	307
7 persons	168	22	23	30	41	41	11	—	—	—	311
8 or more persons	43	—	11	1	8	2	11	10	—	—	388
Median	3.00	2.44	3.11	2.88	3.28	3.31	3.13	3.32	2.79	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 746	302	655	588	447	351	199	84	91	29	285
15 to 24 years	157	6	20	63	11	32	13	6	6	—	292
25 to 34 years	900	65	185	199	155	165	63	35	27	6	300
35 to 44 years	539	31	143	140	89	19	65	28	24	—	284
45 to 64 years	966	156	271	133	151	129	54	15	34	23	271
65 years and over	184	44	36	53	41	6	4	—	—	—	261
Male householder, no wife present	546	109	81	136	111	38	46	12	10	3	281
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	361
25 to 34 years	238	32	49	39	77	10	13	12	6	—	299
35 to 44 years	134	31	27	38	—	6	25	—	4	3	262
45 to 64 years	126	35	5	43	28	7	8	—	—	—	277
65 years and over	31	11	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	264
Female householder, no husband present	1 299	244	326	343	165	101	97	16	—	7	262
15 to 24 years	46	7	5	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	268	40	49	91	41	29	18	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	298	29	95	77	27	26	37	7	—	—	266
45 to 64 years	557	131	147	117	90	26	30	9	—	7	250
65 years and over	130	37	30	36	7	8	12	—	—	—	247
Median age	41.7	50.7	43.3	40.0	41.4	34.4	39.6	35.7	38.6	55.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	706	44	72	165	133	117	92	37	43	3	327
1975 to 1978	1 419	103	272	356	287	187	122	54	35	3	297
1970 to 1974	1 139	157	315	323	144	82	69	12	19	18	265
1960 to 1969	979	220	313	176	128	69	48	9	4	12	243
1959 or earlier	348	131	90	47	31	35	11	—	—	3	224
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	49	—	19	—	10	—	20	—	—	—	327
4 rooms	85	21	17	15	25	7	—	—	—	—	265
5 rooms	388	69	114	87	36	10	39	27	6	—	256
6 rooms	1 548	234	392	404	242	147	81	13	35	—	268
7 rooms	933	157	191	196	156	122	66	27	13	5	280
8 or more rooms	1 588	174	329	365	254	204	136	45	47	34	290
Median	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	45	—	—	—	5	7	8	—	22	3	617
1970 to 1974	25	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	248
1960 to 1969	175	10	6	33	51	6	35	27	—	7	338
1950 to 1959	735	119	154	148	137	106	50	7	6	8	282
1940 to 1949	954	182	240	232	112	106	58	12	7	5	262
1939 or earlier	2 657	344	649	654	418	265	185	66	60	16	276
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	575	172	156	120	103	16	8	—	—	—	237
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 557	215	465	461	206	125	78	7	—	—	261
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 458	182	352	374	279	193	51	20	7	—	276
\$30,000 to \$39,999	515	50	82	101	96	106	59	21	—	—	313
\$40,000 to \$49,999	182	11	7	6	21	24	69	38	6	—	438
\$50,000 to \$59,999	143	7	—	5	9	19	53	5	42	3	466
\$60,000 to \$79,999	99	18	—	—	9	7	12	14	36	3	525
\$80,000 to \$99,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	6	15	625
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	750+
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	750+
Median	\$21 100	\$17 600	\$18 200	\$18 900	\$21 800	\$25 200	\$36 600	\$41 700	\$59 200	\$89 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 673	410	532	305	161	117	106	—	37	5	240
15 to 19 percent	871	90	158	242	174	92	61	19	12	23	289
20 to 24 percent	708	24	158	166	170	118	41	18	8	5	302
25 to 29 percent	400	27	43	111	88	63	41	14	13	—	311
30 to 34 percent	220	13	57	73	11	12	16	21	11	6	277
35 percent or more	700	91	114	162	114	88	77	40	14	—	295
Not computed	19	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	6	—	315
Median	18.5	12.9	15.0	19.6	20.7	21.5	20.5	31.2	19.4	18.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	4 591	655	1 062	1 067	723	490	342	112	101	39	277
Steam or hot water system	2 111	230	437	506	383	269	186	43	54	3	288
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 897	337	493	447	232	142	127	47	36	36	263
Other built-in electric units	98	15	20	8	12	17	15	—	11	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	70	7	12	30	3	4	—	—	—	—	277
Other means	415	66	100	76	93	58	6	16	—	—	277
Air conditioning	2 252	351	477	424	316	254	246	86	62	36	285
Central system	268	34	25	—	43	20	55	19	36	36	422
1 or more individual room units	1 984	317	452	424	273	234	191	67	26	—	276
House heating fuel	4 591	655	1 062	1 067	723	490	342	112	101	39	277
Utility gas	1 987	397	449	453	273	184	129	39	38	25	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	4	13	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	248
Electricity	126	15	20	21	18	17	15	—	17	3	319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 350	217	534	593	410	284	182	73	46	11	286
Other	95	22	46	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	228

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 322	41	182	476	855	915	1 235	386	232	142
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 470	31	93	253	289	336	298	99	71	130
2 persons	1 672	10	61	184	383	326	460	117	131	140
3 persons	628	—	12	12	105	125	256	96	22	162
4 persons	314	—	9	8	70	66	113	40	8	152
5 persons	136	—	—	12	—	25	65	34	—	174
6 persons	69	—	7	7	8	27	20	—	—	137
7 persons	29	—	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	162
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
Median	1.91	1.16	1.48	1.44	1.86	1.87	2.19	2.30	1.84	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 994	10	58	151	421	452	660	164	78	145
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	153	—	7	25	26	9	78	—	8	156
35 to 44 years	107	—	—	8	22	56	9	12	—	135
45 to 64 years	771	10	9	18	135	195	289	93	22	153
65 years and over	963	—	42	100	238	192	284	59	48	138
Male householder, no wife present	554	10	43	51	92	104	151	81	22	144
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	47	—	17	—	6	7	17	—	—	127
35 to 44 years	68	—	—	6	14	22	21	5	—	141
45 to 64 years	135	10	11	13	39	10	30	22	—	121
65 years and over	286	—	15	32	33	47	83	54	22	160
Female householder, no husband present	1 774	21	81	274	342	359	424	141	132	137
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	39	—	13	6	10	10	—	—	—	101
35 to 44 years	73	—	—	8	7	11	36	11	—	165
45 to 64 years	539	—	37	59	116	83	120	77	47	142
65 years and over	1 113	21	31	201	209	245	268	53	85	135
Median age	66.4	70.4	63.6	69.3	66.4	66.1	65.4	62.1	69.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	166	10	—	5	11	59	60	13	8	149
1975 to 1978	387	10	37	21	45	79	125	50	20	151
1970 to 1974	439	—	17	43	68	106	124	65	16	147
1960 to 1969	708	15	11	80	125	159	229	70	19	144
1959 or earlier	2 622	6	117	327	606	512	697	188	169	137
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	20	—	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms	152	—	23	20	29	37	36	7	—	128
5 rooms	372	10	21	49	112	84	84	12	—	124
6 rooms	1 572	5	70	268	482	262	325	110	50	123
7 rooms	698	10	12	48	95	206	211	76	40	147
8 or more rooms	1 598	16	50	83	131	326	579	181	142	163
Median	6.6	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	25	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	13	250+
1970 to 1974	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
1960 to 1969	84	—	—	—	19	41	24	—	—	139
1950 to 1959	409	—	6	71	101	57	115	31	28	137
1940 to 1949	625	10	36	91	147	129	137	46	29	131
1939 or earlier	3 177	31	140	308	588	688	957	303	162	144
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 032	6	96	176	247	208	257	27	15	124
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 544	25	68	130	305	359	446	127	84	142
\$20,000 to \$29,999	972	10	18	150	198	202	247	121	26	139
\$30,000 to \$39,999	370	—	—	12	79	90	136	33	20	151
\$40,000 to \$49,999	186	—	—	6	26	19	104	31	—	170
\$50,000 to \$59,999	99	—	—	—	—	19	17	35	28	219
\$60,000 to \$79,999	89	—	—	2	—	10	28	6	43	238
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	144
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 200	\$13 600	\$10 000	\$15 900	\$16 000	\$16 500	\$17 900	\$23 600	\$24 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 454	36	52	188	326	302	360	139	51	135
10 to 14 percent	843	—	75	86	147	174	252	79	30	141
15 to 19 percent	547	—	21	59	136	99	174	41	17	140
20 to 24 percent	363	—	16	50	47	114	115	11	10	140
25 to 29 percent	198	5	6	40	40	19	40	17	31	136
30 to 34 percent	157	—	—	6	23	41	56	31	—	158
35 percent or more	730	—	12	47	115	157	238	68	93	157
Not computed	30	—	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	118
Median	14.1	10—	12.6	12.9	13.1	14.3	15.2	13.4	26.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 322	41	182	476	855	915	1 235	386	232	142
Steam or hot water system	1 971	16	22	107	308	418	704	239	157	158
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 781	10	88	309	457	431	390	56	40	127
Other built-in electric units	45	—	—	—	14	—	9	13	9	197
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	63	5	19	9	8	15	7	—	—	96
Other means	462	10	53	51	68	51	125	78	26	149
Air conditioning	2 062	—	43	137	465	408	685	180	144	149
Central system	143	—	—	6	25	25	29	17	41	177
1 or more individual room units	1 919	—	43	131	440	383	656	163	103	148
House heating fuel	4 322	41	182	476	855	915	1 235	386	232	142
Utility gas	1 535	6	109	227	354	309	373	91	66	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	105
Electricity	66	—	—	10	14	—	20	13	9	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 527	35	60	190	452	538	819	282	151	149
Other	176	—	13	42	24	68	23	—	6	128

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 258	70	40	277	2 946	6 925	11 766	498	690	1 184	4 133	5 261
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 386	50	21	111	1 683	3 521	2 245	57	74	263	727	1 124
15 to 24 years	170	7	6	—	87	70	233	7	14	8	76	128
25 to 34 years	1 180	3	—	19	471	687	658	15	5	48	240	350
35 to 44 years	706	12	—	14	201	479	344	—	—	31	99	214
45 to 64 years	2 019	15	8	63	623	1 310	564	—	19	107	195	243
65 years and over	1 311	13	7	15	301	975	446	35	36	69	117	189
Male householder, no wife present	1 405	8	—	46	315	1 036	2 947	125	165	172	919	1 566
15 to 24 years	47	—	—	—	6	41	362	6	—	22	185	149
25 to 34 years	367	—	—	10	92	265	945	35	59	10	362	479
35 to 44 years	236	—	—	28	33	175	434	6	18	28	146	236
45 to 64 years	365	8	—	2	101	254	640	44	22	21	152	401
65 years and over	390	—	—	6	83	301	566	34	66	91	74	301
Female householder, no husband present	3 467	12	19	120	948	2 368	6 574	316	451	749	2 487	2 571
15 to 24 years	62	—	—	—	36	26	746	40	27	81	354	244
25 to 34 years	343	—	—	9	173	161	1 685	99	51	69	792	674
35 to 44 years	405	—	13	30	134	228	621	15	45	41	280	240
45 to 64 years	1 214	—	6	19	308	881	1 616	47	61	194	541	773
65 years and over	1 443	12	—	62	297	1 072	1 906	115	267	364	520	640
Median age	55.4	62.2	45.8	52.5	49.7	57.4	43.8	53.2	66.4	62.3	35.9	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 034	40	12	23	308	651	3 830	303	194	306	1 385	1 642
1975 to 1978	1 999	30	13	101	731	1 124	3 794	195	215	427	1 269	1 688
1970 to 1974	1 804	—	15	69	581	1 139	2 148	—	281	234	751	882
1960 to 1969	1 924	—	—	84	553	1 287	1 384	—	—	217	513	654
1959 or earlier	3 497	—	—	—	773	2 724	610	—	—	—	215	395
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	—	—	5	644	—	93	163	133	255
2 rooms	46	—	—	—	13	33	1 233	74	138	226	342	453
3 rooms	194	—	—	12	40	142	2 731	197	258	309	862	1 105
4 rooms	448	—	—	23	128	297	2 863	118	125	227	1 298	1 095
5 rooms	969	8	24	33	266	638	1 568	83	47	130	652	656
6 rooms	3 394	53	8	131	1 256	1 946	1 112	13	29	93	337	640
7 or more rooms	5 202	9	8	78	1 243	3 864	1 615	13	—	36	509	1 057
Median	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.9	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 226	70	40	277	2 946	6 893	11 414	498	681	1 177	3 983	5 075
0.50 or less	7 880	55	27	197	2 133	5 468	7 565	346	474	715	2 402	3 628
0.51 to 1.00	2 218	15	13	66	779	1 345	3 549	146	197	420	1 418	1 368
1.01 to 1.50	104	—	—	2	26	76	271	6	10	18	158	79
1.51 or more	24	—	—	12	8	4	29	—	—	24	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	—	32	352	—	9	7	150	186
0.50 or less	27	—	—	—	—	27	170	—	9	7	75	79
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	—	5	174	—	—	—	75	99
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 622	20	—	82	565	1 955	5 623	263	501	668	1 628	2 563
2 persons	3 353	28	19	71	939	2 296	2 714	132	108	269	1 029	1 176
3 persons	1 639	7	21	56	609	946	1 402	74	44	132	560	592
4 persons	1 244	15	—	5	436	788	978	15	37	56	438	432
5 persons	733	—	—	26	218	489	586	8	—	39	241	298
6 or more persons	667	—	—	37	179	451	463	6	—	20	237	200
Median	2.25	2.04	2.55	2.30	2.47	2.16	1.60	1.45	1.19	1.39	1.93	1.56
Total persons	28 204	150	119	791	8 378	18 766	24 561	899	909	2 106	9 649	10 998
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 417	70	32	268	2 831	6 216	3 942	96	48	214	1 675	1 909
2	387	—	—	2	52	333	1 325	35	18	31	513	728
3 and 4	302	—	8	7	35	252	1 898	5	—	55	721	1 117
5 to 9	87	—	—	—	9	78	1 169	21	7	46	345	750
10 to 49	54	—	—	—	19	35	1 152	101	79	130	442	400
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	2 273	233	538	708	437	357
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	7	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 258	70	40	277	2 946	6 925	11 744	490	690	1 184	4 133	5 247
Steam or hot water system	4 900	13	5	83	907	3 892	6 223	116	109	592	2 386	3 020
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 103	34	2	152	1 677	2 238	2 936	196	288	263	968	1 221
Other built-in electric units	158	17	25	9	38	69	762	106	218	189	157	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	137	—	—	—	44	93	364	14	23	48	149	130
Other means	960	6	8	33	280	633	1 459	58	52	92	473	784
Air conditioning	5 078	40	35	189	1 555	3 259	4 263	343	607	598	1 069	1 646
Central system	481	40	8	64	260	109	938	238	329	134	114	123
1 or more individual room units	4 597	—	27	125	1 295	3 150	3 325	105	278	464	955	1 523
House heating fuel	10 258	70	40	277	2 946	6 925	11 744	490	690	1 184	4 133	5 247
Utility gas	3 923	38	8	168	1 610	2 099	3 563	142	227	356	1 410	1 428
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	—	—	—	19	32	59	—	7	—	29	23
Electricity	213	20	27	9	59	98	1 234	236	320	257	232	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 760	12	5	100	1 226	4 417	5 714	99	120	422	2 172	2 901
Other	311	—	—	—	32	279	1 174	13	16	149	290	706
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 179	6	6	40	314	813	3 496	169	174	424	1 428	1 301
Percent below poverty level	11.5	8.6	15.0	14.4	10.7	11.7	29.7	33.9	25.2	35.8	34.6	24.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 421	6	6	39	318	1 052	3 470	202	222	540	1 216	1 290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 590	7	5	39	365	1 174	2 985	133	258	235	1 055	1 304
\$10,000 to \$12,499	974	19	—	16	224	715	1 385	49	49	98	470	719
\$12,500 to \$14,999	794	—	—	37	235	522	1 057	20	56	67	293	621
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 641	—	8	39	480	1 114	1 413	53	35	94	541	690
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 235	—	13	34	484	704	585	13	6	49	243	274
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 498	17	8	42	518	913	616	28	15	54	248	271
\$35,000 to \$49,999	864	11	—	12	242	599	193	—	42	31	56	64
\$50,000 or more	241	10	—	19	80	132	62	—	7	16	11	28
Median	\$16 032	\$25 625	\$20 192	\$17 083	\$18 359	\$14 998	\$8 931	\$6 108	\$7 402	\$6 150	\$8 869	\$10 127
Mean	\$18 561	\$31 163	\$17 270	\$19 643	\$20 340	\$17 642	\$10 878	\$8 099	\$10 036	\$9 850	\$10 873	\$11 487

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 258	9 417	835	6	11 766	3 942	1 325	1 898	1 169	1 152	2 273	7
Condominium housing units	7	—	7	—	158	35	—	—	7	48	68	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 386	5 056	324	6	2 245	1 101	222	284	120	213	305	—
15 to 24 years	170	157	13	—	233	103	37	20	36	22	15	—
25 to 34 years	1 180	1 093	81	6	658	316	67	106	55	64	50	—
35 to 44 years	706	674	32	—	344	289	11	28	—	8	8	—
45 to 64 years	2 019	1 898	121	—	564	300	76	67	12	54	55	—
65 years and over	1 311	1 234	77	—	446	93	31	63	17	65	177	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 405	1 204	201	—	2 947	582	333	791	454	233	554	—
15 to 24 years	47	35	12	—	362	16	67	116	122	13	28	—
25 to 34 years	367	309	58	—	945	242	115	321	107	74	86	—
35 to 44 years	236	231	5	—	434	90	26	128	91	15	84	—
45 to 64 years	365	290	75	—	640	122	74	136	75	109	124	—
65 years and over	390	339	51	—	566	112	51	90	59	22	232	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 467	3 157	310	—	6 574	2 259	770	823	595	706	1 414	7
15 to 24 years	62	56	6	—	746	253	112	138	107	93	43	—
25 to 34 years	343	312	31	—	1 685	803	222	190	146	235	89	—
35 to 44 years	405	391	14	—	621	366	60	29	19	88	59	—
45 to 64 years	1 214	1 120	94	—	1 616	559	222	258	146	136	288	7
65 years and over	1 443	1 278	165	—	1 906	278	154	208	177	154	935	—
Median age	55.4	55.3	56.5	32.5	43.8	38.1	37.5	37.6	36.0	41.0	68.6	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 034	899	135	—	3 830	1 222	477	726	461	371	566	7
1975 to 1978	1 999	1 835	158	6	3 794	1 292	456	569	317	404	756	—
1970 to 1974	1 804	1 694	110	—	2 148	771	206	269	159	149	594	—
1960 to 1969	1 924	1 794	130	—	1 384	438	98	237	157	172	282	—
1959 or earlier	3 497	3 195	302	—	610	219	88	97	75	56	75	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	644	—	—	54	112	78	400	—
2 rooms	46	20	26	—	1 233	65	80	230	248	119	491	—
3 rooms	194	62	132	—	2 731	270	332	716	370	226	817	—
4 rooms	448	258	190	—	2 863	629	520	620	278	421	388	7
5 rooms	969	831	138	—	1 568	639	292	175	119	193	150	—
6 rooms	3 394	3 245	143	6	1 112	871	47	75	24	74	21	—
7 or more rooms	5 202	5 001	201	—	1 615	1 468	54	28	18	41	6	—
Median	6.5	6.7	5.0	6.0	3.9	5.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 226	9 417	803	6	11 414	3 918	1 295	1 815	1 061	1 111	2 207	7
0.50 or less	7 880	7 264	610	6	7 565	2 172	933	1 392	811	697	1 553	7
0.51 to 1.00	2 118	2 047	171	—	3 549	1 591	350	385	230	381	612	—
1.01 to 1.50	104	86	18	—	271	155	12	38	15	33	18	—
1.51 or more	24	20	4	—	29	—	—	—	5	—	24	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	32	—	352	24	30	83	108	41	66	—
0.50 or less	27	—	27	—	170	17	13	62	42	20	16	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	174	7	17	21	66	13	50	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	36	12	24	—	909	9	—	96	181	90	533	—
1	420	175	245	—	4 613	384	586	1 151	729	421	1 342	—
2	1 363	1 054	309	—	3 275	1 044	587	569	195	524	349	7
3	5 063	4 899	158	6	1 717	1 349	111	64	54	96	43	—
4	1 640	1 611	29	—	512	482	14	—	—	10	6	—
5 or more	1 736	1 666	70	—	740	674	27	18	10	11	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 421	1 249	172	—	3 470	1 300	345	451	339	329	706	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 590	1 464	126	—	2 985	859	327	489	359	307	637	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	974	890	84	—	1 385	557	149	270	148	122	139	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	794	702	92	—	1 057	342	92	296	67	95	165	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 641	1 485	156	—	1 413	342	253	265	138	124	291	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 235	1 133	102	—	585	168	83	84	55	104	91	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 498	1 435	57	6	616	305	71	35	38	38	129	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	864	835	29	—	193	58	5	8	7	33	82	—
\$50,000 or more	241	224	17	—	62	11	—	—	18	—	33	—
Median	\$16 032	\$16 300	\$13 465	\$26 250	\$8 931	\$8 828	\$9 786	\$10 083	\$8 331	\$9 080	\$8 007	\$8 750
Mean	\$18 561	\$18 878	\$14 946	\$25 010	\$10 878	\$10 669	\$10 788	\$10 263	\$10 847	\$10 987	\$11 772	\$8 920
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 258	9 417	835	6	11 744	3 920	1 325	1 898	1 169	1 152	2 273	7
Steam or hot water system	4 900	4 383	517	—	6 223	1 649	745	1 113	851	760	1 105	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 103	3 867	236	—	2 936	1 275	288	401	190	153	622	7
Other built-in electric units	158	147	11	—	762	34	34	152	21	105	416	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	137	133	4	—	364	211	32	16	37	6	62	—
Other means	960	887	67	6	1 459	751	226	216	70	128	68	—
Air conditioning	5 078	4 642	436	—	4 263	891	341	565	291	636	1 539	—
Central system	481	452	29	—	938	138	6	15	19	229	531	—
Vehicles available	8 297	7 680	611	6	5 789	2 112	653	1 031	594	566	826	7
1	5 038	4 619	419	—	4 855	1 647	535	924	524	488	730	7
2 or more	3 259	3 061	192	6	934	465	118	107	70	78	96	—
House heating fuel	10 258	9 417	835	6	11 744	3 920	1 325	1 898	1 169	1 152	2 273	7
Utility gas	3 923	3 735	188	—	3 563	1 472	402	347	300	372	670	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	51	—	—	59	37	—	9	6	—	7	—
Electricity	213	196	17	—	1 234	100	46	225	38	169	656	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 760	5 140	614	6	5 714	1 962	814	1 140	667	444	680	7
Other	311	295	16	—	1 174	349	63	177	158	167	260	—
Water heating fuel	10 253	9 417	830	6	11 719	3 935	1 325	1 898	1 150	1 145	2 259	7
Utility gas	6 640	6 166	474	—	5 808	2 504	704	758	524	498	820	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	215	194	21	—	184	95	26	20	28	8	7	—
Electricity	1 135	1 058	71	6	1 896	401	142	383	148	213	609	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 212	1 948	264	—	3 196	776	424	673	362	338	623	—
Other	51	51	—	—	635	159	29	64	88	88	200	7
Family householder	7 173	6 743	424	6	5 466	2 944	654	519	270	608	471	—
With own children under 18 years	3 064	2 943	115	6	3 395	2 195	380	264	117	333	106	—
With own children under 6 years	1 242	1 194	42	6	1 714	1 014	217	195	75	169	44	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 477	1 414	63	—	2 959	1 715	395	198	129	366	156	—
With own children under 18 years	663	637	26	—	2 173	1 345	271	137	74	282	64	—
With own children under 6 years	142	134	8	—	1 057	587	147	105	48	151	19	—
Nonfamily householder	3 085	2 674	411	—	6 300	998	671	1 379	899	544	1 802	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 179	1 032	147	—	3 496	1 670	355	413	274	332	452	—
Percent below poverty level	11.5	11.0	17.6	—	29.7	42.4	26.8	21.8	23.4	28.8	19.9	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 258	2 622	3 353	1 639	1 244	733	401	214	52	2.25	28 204
Nonrelatives present	835	—	337	199	108	55	60	60	16	2.90	2 916
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	245	120	74	21	10	20	—	—	—	1.53	509
4 rooms	448	184	169	22	49	15	9	—	—	1.74	1 074
5 rooms	969	338	373	141	61	35	13	8	—	1.89	2 158
6 rooms	3 394	901	1 220	558	383	195	110	21	6	2.15	8 755
7 rooms	1 807	432	560	275	260	139	63	77	1	2.34	5 134
8 or more rooms	3 395	647	957	622	481	329	206	108	45	2.65	10 574
Median	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.5	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 226	2 611	3 332	1 639	1 244	733	401	214	52	2.25	28 124
1.00 or less	10 098	2 611	3 332	1 631	1 234	698	379	185	28	2.23	27 249
1.01 to 1.50	104	—	—	8	6	15	22	29	24	6.53	776
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	4.90	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	80
1.00 or less	32	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	80
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 417	2 282	3 059	1 568	1 173	698	387	203	47	2.29	25 960
2 or more	835	340	294	65	71	35	14	11	5	1.76	2 227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	17
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 913	2 183	2 829	1 485	1 129	663	380	197	47	2.30	24 364
Less than \$10,000	1 607	498	501	220	133	132	85	30	8	2.11	4 294
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 101	770	925	540	422	201	140	74	29	2.34	8 477
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 430	474	776	430	386	192	87	85	—	2.45	6 971
\$30,000 to \$39,999	885	217	288	133	96	105	36	—	10	2.28	2 335
\$40,000 to \$49,999	368	96	127	92	11	23	19	—	—	2.19	902
\$50,000 to \$59,999	242	60	86	25	54	10	7	—	—	2.21	637
\$60,000 to \$79,999	188	39	93	32	10	—	6	8	—	2.09	494
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	18	18	5	17	—	—	—	—	2.11	158
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	11	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.88	86
\$150,000 or more	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
Median	\$19 200	\$17 400	\$19 900	\$19 700	\$20 300	\$19 900	\$16 100	\$18 000	\$13 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 258	2 622	3 353	1 639	1 244	733	401	214	52	2.25	28 204
Median income	\$16 032	\$8 137	\$16 327	\$18 091	\$22 755	\$20 068	\$20 720	\$26 667	\$15 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.6	23.2	14.6	16.6	14.2	15.5	13.9	11.9	23.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.5	24.0	17.8	19.7	16.7	16.8	15.3	13.4	24.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.1	22.5	12.9	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 179	480	308	157	78	40	58	36	22	1.86	...
Median income	\$3 383	\$2 692	\$3 441	\$3 843	\$5 278	\$6 316	\$8 047	\$2500—	\$10 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.7	37.9	50+	50+	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.0	—	—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 766	5 623	2 714	1 402	978	586	247	121	95	1.60	24 561
Nonrelatives present	1 113	—	593	232	97	97	53	27	14	2.44	3 492
ROOMS											
1 room	644	607	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	658
2 rooms	1 233	1 081	138	14	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	1 279
3 rooms	2 731	1 964	553	143	71	—	—	—	—	1.20	3 664
4 rooms	2 863	1 130	924	419	298	68	24	—	—	1.83	5 765
5 rooms	1 568	437	476	259	189	151	29	27	—	2.23	3 886
6 rooms	1 112	150	317	257	158	150	57	17	6	2.85	3 405
7 or more rooms	1 615	254	274	305	262	217	137	77	89	3.42	5 904
Median	3.9	3.1	4.2	5.0	5.1	6.0	7.1	6.9	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 414	5 350	2 694	1 368	968	579	247	121	87	1.63	23 983
1.00 or less	11 114	5 350	2 670	1 349	897	511	194	77	66	1.58	22 465
1.01 to 1.50	271	—	—	14	71	68	53	44	21	5.24	1 472
1.51 or more	29	—	24	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.10	46
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	352	273	20	34	10	7	—	—	8	1.14	578
1.00 or less	344	273	12	34	10	7	—	—	8	1.13	560
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 942	763	877	742	649	488	242	94	87	2.95	12 327
2	1 325	575	423	192	95	35	5	—	—	1.71	2 354
3 and 4	1 898	1 200	456	160	63	19	—	—	—	1.29	2 891
5 to 9	1 169	811	259	48	7	19	—	17	8	1.22	1 705
10 to 49	1 152	526	301	176	122	17	—	10	—	1.67	2 325
50 or more	2 273	1 741	398	84	42	8	—	—	—	1.15	2 952
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 468	5 565	2 639	1 325	929	575	228	115	92	1.56	23 675
Less than \$100	1 437	699	258	165	185	59	46	17	8	1.58	3 122
\$100 to \$149	2 056	1 385	460	119	59	20	—	13	—	1.24	3 070
\$150 to \$199	2 775	1 616	553	300	181	52	29	20	24	1.36	4 609
\$200 to \$249	2 454	1 178	606	303	163	180	14	10	—	1.58	4 929
\$250 to \$299	1 447	416	419	271	182	83	41	35	—	2.23	3 491
\$300 to \$349	557	112	149	66	55	94	40	17	24	2.77	1 980
\$350 to \$399	262	35	112	41	28	10	27	3	6	2.36	858
\$400 to \$499	223	32	28	21	35	46	31	—	30	4.37	910
\$500 or more	65	6	17	8	21	13	—	—	—	3.57	193
No cash rent	192	86	37	31	20	18	—	—	—	1.77	513
Median	\$191	\$167	\$202	\$209	\$212	\$241	\$270	\$244	\$329	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 766	5 623	2 714	1 402	978	586	247	121	95	1.60	24 561
Median income	\$8 931	\$7 815	\$10 911	\$9 409	\$8 467	\$10 062	\$7 202	\$9 609	\$11 726	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.5	24.2	20.6	23.2	24.2	27.5	34.6	22.2	22.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 496	1 295	648	517	451	266	174	91	54	2.20	...
Median income	\$3 190	\$2500—	\$2 878	\$3 754	\$3 700	\$5 313	\$5 754	\$7 321	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	48.9	48.9	50+	43.6	28.6	48.5	...	...

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 622	849	35	230	118	220	246	1 773	27	94	75	594	983
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 611	843	35	230	118	214	246	1 768	27	94	75	594	978
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 282	729	35	188	113	185	208	1 553	27	83	67	534	842
2 or more	340	120	—	42	5	35	38	220	—	11	8	60	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	871	169	18	25	19	34	73	702	—	—	8	151	543
\$5,000 to \$9,999	636	153	11	21	11	27	83	483	5	16	9	169	284
\$10,000 to \$12,499	249	91	—	53	—	26	12	158	16	10	12	61	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	219	108	6	30	14	52	6	111	—	—	20	59	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	156	—	78	33	32	13	140	6	26	—	80	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	167	59	—	12	20	17	10	108	—	42	9	47	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	111	72	—	5	17	24	26	39	—	—	17	15	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	25	—	—	—	8	17	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$50,000 or more	30	16	—	6	4	—	6	14	—	—	—	7	7
Median	\$8 137	\$12 766	\$4 861	\$13 833	\$17 206	\$13 606	\$7 193	\$6 607	\$11 328	\$19 375	\$13 562	\$9 491	\$4 736
Mean	\$10 996	\$14 616	\$6 129	\$14 559	\$18 033	\$14 503	\$14 339	\$9 263	\$11 988	\$17 481	\$14 722	\$10 949	\$6 967
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 183	672	35	178	91	178	190	1 511	27	83	67	514	820
With a mortgage	713	303	17	141	47	92	6	410	17	67	61	199	66
Less than \$200	164	91	—	32	18	35	6	73	—	—	6	61	6
\$200 to \$249	146	38	—	38	—	—	—	108	5	9	13	57	24
\$250 to \$299	216	70	—	33	16	21	—	146	6	25	42	37	36
\$300 to \$349	85	57	6	23	—	28	—	28	—	16	—	12	—
\$350 to \$399	33	11	11	—	—	—	—	22	6	8	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	40	23	—	9	6	8	—	17	—	9	—	8	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$600 to \$749	10	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	10	3	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$261	\$266	\$361	\$251	\$267	\$276	\$125	\$258	\$279	\$299	\$264	\$234	\$254
Not mortgaged	1 470	369	18	37	44	86	184	1 101	10	16	6	315	754
Less than \$50	31	10	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$50 to \$74	93	43	—	17	—	11	15	50	—	—	—	19	31
\$75 to \$99	253	34	—	—	6	13	15	219	—	6	—	54	159
\$100 to \$124	289	68	—	6	—	34	28	221	—	—	—	93	128
\$125 to \$149	336	73	18	7	17	—	31	263	10	10	—	47	196
\$150 to \$199	298	93	—	7	21	18	47	205	—	—	6	44	155
\$200 to \$249	99	30	—	—	—	—	30	69	—	—	—	29	40
\$250 or more	71	18	—	—	—	—	18	53	—	—	—	29	24
Median	\$130	\$135	\$138	\$106	\$149	\$107	\$153	\$129	\$138	\$130	\$175	\$123	\$130
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.2	19.5	47.8	21.9	13.8	15.7	25.8	25.7	27.9	19.6	20.4	20.7	31.3
With a mortgage	24.0	21.6	50+	22.6	15.7	20.5	50+	27.7	32.1	22.0	21.1	27.2	50+
Not mortgaged	22.5	14.4	45.0	13.9	11.6	10—	24.5	24.7	12.5	11.0	17.5	17.5	29.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	480	110	18	25	—	28	39	370	—	—	8	144	218
Percent below poverty level	18.3	13.0	51.4	10.9	—	12.7	15.9	20.9	—	—	10.7	24.2	22.2
Renter-occupied housing units	5 623	2 267	257	672	339	509	490	3 356	199	458	134	926	1 639
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 350	2 075	191	627	324	473	460	3 275	199	458	127	897	1 594
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	192	66	45	15	36	30	81	—	—	7	29	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	763	311	8	134	43	65	61	452	—	51	38	179	184
2	575	224	30	72	21	57	44	351	14	64	7	152	114
3 and 4	1 200	644	83	263	109	107	82	556	34	106	23	193	200
5 to 9	811	385	101	81	82	62	59	426	73	93	7	101	152
10 to 49	526	199	13	61	9	94	22	327	42	81	25	45	134
50 or more	1 741	504	22	61	75	124	222	1 237	36	63	34	249	855
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 865	662	83	122	62	152	243	1 203	62	19	37	335	750
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 504	470	67	143	45	71	144	1 034	76	143	42	120	653
\$10,000 to \$12,499	655	215	27	73	50	56	9	440	41	147	13	150	89
\$12,500 to \$14,999	523	254	50	120	53	31	—	269	8	70	28	109	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	714	446	22	154	100	101	69	268	—	65	14	130	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	219	148	8	37	29	56	18	71	—	8	—	41	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	107	60	—	17	—	36	7	47	—	—	—	41	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	12	—	6	—	6	—	24	12	6	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 815	\$10 017	\$8 147	\$12 432	\$13 090	\$11 406	\$5 062	\$6 989	\$7 861	\$11 139	\$8 000	\$10 133	\$5 382
Mean	\$9 155	\$10 533	\$8 381	\$11 767	\$11 791	\$11 841	\$7 743	\$8 224	\$8 736	\$11 538	\$8 237	\$9 666	\$6 420
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 565	2 238	257	666	328	502	485	3 327	199	453	134	921	1 620
Less than \$100	699	228	24	5	31	67	101	471	—	—	9	147	315
\$100 to \$149	1 385	698	88	121	72	208	209	687	61	71	36	164	355
\$150 to \$199	1 616	708	104	286	115	114	89	908	104	172	30	218	384
\$200 to \$249	1 178	346	14	172	66	43	51	832	12	139	26	276	379
\$250 to \$299	416	147	27	52	20	34	14	269	22	49	19	39	140
\$300 to \$349	112	23	—	6	7	6	4	89	—	7	14	48	20
\$350 to \$399	35	26	—	7	6	13	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	32	19	—	—	11	8	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	86	43	—	17	—	9	17	43	—	6	—	16	21
Median	\$167	\$162	\$162	\$179	\$183	\$142	\$132	\$172	\$167	\$189	\$195	\$182	\$159
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	24.2	19.7	19.5	18.5	18.0	17.8	27.4	26.2	25.5	19.9	25.2	21.8	31.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 295	485	75	106	40	136	128	810	54	19	23	307	407
Percent below poverty level	23.0	21.4	29.2	15.8	11.8	26.7	26.1	24.1	27.1	4.1	17.2	33.2	24.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city					Harrisburg city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	411	49	97	265	Vacant for rent housing units	916	279	207	430
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	48	—	31	17	1 room	64	52	—	12
4 rooms	44	18	9	17	2 rooms	88	35	18	35
5 rooms	30	5	8	17	3 rooms	207	58	38	111
6 rooms	80	4	5	71	4 rooms	249	95	50	104
7 rooms	41	14	2	25	5 rooms	90	15	27	48
8 or more rooms	168	8	42	118	6 rooms	108	5	38	65
Median	6.6	5.9	5.6	6.9	7 or more rooms	110	19	36	55
					Median	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	406	49	97	260	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	869	254	194	421
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	25	13	9
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	68	52	—	16
1	53	13	18	22	1	383	120	95	168
2	72	10	35	27	2	236	72	48	116
3	132	12	24	96	3	139	25	35	79
4	66	9	6	51	4	36	—	24	12
5 or more	88	5	14	69	5 or more	54	10	5	39
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	5	1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	6
1970 to 1974	5	5	—	—	1970 to 1974	46	46	—	—
1960 to 1969	8	—	—	8	1960 to 1969	83	20	13	50
1950 to 1959	13	—	2	11	1950 to 1959	91	39	30	22
1940 to 1949	26	7	—	19	1940 to 1949	117	12	45	60
1939 or earlier	354	37	95	222	1939 or earlier	573	162	119	292
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	292	20	57	215	1, detached or attached	246	64	68	114
2 or more	119	29	40	50	2	161	24	44	93
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	157	24	36	97
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	94	20	31	43
Central heating system	353	40	92	221	10 to 49	77	45	16	16
Other means	58	9	5	44	50 or more	181	102	12	67
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	284	20	57	207	Specified vacant for rent housing units	916	279	207	430
Less than \$10,000	120	7	19	94	Less than \$100	182	41	22	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999	72	8	26	38	\$100 to \$149	277	78	42	157
\$20,000 to \$29,999	49	—	6	43	\$150 to \$199	300	83	109	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20	—	—	20	\$200 to \$249	77	25	16	36
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13	5	—	8	\$250 to \$299	42	19	18	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	6	—	\$300 to \$399	33	28	—	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	—	—	4	\$400 or more	5	5	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$150	\$158	\$157	\$128
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$11 900	\$11 900	\$11 800	\$11 900					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Harrisburg city														
Total	284	120	121	33	10	—	11 900	916	182	577	119	33	5	150
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	120	121	33	10	—	11 900	869	172	546	113	33	5	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	10	31	6	—	—	134
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	11	52	—	—	5	126
1	8	—	8	—	—	—	23 800	383	67	233	50	33	—	157
2	23	5	13	5	—	—	12 500	236	59	155	22	—	—	134
3	110	36	67	7	—	—	12 400	139	20	85	34	—	—	152
4	60	25	18	11	6	—	20 000	36	6	22	8	—	—	125
5 or more	83	54	15	10	4	—	10000—	54	19	30	5	—	—	114
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500	6	—	6	—	—	—	125
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	5	—	—	42 500	46	—	6	17	23	—	300
1960 to 1969	8	—	8	—	—	—	23 800	83	40	26	12	5	—	102
1950 to 1959	8	—	6	2	—	—	26 700	91	36	43	12	—	—	107
1940 to 1949	18	7	11	—	—	—	12 500	117	30	79	8	—	—	151
1939 or earlier	240	113	96	21	10	—	10 600	573	76	417	70	5	5	150
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	284	120	121	33	10	—	11 900	246	71	134	41	—	—	130
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	670	111	443	78	33	5	152
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 431	882	1 668	1 536	617	259	208	169	58	31	3	21 000	24 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 895	356	858	878	343	145	145	114	33	20	3	22 600	26 800
15 to 24 years	85	—	32	25	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	25 800
25 to 34 years	630	74	161	210	78	26	50	21	7	—	3	24 000	27 600
35 to 44 years	341	49	99	60	47	14	48	24	—	—	—	23 500	28 900
45 to 64 years	1 043	101	306	355	118	72	22	31	26	12	—	23 100	27 300
65 years and over	796	132	260	228	79	26	25	38	—	8	—	20 200	24 500
Male householder, no wife present	655	108	220	151	97	17	28	15	19	—	—	20 000	25 000
15 to 24 years	17	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	16 500
25 to 34 years	157	—	55	65	24	—	—	—	13	—	—	22 900	28 000
35 to 44 years	102	35	18	5	21	10	4	9	—	—	—	19 700	26 900
45 to 64 years	159	41	53	35	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 500	20 000
65 years and over	220	32	83	40	30	7	16	6	6	—	—	19 000	26 300
Female householder, no husband present	1 881	418	590	507	177	97	35	40	6	11	—	18 900	21 900
15 to 24 years	42	17	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 900	16 000
25 to 34 years	183	30	48	54	42	9	—	—	—	—	—	22 800	22 400
35 to 44 years	154	29	45	48	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	20 700	22 300
45 to 64 years	514	122	134	170	42	8	21	10	—	7	—	20 100	22 500
65 years and over	988	220	356	217	72	69	14	30	6	4	—	17 000	21 600
Median age	58.5	61.0	61.5	56.1	52.5	58.8	45.7	61.0	49.5	59.8	32.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	513	44	143	118	80	21	70	27	7	—	3	25 500	31 000
1975 to 1978	1 026	165	234	307	156	53	60	38	13	—	—	23 600	26 400
1970 to 1974	669	102	232	164	66	28	25	28	21	3	—	20 000	26 200
1960 to 1969	1 029	134	310	386	82	58	14	16	5	24	—	21 900	25 200
1959 or earlier	2 194	437	749	561	233	99	39	60	12	4	—	18 900	22 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 500
4 rooms	141	21	56	14	43	7	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	22 300
5 rooms	552	122	154	169	61	23	16	7	—	—	—	20 000	21 700
6 rooms	2 052	262	598	745	224	125	53	29	12	4	—	22 200	24 100
7 rooms	996	101	285	322	138	63	29	37	17	4	—	23 400	26 900
8 or more rooms	1 670	364	567	286	151	41	110	96	29	23	3	17 300	26 000
Median	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	80	31	31	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 800	14 100
2	736	149	183	176	102	56	30	29	11	—	—	21 800	25 700
3	3 114	389	841	1 124	376	156	105	91	18	11	3	22 800	25 400
4	783	128	293	132	93	47	37	28	13	12	—	19 000	26 400
5 or more	718	185	320	93	39	—	36	21	16	8	—	14 200	21 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	64	—	—	—	5	7	38	5	6	—	3	56 400	62 300
1970 to 1974	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	38 300	43 800
1960 to 1969	107	8	8	19	27	18	—	16	—	11	—	34 400	45 200
1950 to 1959	690	8	97	325	131	66	12	18	30	3	—	27 200	31 700
1940 to 1949	919	91	256	342	148	41	12	24	—	5	—	23 300	24 800
1939 or earlier	3 643	775	1 307	850	300	127	146	104	22	12	—	18 100	22 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	661	158	283	143	13	43	7	10	—	4	—	14 600	18 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	941	237	378	177	71	40	11	23	—	4	—	16 900	20 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	562	122	229	145	47	—	13	—	6	—	—	17 200	19 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999	371	36	113	140	54	16	12	—	—	—	—	21 600	23 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	840	128	218	319	112	34	15	10	—	4	—	22 200	23 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	66	152	171	96	37	7	—	—	—	—	22 900	23 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	865	110	171	275	122	56	76	41	14	—	—	25 200	29 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	493	25	124	142	72	33	53	25	16	—	3	25 900	32 400
\$50,000 or more	169	—	—	24	30	—	14	60	22	19	—	67 100	64 300
Median	\$15 958	\$10 943	\$11 889	\$17 145	\$20 719	\$19 708	\$30 282	\$40 151	\$42 948	\$55 841	\$35 472	...	...
Mean	\$19 478	\$13 806	\$15 030	\$19 587	\$22 678	\$20 137	\$31 251	\$46 412	\$47 475	\$65 544	\$37 870	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 341	215	633	774	327	121	129	80	40	19	3	24 000	28 200
Less than 15 percent	902	90	217	272	156	41	76	35	6	9	—	25 100	29 100
15 to 19 percent	449	54	89	174	62	19	7	12	22	10	—	25 000	30 100
20 to 24 percent	316	13	55	135	68	6	16	11	12	—	—	25 200	30 000
25 to 29 percent	248	13	67	114	21	18	6	9	—	—	—	23 800	25 800
30 to 34 percent	123	13	40	25	14	9	16	3	—	—	3	23 000	31 300
35 percent or more	292	32	165	49	6	28	8	4	—	—	—	16 500	20 700
Not computed	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	60 400	43 800
Median	17.9	16.6	21.0	18.2	15.6	20.4	14.2	15.8	18.2	15.2	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 090	667	1 035	762	290	138	79	89	18	12	—	18 600	22 300
Less than 10 percent	1 068	229	267	336	101	51	27	45	12	—	—	20 900	23 900
10 to 14 percent	596	121	212	126	97	10	9	21	—	—	—	18 500	21 800
15 to 19 percent	481	126	177	103	42	17	12	—	—	4	—	17 100	19 800
20 to 24 percent	251	58	91	67	10	17	—	8	—	—	—	16 100	20 000
25 to 29 percent	137	36	52	16	7	—	13	3	6	4	—	16 500	25 200
30 to 34 percent	104	16	48	23	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	21 000
35 percent or more	432	81	167	91	24	35	18	12	—	4	—	17 900	22 900
Not computed	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	15 600
Median	13.9	14.3	15.8	11.8	12.3	17.4	16.5	10—	10—	27.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 431	882	1 668	1 536	617	259	208	169	58	31	3	21 000	24 900
1.01 or more persons per room	22	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	5 431	882	1 668	1 536	617	259	208	169	58	31	3	21 000	24 900
Central heating system	5 124	771	1 567	1 480	595	242	208	169	58	31	3	21 300	25 300
Air conditioning	2 803	249	807	863	420	178	106	108	46	23	3	23 800	28 000
Central system	320	—	15	67	53	27	30	73	33	19	3	49 200	54 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	424	113	184	86	6	14	7	10	—	4	—	14 500	18 800
Percent below poverty level	7.8	12.8	11.0	5.6	1.0	5.4	3.4	5.9	—	12.9	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 204	613	1 433	1 879	1 683	869	324	156	57	41	149	191
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 555	75	136	341	377	286	149	84	22	29	56	227
15 to 24 years.....	136	—	8	51	37	17	10	13	—	—	—	207
25 to 34 years.....	457	16	18	97	127	87	69	29	6	—	8	239
35 to 44 years.....	304	—	8	48	62	15	22	—	8	13	28	230
45 to 64 years.....	335	19	42	70	79	79	24	—	—	8	14	220
65 years and over.....	423	40	60	75	72	88	24	42	8	8	6	219
Male householder, no wife present	1 950	144	590	557	379	151	52	19	8	—	50	172
15 to 24 years.....	214	9	76	77	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	169
25 to 34 years.....	560	—	99	196	159	65	24	7	—	—	10	196
35 to 44 years.....	307	31	54	125	66	18	7	6	—	—	—	186
45 to 64 years.....	459	34	186	92	62	36	17	6	8	—	18	150
65 years and over.....	410	70	175	67	58	14	4	—	—	—	22	138
Female householder, no husband present	3 699	394	707	981	927	432	123	53	27	12	43	185
15 to 24 years.....	355	26	112	125	47	29	4	12	—	—	—	166
25 to 34 years.....	781	51	102	259	155	134	26	34	7	—	13	188
35 to 44 years.....	251	42	29	30	70	59	14	—	7	—	—	215
45 to 64 years.....	790	83	137	173	246	62	54	7	13	6	9	199
65 years and over.....	1 522	192	327	394	409	148	25	—	—	6	21	173
Median age	51.1	64.5	58.2	40.2	51.1	44.4	42.6	32.8	45.3	54.7	48.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 113	108	362	604	464	315	97	101	22	—	40	198
1975 to 1978.....	2 185	284	438	518	506	256	107	30	6	8	32	181
1970 to 1974.....	1 382	92	276	440	327	150	54	8	13	—	22	187
1960 to 1969.....	1 078	95	250	245	246	120	46	17	16	33	10	188
1959 or earlier.....	446	34	107	72	140	28	20	—	—	—	45	195
ROOMS												
1 room.....	532	102	283	121	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	131
2 rooms.....	930	168	328	301	111	22	—	—	—	—	—	148
3 rooms.....	1 955	154	402	621	474	196	70	23	—	—	15	186
4 rooms.....	1 654	94	273	460	564	132	39	24	23	—	45	198
5 rooms.....	860	54	100	190	185	195	65	38	14	14	5	228
6 rooms.....	628	14	9	107	205	176	61	25	—	8	23	241
7 or more rooms.....	645	27	38	79	131	142	89	39	20	19	61	254
Median	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.9	6.3	5.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 204	613	1 433	1 879	1 683	869	324	156	57	41	149	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 966	550	1 339	1 821	1 660	869	324	156	57	41	149	193
0.50 or less.....	5 128	307	954	1 354	1 333	666	223	97	43	33	118	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 723	216	369	450	317	185	87	59	14	8	18	178
1.01 to 1.50.....	105	27	6	17	10	18	14	—	—	—	13	193
1.51 or more.....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	238	63	94	58	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
0.50 or less.....	122	33	39	34	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
0.51 to 1.00.....	108	30	47	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 506	287	346	294	267	227	57	6	—	—	22	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 422	267	317	266	260	227	57	6	—	—	22	168
1.01 or more persons per room.....	51	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	84	20	29	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	127
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	735	126	366	191	26	19	—	7	—	—	—	140
1.....	3 365	312	769	1 102	774	238	96	30	6	8	30	176
2.....	1 868	111	234	365	541	389	97	59	31	6	35	219
3.....	794	64	49	155	243	114	65	55	7	8	34	222
4.....	173	—	—	43	29	64	9	—	7	6	15	253
5 or more.....	269	—	15	23	70	45	57	5	6	13	35	259
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 731	142	113	275	423	392	150	80	28	13	115	226
2.....	720	16	113	282	197	66	26	5	—	—	15	193
3 and 4.....	1 387	28	408	495	378	45	17	16	—	—	—	179
5 to 9.....	893	91	281	279	159	59	5	—	—	—	19	157
10 to 49.....	669	91	207	82	187	74	12	16	—	—	—	167
50 or more.....	1 797	245	311	466	339	233	107	39	29	28	—	189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	250	36	64	39	61	30	14	6	—	—	—	185
1970 to 1974.....	439	58	81	140	34	68	51	7	—	—	—	168
1960 to 1969.....	792	142	141	174	121	116	21	26	23	28	—	185
1950 to 1959.....	1 151	119	96	287	441	131	41	11	6	—	19	207
1940 to 1949.....	1 103	71	170	273	318	211	24	26	—	—	10	204
1939 or earlier.....	3 469	187	881	966	708	313	173	80	28	13	120	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 240	347	1 048	1 374	1 356	607	217	101	28	13	149	193
4 or more.....	1 964	266	385	505	327	262	107	55	29	28	—	185
With elevator.....	1 828	242	314	475	322	256	107	55	29	28	—	190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 634	174	419	421	331	134	79	52	16	8	...	171
15 to 19 percent.....	1 365	128	232	415	400	110	25	28	14	13	...	192
20 to 24 percent.....	870	139	80	286	194	121	29	—	21	—	...	195
25 to 29 percent.....	728	80	187	161	148	87	49	16	—	—	...	176
30 to 34 percent.....	427	14	106	115	97	48	32	7	—	8	...	194
35 to 49 percent.....	792	20	178	220	183	137	32	16	6	—	...	194
50 percent or more.....	1 098	33	192	253	280	219	72	37	—	12	...	209
Not computed.....	290	25	39	8	50	13	6	—	—	—	149	188
Median	22.6	19.7	22.9	21.7	22.2	28.6	27.7	19.6	19.5	19.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 196	613	1 433	1 879	1 675	869	324	156	57	41	149	191
Central heating system.....	6 627	562	1 311	1 756	1 508	812	292	156	57	41	132	191
Air conditioning	3 230	164	552	891	777	422	194	91	29	28	82	198
Central system.....	563	27	93	104	94	108	76	28	6	6	21	229

Table B-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 324	794	1 078	667	459	1 012	639	947	540	188	15 736	19 055	531
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 275	102	382	306	255	631	391	667	410	131	19 654	23 334	109
15 to 24 years	92	—	7	—	8	45	7	25	—	—	16 722	19 410	—
25 to 34 years	724	29	24	66	46	202	110	187	41	19	19 880	21 984	29
35 to 44 years	360	—	25	5	37	58	40	113	76	6	25 833	27 700	16
45 to 64 years	1 206	25	86	83	94	177	146	278	232	85	24 792	28 024	25
65 years and over	893	48	240	152	70	149	88	64	61	21	12 732	16 740	39
Male householder, no wife present	893	112	148	106	88	146	85	125	57	26	14 787	17 892	85
15 to 24 years	29	—	11	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	13 472	13 904	—
25 to 34 years	225	25	21	25	30	64	19	27	8	6	15 871	17 565	32
35 to 44 years	133	19	6	6	—	27	8	44	19	4	25 089	23 640	—
45 to 64 years	219	11	37	32	27	37	24	28	13	10	15 169	18 444	20
65 years and over	287	57	73	43	22	18	25	26	17	6	10 785	15 467	33
Female householder, no husband present	2 156	580	548	255	116	235	163	155	73	31	9 508	13 037	337
15 to 24 years	42	7	6	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 164	7
25 to 34 years	207	15	26	39	19	53	48	—	7	—	15 511	15 723	33
35 to 44 years	159	—	34	12	17	14	33	38	11	—	20 231	19 360	7
45 to 64 years	592	109	151	75	50	78	39	41	36	13	11 200	15 353	113
65 years and over	1 156	449	331	113	30	77	43	76	19	18	6 396	10 569	177
Median age	58.6	71.7	68.1	63.4	54.4	47.9	51.7	47.2	55.0	56.3	...	...	63.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	622	30	44	63	50	158	85	109	60	23	19 150	22 389	37
1975 to 1978	1 146	84	159	110	84	221	146	219	93	30	17 529	20 138	84
1970 to 1974	812	92	94	65	44	125	116	173	66	37	19 435	21 488	89
1960 to 1969	1 168	74	189	133	130	201	99	171	117	54	16 261	21 390	69
1959 or earlier	2 576	514	592	296	151	307	193	275	204	44	11 537	15 943	252
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 292	780	1 072	667	452	1 012	639	942	540	188	15 785	19 104	522
1.01 or more persons per room	38	—	7	—	—	17	6	8	—	—	18 611	18 928	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	14	6	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	5 833	9 508	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	6 324	794	1 078	667	459	1 012	639	947	540	188	15 736	19 055	531
Central heating system	5 995	710	973	645	457	959	633	908	522	188	15 993	19 392	463
Air conditioning	3 365	307	476	357	256	528	360	540	384	157	17 614	21 555	265
Central system	373	21	31	—	11	30	44	65	58	113	31 014	40 865	29
Vehicles available	5 077	329	658	569	372	943	581	915	522	188	17 992	21 523	313
1	3 156	277	590	451	297	591	393	372	128	57	14 689	16 893	268
2 or more	1 921	52	68	118	75	352	188	543	394	131	26 701	29 130	45
House heating fuel	6 324	794	1 078	667	459	1 012	639	947	540	188	15 736	19 055	531
Utility gas	2 490	172	433	282	200	449	253	389	219	93	16 606	20 682	166
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	7	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	9 432	13 470	7
Electricity	121	26	7	—	—	15	12	39	15	7	25 066	22 892	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 514	557	599	364	244	526	352	511	280	81	14 928	17 873	317
Other	168	32	28	21	15	22	9	8	26	7	13 000	17 945	22
Median rooms	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.6	...	...	6.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 431	661	941	562	371	840	529	865	493	169	15 958	19 478	424
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 341	123	211	197	206	468	288	473	277	98	19 573	23 190	146
Less than \$200	399	37	43	42	48	109	38	49	33	—	16 135	17 839	48
\$200 to \$249	529	26	64	60	49	100	45	134	44	7	18 341	20 411	28
\$250 to \$299	502	31	38	57	58	129	82	62	38	7	16 948	18 927	38
\$300 to \$349	298	17	17	19	28	57	55	48	41	16	22 115	23 646	10
\$350 to \$399	247	—	43	10	—	47	46	57	44	—	21 895	23 338	10
\$400 to \$499	173	6	—	9	8	9	17	61	57	6	30 083	30 352	6
\$500 to \$599	62	—	6	—	15	9	5	27	—	—	20 500	21 428	—
\$600 to \$749	95	6	—	—	—	8	—	32	12	37	26 042	28 236	6
\$750 or more	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	25	75000+	54 097	—
Median	\$274	\$247	\$249	\$247	\$255	\$260	\$287	\$293	\$329	\$653	...	...	\$245
Not mortgaged	3 090	538	730	365	165	372	241	392	216	71	11 897	16 665	278
Less than \$50	26	10	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6 250	13 727	—
\$50 to \$74	117	55	37	6	7	—	—	—	6	—	5 417	8 156	39
\$75 to \$99	382	73	101	59	31	45	5	49	19	—	10 720	13 903	25
\$100 to \$124	728	115	229	93	21	85	57	68	60	—	10 538	14 656	66
\$125 to \$149	706	141	176	64	33	89	49	88	59	7	11 406	15 585	60
\$150 to \$199	763	83	139	115	63	103	102	96	50	12	14 266	17 740	57
\$200 to \$249	212	29	20	6	11	30	28	65	6	17	21 389	22 521	8
\$250 or more	156	32	22	22	—	13	—	16	16	35	17 885	31 355	23
Median	\$135	\$128	\$124	\$135	\$144	\$139	\$155	\$145	\$135	\$249	...	...	\$129
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 341	123	211	197	206	468	288	473	277	98	19 573	23 190	146
Less than 15 percent	902	—	5	11	16	115	109	316	252	78	30 519	34 289	11
15 to 19 percent	449	—	—	31	44	156	111	70	17	20	19 789	22 383	—
20 to 24 percent	316	—	7	35	57	115	46	51	5	—	16 867	18 509	—
25 to 29 percent	248	—	34	44	66	65	17	22	—	—	14 242	15 041	—
30 to 34 percent	123	—	39	45	8	9	5	14	3	—	11 250	13 901	—
35 percent or more	292	112	126	31	15	8	—	—	—	—	6 518	6 915	124
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	17.9	50+	38.8	27.4	23.8	18.8	16.6	12.9	10—	10.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 090	538	730	365	165	372	241	392	216	71	11 897	16 665	278
Less than 10 percent	1 068	10	16	23	51	171	157	353	216	71	27 246	30 496	—
10 to 14 percent	596	—	84	173	58	158	84	39	—	—	14 267	15 125	—
15 to 19 percent	481	27	253	117	45	39	—	—	—	—	9 426	9 981	5
20 to 24 percent	251	22	194	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	7 488	7 776	16
25 to 29 percent	137	59	46	28	—	4	—	—	—	—	5 660	6 892	20
30 to 34 percent	104	50	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 156	5 637	—
35 percent or more	432	349	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 808	3 769	216
Not computed	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	21
Median	13.9	42.1	20.3	14.6	12.7	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 299	1 799	1 955	807	715	1 021	361	421	173	47	9 701	11 804	1 549
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 593	152	422	150	211	226	90	218	108	16	13 359	16 262	222
15 to 24 years -----	136	17	59	15	29	5	11	—	—	—	9 535	10 471	17
25 to 34 years -----	457	38	75	51	64	110	18	85	16	—	15 020	16 666	38
35 to 44 years -----	221	23	46	23	45	20	14	18	24	8	13 528	17 369	73
45 to 64 years -----	351	15	52	43	43	49	27	77	37	8	16 758	21 061	36
65 years and over -----	428	59	190	18	30	42	20	38	31	—	9 049	13 162	58
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 970	383	419	171	209	476	154	104	48	6	12 644	12 920	308
15 to 24 years -----	214	27	83	—	43	42	8	11	—	—	9 833	11 644	39
25 to 34 years -----	567	59	121	56	98	132	45	35	21	—	13 712	14 320	49
35 to 44 years -----	307	39	35	39	45	109	27	4	9	—	14 750	13 733	24
45 to 64 years -----	459	68	68	67	23	106	56	47	18	6	15 105	15 180	88
65 years and over -----	423	190	112	9	—	87	18	7	—	—	5 757	8 646	108
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 736	1 264	1 114	486	295	319	117	99	17	25	7 302	9 314	1 019
15 to 24 years -----	355	139	120	50	17	24	—	—	5	—	6 266	7 333	178
25 to 34 years -----	790	218	206	152	71	81	28	28	6	—	9 463	9 884	266
35 to 44 years -----	251	87	53	24	28	35	24	—	—	—	7 468	9 588	81
45 to 64 years -----	795	223	132	128	109	104	35	47	—	17	10 830	12 265	197
65 years and over -----	1 545	597	603	132	70	75	30	24	6	8	6 052	7 916	297
Median age -----	51.3	62.5	59.0	44.2	38.9	39.9	46.4	48.7	47.3	51.9	...	...	46.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 141	522	609	245	256	280	123	79	21	6	9 486	10 730	542
1975 to 1978 -----	2 190	541	557	221	214	320	85	197	48	7	9 973	12 140	509
1970 to 1974 -----	1 390	377	395	187	114	157	74	71	15	—	8 954	10 545	257
1960 to 1969 -----	1 110	244	243	112	103	215	51	56	60	26	11 518	14 249	149
1959 or earlier -----	468	115	151	42	28	49	28	18	29	8	8 049	13 083	92
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 061	1 679	1 907	807	708	1 001	333	414	173	39	9 839	11 804	1 465
0.50 or less -----	5 187	1 190	1 363	629	584	774	236	262	116	33	10 161	11 783	888
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 756	480	484	178	114	214	97	136	47	6	9 215	11 672	526
1.01 to 1.50 -----	108	9	60	—	10	3	—	16	10	—	9 085	14 531	51
1.51 or more -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 910	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	238	120	48	—	7	20	28	7	—	8	4 968	11 807	84
0.50 or less -----	122	70	24	—	7	6	15	—	—	—	4 575	7 665	34
0.51 to 1.00 -----	108	50	16	—	—	14	13	7	—	8	6 429	16 843	50
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	7 285	1 799	1 941	807	715	1 021	361	421	173	47	9 716	11 809	1 543
Central heating system -----	6 711	1 597	1 785	759	666	949	349	396	173	37	9 916	11 907	1 361
Air conditioning -----	3 274	510	922	333	369	512	195	274	120	39	11 539	13 900	416
Central system -----	581	122	247	12	58	60	—	43	32	7	7 367	11 903	127
Vehicles available -----	3 947	393	955	502	531	715	297	352	155	47	13 081	15 147	474
1 -----	3 305	391	854	473	442	579	243	229	63	31	12 154	13 700	442
2 or more -----	642	2	101	29	89	136	54	123	92	16	18 235	22 597	32
House heating fuel -----	7 285	1 799	1 941	807	715	1 021	361	421	173	47	9 716	11 809	1 543
Utility gas -----	2 202	510	552	225	190	371	126	136	71	21	10 433	12 659	471
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	35	22	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 489	6 393	29
Electricity -----	906	283	365	42	27	124	12	41	12	—	7 005	9 271	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 336	853	813	413	436	415	160	176	52	18	10 012	11 534	759
Other -----	806	131	204	127	62	105	63	68	38	8	11 339	13 714	119
Median rooms -----	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.3	5.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 204	1 769	1 949	807	715	985	361	398	173	47	9 666	11 768	1 506
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 076	489	297	78	56	76	21	41	—	18	5 586	9 103	395
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 949	601	630	210	155	196	95	43	19	—	7 702	9 308	543
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 073	379	590	323	247	337	85	72	40	—	10 522	11 584	300
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 334	240	270	148	171	253	102	112	32	6	12 632	13 416	200
\$250 to \$299 -----	337	22	87	23	43	62	27	53	20	—	14 622	16 410	29
\$300 to \$349 -----	159	17	4	12	26	25	13	29	33	—	19 250	21 914	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	70	6	8	—	7	—	—	26	16	7	31 293	28 967	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	8	41 288	40 180	—
\$500 or more -----	28	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	8	20 625	26 013	—
No cash rent -----	149	15	57	7	10	36	10	9	5	—	10 893	13 397	22
Median -----	\$157	\$129	\$151	\$165	\$175	\$185	\$179	\$214	\$240	\$248	...	...	\$127
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	613	397	150	31	10	7	—	—	—	18	4 256	7 381	287
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 433	450	515	114	82	163	88	21	—	—	6 948	8 669	346
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 879	365	535	362	235	248	52	74	8	—	10 273	10 706	294
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 683	309	384	161	219	365	104	104	37	—	12 306	12 838	267
\$250 to \$299 -----	869	179	216	84	91	114	66	71	48	—	11 176	13 676	227
\$300 to \$349 -----	324	42	52	29	61	36	19	52	33	—	14 098	17 136	57
\$350 to \$399 -----	156	12	34	7	7	16	—	46	21	13	25 357	23 959	6
\$400 to \$499 -----	57	—	—	6	—	—	14	21	8	8	26 417	30 757	—
\$500 or more -----	41	—	6	6	—	—	8	—	—	8	35 117	28 886	—
No cash rent -----	149	15	57	7	10	36	10	9	5	—	10 893	13 397	22
Median -----	\$191	\$154	\$168	\$194	\$205	\$206	\$214	\$248	\$283	\$371	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 634	20	98	86	169	466	259	334	155	47	19 718	22 929	45
15 to 19 percent -----	1 365	79	240	260	279	376	70	48	13	—	13 427	13 657	76
20 to 24 percent -----	870	126	218	257	164	84	14	7	—	—	10 885	10 547	83
25 to 29 percent -----	728	87	424	127	67	23	—	—	—	—	8 096	8 395	77
30 to 34 percent -----	427	62	296	35	26	—	8	—	—	—	7 047	7 596	70
35 to 49 percent -----	792	288	475	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 806	5 909	132
50 percent or more -----	1 098	951	141	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 067	3 155	860
Not computed -----	290	156	57	7	10	36	10	9	5	—	2 500	6 883	163
Median -----	22.6	50+	29.6	21.1	18.3	15.1	11.8	11.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 341	399	529	502	298	247	173	62	95	36	274
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	436	108	63	121	51	33	40	—	10	10	269
2 persons	617	104	116	113	80	81	53	33	26	11	289
3 persons	448	86	108	82	50	40	43	5	29	5	268
4 persons	420	51	126	83	48	43	14	15	30	10	270
5 persons	253	44	69	64	48	12	7	9	—	—	261
6 persons	120	—	37	32	21	14	16	—	—	—	286
7 persons	47	6	10	7	—	24	—	—	—	—	351
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.76	2.38	3.29	2.71	2.86	2.74	2.38	2.44	2.90	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 520	209	377	299	211	175	88	50	85	26	279
15 to 24 years	85	—	20	39	—	12	8	6	—	—	279
25 to 34 years	553	48	133	131	87	71	23	30	27	3	286
35 to 44 years	270	6	71	40	62	19	34	14	24	—	315
45 to 64 years	533	130	137	70	49	67	23	—	34	23	250
65 years and over	79	25	16	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	245
Male householder, no wife present	277	74	26	69	35	15	33	12	10	3	278
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	361
25 to 34 years	117	18	19	32	21	—	9	12	6	—	284
35 to 44 years	72	31	7	11	—	—	16	—	4	3	236
45 to 64 years	57	25	—	16	8	—	8	—	—	—	261
65 years and over	14	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	285
Female householder, no husband present	544	116	126	134	52	57	52	—	—	7	261
15 to 24 years	32	7	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	285
25 to 34 years	152	16	33	38	32	24	9	—	—	—	286
35 to 44 years	114	17	28	34	6	6	23	—	—	—	268
45 to 64 years	180	64	46	21	7	15	20	—	—	7	228
65 years and over	66	12	19	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	254
Median age	39.5	49.2	39.8	34.9	35.6	34.5	39.6	31.0	39.5	55.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	429	36	22	97	67	80	65	22	37	3	344
1975 to 1978	773	66	153	194	152	71	67	35	35	—	293
1970 to 1974	456	78	154	100	33	24	25	5	19	18	249
1960 to 1969	547	144	168	101	46	61	11	—	4	12	239
1959 or earlier	136	75	32	10	—	11	5	—	—	3	195
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	26	8	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	323
5 rooms	206	49	31	45	23	5	33	20	—	—	276
6 rooms	806	148	188	195	118	78	38	6	35	—	267
7 rooms	544	96	129	93	66	81	48	13	13	5	275
8 or more rooms	759	98	181	169	80	76	54	23	47	31	280
Median	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	45	—	—	—	5	7	8	—	22	3	617
1970 to 1974	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
1960 to 1969	61	10	6	8	12	6	12	—	—	7	327
1950 to 1959	385	83	82	80	60	32	27	7	6	8	267
1940 to 1949	496	109	131	103	45	59	25	12	7	5	254
1939 or earlier	1 348	197	310	311	176	143	95	43	60	13	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	215	107	76	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999	633	113	171	219	67	42	21	—	—	—	257
\$20,000 to \$29,999	774	117	209	195	134	80	12	20	7	—	266
\$30,000 to \$39,999	327	40	66	58	60	67	30	6	—	—	300
\$40,000 to \$49,999	121	11	7	6	21	19	42	15	—	—	391
\$50,000 to \$59,999	129	7	—	5	7	19	44	5	42	—	473
\$60,000 to \$79,999	80	4	—	—	9	7	12	9	36	3	589
\$80,000 to \$99,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	6	15	625
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	750+
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	750+
Median	\$24 000	\$18 800	\$20 800	\$21 000	\$25 600	\$27 000	\$42 800	\$42 800	\$59 700	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	902	255	242	133	91	81	58	—	37	5	240
15 to 19 percent	449	69	100	118	69	20	41	—	12	20	274
20 to 24 percent	316	7	72	87	48	46	25	18	8	5	295
25 to 29 percent	248	18	33	65	37	47	26	9	13	—	311
30 to 34 percent	123	13	27	37	7	—	8	14	11	6	279
35 percent or more	292	37	55	62	41	53	15	21	8	—	294
Not computed	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	612
Median	17.9	13.0	16.1	20.0	19.0	22.4	18.5	31.4	18.1	18.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 341	399	529	502	298	247	173	62	95	36	274
Steam or hot water system	1 026	129	205	242	161	127	88	17	54	3	287
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 128	236	278	242	112	82	79	30	36	33	260
Other built-in electric units	44	7	7	—	12	7	6	—	5	—	333
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	36	—	8	18	—	4	—	6	—	—	278
Other means	107	27	31	—	13	27	—	9	—	—	243
Air conditioning	1 282	257	275	178	150	148	142	43	56	33	281
Central system	196	24	13	—	25	20	38	7	36	33	442
1 or more individual room units	1 086	233	262	178	125	128	104	36	20	—	263
House heating fuel	2 341	399	529	502	298	247	173	62	95	36	274
Utility gas	1 140	279	258	245	102	105	61	27	38	25	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Electricity	59	7	7	—	18	7	6	—	11	3	343
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 080	91	251	257	156	130	106	35	46	8	289
Other	49	22	—	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	306

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 090	26	117	382	728	706	763	212	156	135
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 150	16	71	207	252	259	232	71	42	128
2 persons -----	1 283	10	39	148	324	266	314	84	98	136
3 persons -----	384	—	—	12	100	106	110	40	16	144
4 persons -----	165	—	—	8	52	43	62	—	—	138
5 persons -----	57	—	—	—	—	17	23	17	—	175
6 persons -----	36	—	7	7	—	9	13	—	—	136
7 persons -----	15	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	158
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.81	1.31	1.32	1.42	1.85	1.85	1.98	1.92	1.87	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 375	10	23	103	345	342	395	87	70	140
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	77	—	7	4	21	—	45	—	—	157
35 to 44 years -----	71	—	—	8	18	36	9	—	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	510	10	—	9	111	152	161	45	22	146
65 years and over -----	717	—	16	82	195	154	180	42	48	136
Male householder, no wife present -----	378	—	34	45	79	70	71	57	22	136
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	40	—	17	—	6	—	17	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	6	6	13	—	5	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	102	—	11	7	34	10	18	22	—	124
65 years and over -----	206	—	6	32	33	47	36	30	22	142
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 337	16	60	234	304	294	297	68	64	130
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	5	6	10	10	—	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	8	7	11	14	—	—	136
45 to 64 years -----	334	—	24	45	97	63	68	29	8	125
65 years and over -----	922	16	31	175	190	200	215	39	56	131
Median age -----	67.5	72.5	62.5	70.1	66.7	67.2	66.5	65.7	70.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	84	—	—	—	11	29	38	6	—	153
1975 to 1978 -----	253	10	20	8	36	50	78	31	20	152
1970 to 1974 -----	213	—	17	36	49	44	51	11	5	128
1960 to 1969 -----	482	10	11	51	83	121	158	39	9	143
1959 or earlier -----	2 058	6	69	287	549	462	438	125	122	131
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	—	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	115	—	—	13	29	37	29	7	—	135
5 rooms -----	346	10	21	40	112	76	75	12	—	123
6 rooms -----	1 246	—	40	253	397	221	230	78	27	121
7 rooms -----	452	—	—	36	66	140	148	38	24	147
8 or more rooms -----	911	16	50	32	118	232	281	77	105	151
Median -----	6.4	7.7	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
1960 to 1969 -----	46	—	—	—	11	20	15	—	—	140
1950 to 1959 -----	305	—	6	62	68	51	80	20	18	133
1940 to 1949 -----	423	10	19	79	134	66	85	24	6	119
1939 or earlier -----	2 295	16	92	241	515	569	581	162	119	137
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	667	6	57	147	191	145	116	5	—	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 035	10	42	89	250	260	292	51	41	137
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	762	10	18	132	190	181	146	77	8	129
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	290	—	—	12	71	77	98	12	20	145
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	138	—	—	—	26	15	66	31	—	171
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	79	—	—	—	—	10	17	24	28	226
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	89	—	—	2	—	10	28	6	43	238
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	144
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$18 600	\$13 500	\$10 200	\$17 300	\$17 500	\$17 100	\$19 300	\$26 100	\$52 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 068	26	35	166	284	237	204	65	51	127
10 to 14 percent -----	596	—	27	70	129	126	177	51	16	139
15 to 19 percent -----	481	—	21	59	136	90	136	30	9	132
20 to 24 percent -----	251	—	16	26	47	81	70	11	—	136
25 to 29 percent -----	137	—	6	30	40	19	10	6	26	120
30 to 34 percent -----	104	—	—	6	23	33	35	7	—	142
35 percent or more -----	432	—	12	25	48	120	131	42	54	154
Not computed -----	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	13.9	10—	14.4	11.8	12.7	14.6	15.0	14.0	25.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 090	26	117	382	728	706	763	212	156	135
Steam or hot water system -----	1 450	16	22	86	283	350	441	145	107	148
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 359	—	66	258	388	324	248	35	40	123
Other built-in electric units -----	36	—	—	—	14	—	—	13	9	215
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	45	—	10	9	8	11	7	—	—	111
Other means -----	200	10	19	29	35	21	67	19	—	133
Air conditioning -----	1 521	—	43	122	411	324	413	92	116	139
Central system -----	124	—	—	6	25	17	29	6	41	174
1 or more individual room units -----	1 397	—	43	116	386	307	384	86	75	138
House heating fuel -----	3 090	26	117	382	728	706	763	212	156	135
Utility gas -----	1 079	6	57	194	306	254	186	31	45	123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	18	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	105
Electricity -----	47	—	—	—	14	—	11	13	9	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 841	20	60	139	373	419	566	168	96	145
Other -----	105	—	—	42	24	33	—	—	6	111

Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 324	64	13	118	1 718	4 411	7 299	255	439	801	2 285	3 519
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 275	50	7	72	1 017	2 129	1 593	43	51	227	486	786
15 to 24 years	92	7	—	—	40	45	136	—	—	8	35	93
25 to 34 years	724	3	—	14	255	452	457	8	5	30	161	253
35 to 44 years	360	12	—	6	83	259	221	—	—	31	65	125
45 to 64 years	1 206	15	—	37	416	738	351	—	10	98	117	126
65 years and over	893	13	7	15	223	635	428	35	36	60	108	189
Male householder, no wife present	893	8	—	2	180	703	1 970	64	87	103	589	1 127
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	—	6	23	214	6	—	6	103	99
25 to 34 years	225	—	—	—	35	190	567	—	27	—	191	349
35 to 44 years	133	—	—	—	28	105	307	6	13	20	117	151
45 to 64 years	219	8	—	2	46	163	459	24	13	6	104	312
65 years and over	287	—	—	—	65	222	423	28	34	71	74	216
Female householder, no husband present	2 156	6	6	44	521	1 579	3 736	148	301	471	1 210	1 606
15 to 24 years	42	—	—	—	36	6	355	18	7	35	181	114
25 to 34 years	207	—	—	—	83	124	790	17	21	27	321	404
35 to 44 years	159	—	—	6	63	90	251	15	27	32	89	88
45 to 64 years	592	—	6	17	135	434	795	26	28	103	215	423
65 years and over	1 156	6	—	21	204	925	1 545	72	218	274	404	577
Median age	58.6	61.4	66.3	58.3	54.4	60.6	51.3	65.8	70.2	65.3	39.0	48.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	622	40	6	8	138	430	2 141	162	115	154	725	985
1975 to 1978	1 146	24	—	38	384	700	2 190	93	158	242	682	1 015
1970 to 1974	812	—	7	23	258	524	1 390	—	166	202	391	631
1960 to 1969	1 168	—	—	49	388	731	1 110	—	—	203	341	566
1959 or earlier	2 576	—	—	—	550	2 026	468	—	—	—	146	322
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	—	—	5	532	—	85	123	94	230
2 rooms	29	—	—	—	—	29	930	68	96	144	253	369
3 rooms	129	—	—	—	8	121	1 959	120	169	242	613	815
4 rooms	305	—	—	23	60	222	1 671	47	49	152	673	750
5 rooms	712	8	5	8	173	518	865	7	27	80	318	433
6 rooms	2 224	53	—	50	814	1 307	657	13	13	40	157	434
7 or more rooms	2 920	3	8	37	663	2 209	685	—	—	20	177	488
Median	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 292	64	13	118	1 718	4 379	7 061	255	430	794	2 200	3 382
0.50 or less	5 201	49	13	98	1 345	3 696	5 187	216	291	511	1 534	2 635
0.51 to 1.00	1 053	15	—	20	364	654	1 756	39	129	273	603	712
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	—	—	9	29	108	—	10	—	63	35
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	—	32	238	—	9	7	85	137
0.50 or less	27	—	—	—	—	27	122	—	9	7	44	62
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	—	5	108	—	—	—	41	67
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 925	14	—	34	384	1 493	4 214	182	331	489	1 181	2 031
2 persons	2 276	28	13	55	599	1 581	1 763	65	85	212	561	840
3 persons	926	7	—	17	362	540	557	8	13	46	223	267
4 persons	641	15	—	—	210	416	397	—	10	33	148	206
5 persons	327	—	—	6	90	231	227	—	—	21	89	117
6 or more persons	229	—	—	6	73	150	141	—	—	—	83	58
Median	2.04	2.14	2.00	1.95	2.29	1.95	1.37	1.20	1.16	1.32	1.47	1.37
Total persons	15 228	142	44	322	4 434	10 286	12 890	335	503	1 294	4 662	6 096
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 783	64	13	116	1 692	3 898	1 826	56	14	82	663	1 011
2	262	—	—	2	17	243	720	—	18	31	300	371
3 and 4	210	—	—	—	2	208	1 387	5	—	40	467	875
5 to 9	40	—	—	—	—	40	893	6	—	38	216	633
10 to 49	24	—	—	—	7	17	669	26	8	87	251	297
50 or more	5	—	—	—	—	5	1 797	155	399	523	388	332
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 324	64	13	118	1 718	4 411	7 285	247	439	801	2 285	3 513
Steam or hot water system	3 040	13	5	28	399	2 595	4 163	68	55	365	1 381	2 294
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 775	34	2	84	1 193	1 462	1 805	121	178	175	541	790
Other built-in electric units	95	17	6	—	21	51	600	58	172	179	114	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	—	—	—	30	55	143	—	23	30	40	50
Other means	329	—	—	6	75	248	574	—	11	52	209	302
Air conditioning	3 365	40	8	85	1 104	2 128	3 274	184	407	535	811	1 337
Central system	373	40	8	33	203	89	581	142	201	100	53	85
1 or more individual room units	2 992	—	—	52	901	2 039	2 693	42	206	435	758	1 252
House heating fuel	6 324	64	13	118	1 718	4 411	7 285	247	439	801	2 285	3 513
Utility gas	2 490	38	—	79	1 062	1 311	2 202	80	115	208	828	971
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	—	—	—	7	24	35	—	7	—	14	14
Electricity	121	20	8	—	42	51	906	141	249	238	155	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 514	6	5	39	594	2 870	3 336	19	62	222	1 169	1 864
Other	168	—	—	—	13	155	806	7	6	133	119	541
Income in 1979 below poverty level	531	—	6	10	102	413	1 549	90	86	172	550	651
Percent below poverty level	8.4	—	46.2	8.5	5.9	9.4	21.2	35.3	19.6	21.5	24.1	18.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	794	—	6	8	136	644	1 799	117	103	272	561	746
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 078	7	5	21	249	796	1 955	87	205	162	602	899
\$10,000 to \$14,999	667	19	—	16	136	496	807	5	27	81	222	472
\$15,000 to \$19,999	459	—	—	2	132	325	715	13	26	67	162	447
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 012	—	2	28	304	678	1 021	26	35	86	401	473
\$25,000 to \$29,999	639	—	—	—	253	386	361	—	—	40	125	196
\$30,000 to \$34,999	947	17	—	24	301	605	421	7	6	46	150	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	540	11	—	—	135	394	173	—	30	31	56	56
\$50,000 or more	188	10	—	19	72	87	47	—	7	16	6	18
Median	\$15 736	\$26 250	\$5 250	\$17 895	\$18 130	\$14 573	\$9 701	\$5 437	\$7 468	\$8 868	\$9 813	\$10 606
Mean	\$19 055	\$33 875	\$7 272	\$23 173	\$21 446	\$17 834	\$11 804	\$6 833	\$10 886	\$12 084	\$11 948	\$12 121

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 324	5 783	541	—	7 299	1 826	720	1 387	893	669	1 797	7
Condominium housing units	7	—	7	—	34	—	—	—	—	9	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 275	3 104	171	—	1 593	716	167	227	60	168	255	—
15 to 24 years	92	85	7	—	136	69	17	20	22	8	—	—
25 to 34 years	724	670	54	—	457	237	58	78	18	33	33	—
35 to 44 years	360	353	7	—	221	171	6	28	—	8	8	—
45 to 64 years	1 206	1 143	63	—	351	146	55	38	12	54	46	—
65 years and over	893	853	40	—	428	93	31	63	8	65	168	—
Male householder, no wife present	893	749	144	—	1 970	267	205	559	346	171	422	—
15 to 24 years	29	17	12	—	214	8	42	71	52	13	28	—
25 to 34 years	225	181	44	—	567	92	50	232	95	32	66	—
35 to 44 years	133	128	5	—	307	21	21	107	75	15	68	—
45 to 64 years	219	181	38	—	459	91	51	67	75	89	86	—
65 years and over	287	242	45	—	423	55	41	82	49	22	174	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 156	1 930	226	—	3 736	843	348	601	487	330	1 120	7
15 to 24 years	42	42	—	—	355	69	23	75	102	43	43	—
25 to 34 years	207	183	24	—	790	312	94	138	102	91	53	—
35 to 44 years	159	159	—	—	251	127	24	21	7	31	41	—
45 to 64 years	592	528	64	—	795	169	76	165	109	39	230	7
65 years and over	1 156	1 018	138	—	1 545	166	131	202	167	126	753	—
Median age	58.6	58.4	59.8	—	51.3	38.8	47.8	39.1	41.0	53.2	70.1	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	622	530	92	—	2 141	535	254	473	301	152	419	7
1975 to 1978	1 146	1 050	96	—	2 190	589	193	399	254	195	560	—
1970 to 1974	812	756	56	—	1 390	332	123	205	149	120	461	—
1960 to 1969	1 168	1 105	63	—	1 110	235	88	221	138	146	282	—
1959 or earlier	2 576	2 342	234	—	468	135	62	89	51	56	75	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	5	—	532	—	—	54	63	71	344	—
2 rooms	29	7	22	—	930	65	35	153	214	111	352	—
3 rooms	129	20	109	—	1 959	98	220	500	322	165	654	—
4 rooms	305	162	143	—	1 671	181	269	491	216	205	302	7
5 rooms	712	618	94	—	865	343	144	122	51	80	125	—
6 rooms	2 224	2 147	77	—	657	515	31	48	19	30	14	—
7 or more rooms	2 920	2 829	91	—	685	624	21	19	8	7	6	—
Median	6.4	6.5	4.4	—	3.6	5.9	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 292	5 783	509	—	7 061	1 826	690	1 328	843	628	1 739	7
0.50 or less	5 201	4 799	402	—	5 187	1 178	556	1 045	692	462	1 247	7
0.51 to 1.00	1 053	956	97	—	1 756	577	122	277	151	157	472	—
1.01 to 1.50	38	28	10	—	108	71	12	6	—	9	10	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	32	—	238	—	30	59	50	41	58	—
0.50 or less	27	—	27	—	122	—	13	45	28	20	16	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	5	—	108	—	17	14	22	13	42	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	24	—	24	—	735	—	—	86	124	83	442	—
1	288	92	196	—	3 375	199	342	818	627	311	1 078	—
2	1 027	811	216	—	1 890	508	312	419	136	245	263	7
3	3 407	3 317	90	—	839	692	50	53	6	30	8	—
4	814	811	3	—	191	185	—	—	—	—	6	—
5 or more	764	752	12	—	269	242	16	11	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	794	687	107	—	1 799	491	178	281	216	154	479	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 078	993	85	—	1 955	415	182	378	296	183	494	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	667	618	49	—	807	216	89	203	96	80	123	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	459	396	63	—	715	202	51	211	55	57	139	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 012	908	104	—	1 021	205	150	195	120	74	277	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	639	574	65	—	361	63	21	76	47	70	84	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	947	913	34	—	421	178	44	35	38	30	96	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	540	516	24	—	173	50	5	8	7	21	82	—
\$50,000 or more	188	178	10	—	47	6	—	—	18	—	23	—
Median	\$15 736	\$15 970	\$13 671	—	\$9 701	\$10 081	\$10 000	\$10 425	\$8 778	\$9 916	\$9 035	\$8 750
Mean	\$19 055	\$19 420	\$15 153	—	\$11 804	\$12 234	\$11 013	\$10 785	\$12 039	\$11 684	\$12 409	\$8 920
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 324	5 783	541	—	7 285	1 812	720	1 387	893	669	1 797	7
Steam or hot water system	3 040	2 699	341	—	4 163	745	494	873	675	499	877	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 775	2 608	167	—	1 805	762	122	290	109	46	469	7
Other built-in electric units	95	84	11	—	600	29	27	108	21	47	368	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	81	4	—	143	62	—	—	37	6	38	—
Other means	329	311	18	—	574	214	77	116	51	71	495	—
Air conditioning	3 365	3 037	328	—	3 274	556	297	487	260	379	1 295	—
Central system	373	352	21	—	581	74	6	15	6	41	439	—
Vehicles available	5 077	4 692	385	—	3 947	1 197	410	788	478	332	735	7
1	3 156	2 888	268	—	3 305	921	333	684	426	281	653	7
2 or more	1 921	1 804	117	—	642	276	77	104	52	51	82	—
House heating fuel	6 324	5 783	541	—	7 285	1 812	720	1 387	893	669	1 797	7
Utility gas	2 490	2 373	117	—	2 202	737	249	247	231	210	528	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	31	—	—	35	22	—	—	6	—	7	—
Electricity	121	110	11	—	906	48	35	148	28	59	588	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 514	3 101	413	—	3 336	878	378	849	507	285	432	7
Other	168	168	—	—	806	127	58	143	121	115	242	—
Water heating fuel	6 319	5 783	536	—	7 271	1 826	720	1 387	886	662	1 783	7
Utility gas	4 141	3 817	324	—	3 567	1 259	402	550	411	281	664	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	51	7	—	58	38	—	7	6	—	7	—
Electricity	643	600	43	—	1 322	176	101	291	110	113	531	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 463	1 301	162	—	1 932	311	198	499	308	214	402	—
Other	14	14	—	—	392	42	19	40	51	54	179	7
Family householder	4 085	3 859	226	—	2 633	1 268	302	343	128	264	328	—
With own children under 18 years	1 408	1 367	41	—	1 332	893	151	142	46	78	22	—
With own children under 6 years	708	680	28	—	706	443	88	101	34	40	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	633	600	33	—	918	517	121	87	55	75	63	—
With own children under 18 years	220	207	13	—	670	411	88	63	35	61	12	—
With own children under 6 years	68	60	8	—	343	190	53	39	29	32	—	—
Nonfamily householder	2 239	1 924	315	—	4 666	558	418	1 044	765	405	1 469	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	531	451	80	—	1 549	608	159	237	153	126	266	—
Percent below poverty level	8.4	7.8	14.8	—	21.2	33.3	22.1	17.1	17.1	18.8	14.8	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 324	1 925	2 276	926	641	327	159	70	—	2.04	15 228
Nonrelatives present	447	—	251	107	52	15	7	15	—	2.39	1 283
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	163	108	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	282
4 rooms	305	145	115	18	18	—	9	—	—	1.57	655
5 rooms	712	279	285	81	52	—	13	2	—	1.77	1 407
6 rooms	2 224	667	849	348	203	130	21	6	—	2.02	5 137
7 rooms	1 094	280	373	175	122	77	28	39	—	2.22	2 926
8 or more rooms	1 826	446	620	283	246	120	88	23	—	2.25	4 821
Median	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.7	7.2	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 292	1 914	2 255	926	641	327	159	70	—	2.05	15 148
1.00 or less	6 254	1 914	2 255	918	641	327	137	62	—	2.04	14 906
1.01 to 1.50	38	—	—	8	—	—	22	8	—	6.00	242
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	80
1.00 or less	32	11	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	80
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 783	1 665	2 084	884	605	321	156	68	—	2.09	14 028
2 or more	541	260	192	42	36	6	3	2	—	1.55	1 200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 431	1 586	1 900	832	585	310	156	62	—	2.09	13 073
Less than \$10,000	882	295	323	97	62	59	39	7	—	1.95	2 261
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 668	532	536	239	186	109	39	27	—	2.06	3 521
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 536	423	517	273	201	51	43	28	—	2.17	3 942
\$30,000 to \$39,999	617	147	228	100	60	66	16	—	—	2.21	1 601
\$40,000 to \$49,999	259	76	95	64	—	18	6	—	—	2.06	534
\$50,000 to \$59,999	208	51	75	14	54	7	7	—	—	2.21	546
\$60,000 to \$79,999	169	33	93	32	5	—	6	—	—	2.05	414
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58	18	18	5	17	—	—	—	—	2.11	158
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	11	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.88	86
\$150,000 or more	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
Median	\$21 000	\$19 300	\$21 600	\$22 400	\$23 000	\$19 000	\$20 000	\$18 900	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 324	1 925	2 276	926	641	327	159	70	—	2.04	15 228
Median income	\$15 736	\$8 189	\$16 495	\$18 125	\$23 912	\$20 812	\$26 830	\$31 667	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.7	22.7	13.5	14.8	14.2	14.4	10.1	10.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	24.7	17.1	19.2	17.0	15.6	11.8	12.7	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.9	21.8	12.2	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	531	255	164	47	48	—	7	10	—	1.56	...
Median income	\$3 519	\$3 168	\$3 514	\$4 712	\$6 111	—	\$8 750	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	38.8	45.0	—	45.0	45.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.2	—	45.0	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	28.9	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 299	4 214	1 763	557	397	227	73	53	15	1.37	12 890
Nonrelatives present	615	—	396	111	30	23	20	27	8	2.28	1 861
ROOMS											
1 room	532	514	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	539
2 rooms	930	834	90	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	957
3 rooms	1 959	1 491	407	39	22	—	—	—	—	1.16	2 542
4 rooms	1 671	826	595	131	83	28	8	—	—	1.52	2 901
5 rooms	865	317	293	119	55	54	17	10	—	1.89	1 830
6 rooms	657	114	210	115	100	88	20	10	—	2.54	1 859
7 or more rooms	685	118	150	147	137	57	28	33	15	3.01	2 262
Median	3.6	3.0	4.1	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 061	4 033	1 743	538	387	227	73	53	7	1.38	12 496
1.00 or less	6 943	4 033	1 733	532	365	199	48	33	—	1.36	11 874
1.01 to 1.50	108	—	—	6	22	28	25	20	7	5.43	607
1.51 or more	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	238	181	20	19	10	—	—	—	8	1.16	394
1.00 or less	230	181	12	19	10	—	—	—	8	1.14	376
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 826	442	448	333	273	197	73	53	7	2.57	5 158
2	720	369	203	74	63	11	—	—	—	1.48	1 303
3 and 4	1 387	895	373	80	29	10	—	—	—	1.27	2 049
5 to 9	893	686	180	19	—	—	—	—	8	1.15	1 126
10 to 49	669	393	224	27	16	9	—	—	—	1.35	1 040
50 or more	1 797	1 422	335	24	16	—	—	—	—	1.13	2 207
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 204	4 189	1 729	553	382	219	73	47	12	1.36	12 593
Less than \$100	613	385	115	40	30	17	8	10	8	1.30	1 056
\$100 to \$149	1 433	1 097	298	29	—	9	—	—	—	1.15	1 779
\$150 to \$199	1 879	1 236	349	140	107	23	24	—	—	1.26	2 847
\$200 to \$249	1 683	924	456	137	81	75	—	10	—	1.41	2 998
\$250 to \$299	869	319	279	130	77	33	10	21	—	1.91	1 842
\$300 to \$349	324	112	98	22	38	26	18	6	4	2.01	939
\$350 to \$399	156	22	88	22	13	5	6	—	—	2.14	396
\$400 to \$499	57	21	16	—	13	—	7	—	—	1.97	197
\$500 or more	41	6	8	8	6	13	—	—	—	3.31	130
No cash rent	149	67	22	25	17	18	—	—	—	1.84	409
Median	\$191	\$171	\$208	\$217	\$227	\$224	\$261	\$254	\$88	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 299	4 214	1 763	557	397	227	73	53	15	1.37	12 890
Median income	\$9 701	\$8 549	\$12 846	\$10 262	\$8 979	\$10 156	\$7 458	\$12 875	\$75000+	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.6	23.8	18.5	23.7	34.2	21.2	32.6	16.3	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 549	726	313	157	163	106	47	37	—	1.65	...
Median income	\$3 039	\$2 514	\$3 002	\$3 967	\$3 125	\$2 955	\$6 375	\$10 694	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.2	11.7	—	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Harrisburg city																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 925	92	724	360	1 206	893	29	225	133	219	287	42	207	159	592	1 156	58.6
2 persons	2 276	44	185	70	536	696	17	160	69	128	208	22	94	43	347	837	66.8
3 persons	926	22	117	48	325	160	3	5	13	79	62	7	49	30	175	240	62.7
4 persons	86	14	261	86	185	14	9	—	—	9	13	6	46	79	26	63	55.1
5 persons	327	12	104	83	92	7	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	37	14	37.0
6 or more persons	229	—	57	73	68	16	—	—	—	3	—	—	10	7	—	2	39.1
Median	2.04	2.59	3.73	4.22	2.71	2.14	1.35	1.20	1.46	1.36	1.19	1.45	1.69	2.58	1.35	1.19	41.3
Total persons	15 228	223	2 570	1 516	4 039	1 981	66	280	249	416	409	89	403	388	1 037	1 562	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 292	92	724	360	1 194	893	29	225	133	213	287	42	207	159	583	1 151	58.5
1.01 or more persons per room	38	—	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	5	42.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent	5 431	85	630	341	1 043	796	17	157	102	159	220	42	183	154	514	988	58.5
15 to 19 percent	2 341	85	553	270	533	79	17	117	72	57	14	32	152	114	180	66	39.5
20 to 24 percent	902	26	186	119	321	37	—	30	53	8	—	7	23	49	50	—	43.5
25 to 29 percent	449	15	118	54	114	18	—	11	10	18	—	—	34	22	28	—	39.4
30 to 34 percent	316	24	75	23	65	7	6	38	6	6	4	—	27	11	24	6	34.6
35 percent or more	248	5	72	28	11	12	6	29	3	7	10	6	27	23	16	13	33.7
Not computed	123	8	42	21	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	13	12	—	8	6	34.2
Median	292	7	60	25	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	9	54	41	41.3
Not computed	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	55.4
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	3 090	17.9	18.8	71	13.5	15.7	50+	22.3	12.5	22.1	31.5	32.5	23.1	16.8	22.5	47.3	...
10 to 14 percent	1	—	77	62	308	717	—	40	30	102	206	10	31	40	334	922	67.5
15 to 19 percent	596	—	39	9	91	233	—	16	18	51	54	—	—	6	85	190	63.2
20 to 24 percent	481	—	19	—	47	111	—	7	6	15	34	10	15	16	71	90	66.6
25 to 29 percent	251	—	—	—	37	58	—	10	6	25	28	—	10	6	71	158	67.8
30 to 34 percent	137	—	—	—	7	36	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	5	47	74	70.0
35 percent or more	104	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	7	71	70.8
Not computed	432	—	10	—	7	41	—	7	—	5	42	—	—	—	6	66	68.3
Median	21	—	10—	10—	10—	12.8	—	12.9	10—	10.0	16.9	—	—	—	47	273	74.4
Not computed	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	13.2	14.4	15.8	21.6	68.5
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 214	136	457	221	351	428	214	567	307	459	423	355	790	251	795	1 545	51.3
2 persons	1 763	25	187	57	235	378	138	450	271	345	385	147	335	119	624	1 400	60.4
3 persons	557	45	118	31	26	34	64	95	36	67	33	129	160	44	143	110	52.2
4 persons	397	41	91	32	44	—	12	8	—	13	—	46	132	59	14	19	29.8
5 persons	227	25	55	56	39	—	—	7	—	16	—	18	128	14	6	—	32.4
6 or more persons	141	—	6	45	7	16	—	—	—	—	5	15	16	8	8	8	35.6
Median	1.37	3.46	2.85	4.20	2.25	2.07	1.28	1.13	1.07	1.17	1.05	—	19	15	—	8	41.5
Total persons	12 890	452	1 331	871	981	852	357	776	285	800	419	1 744	1 888	1 655	1 144	1 055	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 061	136	449	221	351	428	192	544	300	423	402	342	774	244	763	1 492	51.0
1.01 or more persons per room	238	12	15	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	10	8	—	—	38.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	—	—	22	23	7	36	—	13	16	7	32	53	57.4
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	7 204	136	457	204	335	423	214	560	307	459	410	355	781	251	790	1 522	51.1
15 to 19 percent	1 634	11	147	72	152	90	68	186	115	217	75	12	139	40	172	138	46.6
20 to 24 percent	365	27	101	19	68	85	75	157	97	56	53	83	146	46	170	182	38.9
25 to 29 percent	870	24	59	24	41	20	—	31	30	60	20	74	95	35	113	244	57.3
30 to 34 percent	728	25	56	16	—	98	6	52	27	41	71	16	67	25	74	154	58.8
35 to 49 percent	427	—	23	11	28	21	14	33	15	5	13	24	36	12	52	155	54.4
50 percent or more	792	34	28	—	24	46	35	28	15	4	106	21	69	31	60	291	67.8
Not computed	1 098	15	35	—	24	44	16	24	23	45	43	108	201	46	134	315	50.7
Median	290	—	8	38	22	19	—	24	—	31	29	17	28	16	15	43	47.3
Not computed	22.6	26.2	18.8	17.9	15.3	25.4	17.6	17.6	17.0	14.9	28.0	25.0	24.8	24.5	22.0	30.7	...

Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 925	582	17	160	69	128	208	1 343	22	94	43	347	837
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 914	576	17	160	69	122	208	1 338	22	94	43	347	832
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 665	495	17	132	64	112	170	1 170	22	83	43	303	719
2 or more	260	87	—	28	5	16	38	173	—	11	—	44	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	592	112	—	25	19	11	57	480	—	—	—	59	421
\$5,000 to \$9,999	532	119	11	14	6	27	61	413	—	16	—	128	269
\$10,000 to \$12,499	187	50	—	18	—	20	12	137	16	10	12	40	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	116	56	6	30	—	14	6	60	—	—	5	32	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	219	103	—	57	15	18	13	116	6	26	—	56	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	29	—	5	8	6	10	73	—	42	9	12	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	72	—	5	17	24	26	32	—	—	17	8	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	25	—	—	—	8	17	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$50,000 or more	30	16	—	6	4	—	6	14	—	—	—	7	7
Median	\$8 189	\$12 946	\$9 432	\$14 417	\$17 375	\$13 571	\$8 654	\$6 900	\$11 719	\$19 375	\$21 250	\$9 612	\$4 984
Mean	\$11 674	\$15 980	\$10 691	\$15 121	\$18 665	\$16 194	\$16 050	\$9 808	\$13 411	\$17 481	\$19 085	\$11 939	\$7 491
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 586	448	17	122	45	112	152	1 138	22	83	43	293	697
With a mortgage	436	187	17	92	31	47	—	249	12	67	37	86	47
Less than \$200	108	61	—	18	18	25	—	47	—	—	6	35	6
\$200 to \$249	63	19	—	19	—	—	—	44	—	9	6	16	13
\$250 to \$299	121	32	—	26	—	6	—	89	6	25	25	5	28
\$300 to \$349	51	28	6	14	—	8	—	23	—	16	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	33	11	11	—	—	—	—	22	6	8	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	40	23	—	9	6	8	—	17	—	9	—	8	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	10	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	10	3	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$269	\$271	\$361	\$267	\$193	\$197	—	\$269	\$325	\$299	\$263	\$225	\$258
Not mortgaged	1 150	261	—	30	14	65	152	889	10	16	6	207	650
Less than \$50	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
\$50 to \$74	71	34	—	17	—	11	6	37	—	—	—	6	31
\$75 to \$99	207	28	—	—	6	7	15	179	—	6	—	40	133
\$100 to \$124	252	63	—	6	—	29	28	189	—	—	—	74	115
\$125 to \$149	259	39	—	—	8	—	31	220	10	10	—	40	160
\$150 to \$199	232	49	—	7	—	18	24	183	—	—	6	31	146
\$200 to \$249	71	30	—	—	—	—	30	41	—	—	—	8	33
\$250 or more	42	18	—	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	—	8	16
Median	\$128	\$129	—	\$72	\$128	\$113	\$147	\$128	\$138	\$130	\$175	\$119	\$130
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	19.0	50+	22.2	13.3	15.6	22.0	24.4	25.8	19.6	16.5	19.3	30.2
With a mortgage	24.7	21.7	50+	22.9	13.5	19.3	—	27.4	30.0	22.0	15.8	27.8	50+
Not mortgaged	21.8	16.0	—	21.0	10—	10—	22.0	23.4	12.5	11.0	17.5	17.5	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	255	69	—	25	—	11	33	186	—	—	—	52	134
Percent below poverty level	13.2	11.9	—	15.6	—	8.6	15.9	13.8	—	—	—	15.0	16.0
Renter-occupied housing units	4 214	1 589	138	450	271	345	385	2 625	147	335	119	624	1 400
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 033	1 487	123	427	264	309	364	2 546	147	335	112	597	1 355
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	181	102	15	23	7	36	21	79	—	—	7	27	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	442	168	—	64	14	48	42	274	—	45	31	74	124
2	369	152	18	45	21	34	34	217	—	27	7	69	114
3 and 4	895	444	46	190	93	41	74	451	16	76	15	150	194
5 to 9	686	294	39	69	75	62	49	392	73	83	7	87	142
10 to 49	393	145	13	27	9	74	22	248	22	51	25	32	118
50 or more	1 422	386	22	55	59	86	164	1 036	36	53	34	205	708
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 196	361	18	54	39	68	182	835	37	11	37	173	577
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 196	340	55	110	35	40	100	856	61	83	27	98	587
\$10,000 to \$12,499	506	136	—	43	39	45	9	370	41	120	13	107	89
\$12,500 to \$14,999	423	191	35	98	45	13	—	232	8	50	28	92	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	577	362	22	91	92	88	69	215	—	57	14	85	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	198	140	8	37	21	56	18	58	—	8	—	28	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94	47	—	11	—	29	7	47	—	—	—	41	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	12	—	6	—	6	—	12	—	6	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 549	\$11 719	\$9 655	\$12 959	\$13 750	\$15 214	\$5 410	\$7 318	\$7 958	\$11 531	\$8 594	\$10 958	\$5 767
Mean	\$9 772	\$11 655	\$10 716	\$12 527	\$12 373	\$13 919	\$8 438	\$8 632	\$7 475	\$12 153	\$8 358	\$11 073	\$6 847
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 189	1 584	138	450	271	345	380	2 605	147	330	119	619	1 390
Less than \$100	385	131	9	—	31	21	70	254	—	—	9	61	184
\$100 to \$149	1 097	528	48	99	48	176	157	569	56	65	21	116	311
\$150 to \$199	1 236	489	63	174	115	70	67	747	77	133	30	151	356
\$200 to \$249	924	259	6	118	46	38	51	665	—	71	26	195	373
\$250 to \$299	319	97	12	36	18	17	14	222	14	39	19	31	119
\$300 to \$349	112	23	—	6	7	6	4	89	—	7	14	48	20
\$350 to \$399	22	13	—	7	6	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	21	8	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$500 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	67	36	—	10	—	9	17	31	—	6	—	4	21
Median	\$171	\$163	\$159	\$182	\$181	\$140	\$136	\$177	\$162	\$180	\$200	\$189	\$169
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	18.6	17.8	18.0	17.7	14.5	27.8	26.4	23.8	18.8	27.1	22.5	31.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	726	232	10	44	24	62	92	494	29	11	23	154	277
Percent below poverty level	17.2	14.6	7.2	9.8	8.9	18.0	23.9	18.8	19.7	3.3	19.3	24.7	19.8

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harrisburg city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 359	700	1 399	838	262	109	32	19	—	—	—	16 600	18 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 774	327	626	554	158	82	14	13	—	—	—	19 000	20 300
15 to 24 years	63	15	10	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	25 100	22 600
25 to 34 years	379	20	148	162	31	15	3	—	—	—	—	21 000	21 700
35 to 44 years	287	42	138	77	7	15	—	8	—	—	—	17 300	20 400
45 to 64 years	694	87	231	247	102	11	11	5	—	—	—	20 900	21 300
65 years and over	351	163	99	41	18	30	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	16 100
Male householder, no wife present	436	86	203	75	49	5	18	—	—	—	—	15 500	18 800
15 to 24 years	18	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 000
25 to 34 years	119	26	48	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	19 400
35 to 44 years	100	—	41	14	22	5	18	—	—	—	—	22 900	27 900
45 to 64 years	102	28	55	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 600	14 400
65 years and over	97	23	50	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 800	15 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 149	287	570	209	55	22	—	6	—	—	—	14 400	16 500
15 to 24 years	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	14 700
25 to 34 years	110	16	72	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	16 700
35 to 44 years	208	43	106	52	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 100	16 600
45 to 64 years	562	177	225	99	46	9	—	6	—	—	—	13 500	16 800
65 years and over	255	51	153	36	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	15 900
Median age	50.5	57.9	48.8	46.9	53.2	60.4	38.6	46.5	—	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	330	71	151	66	15	19	—	8	—	—	—	14 000	18 700
1975 to 1978	727	67	334	192	65	41	23	5	—	—	—	19 000	22 100
1970 to 1974	882	122	413	233	98	7	9	—	—	—	—	16 800	18 800
1960 to 1969	644	194	222	172	41	9	—	6	—	—	—	16 200	17 400
1959 or earlier	776	246	279	175	43	33	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	16 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	49	—	16	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 300	23 800
4 rooms	89	25	25	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	17 400
5 rooms	199	34	122	31	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	15 900
6 rooms	1 019	179	438	275	89	29	9	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 400
7 rooms	620	120	194	217	52	26	11	—	—	—	—	19 800	20 400
8 or more rooms	1 383	342	604	251	107	48	12	19	—	—	—	14 800	18 000
Median	7.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.2	—	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1	77	—	36	27	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	22 700
2	221	47	107	40	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	15 200	18 700
3	1 429	244	573	419	114	70	9	—	—	—	—	18 200	19 800
4	756	207	263	169	80	15	3	19	—	—	—	14 800	19 000
5 or more	864	202	420	171	44	18	9	—	—	—	—	15 300	16 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1970 to 1974	19	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 800	24 500
1960 to 1969	152	13	42	31	45	7	9	5	—	—	—	25 200	26 900
1950 to 1959	440	48	182	156	43	—	11	—	—	—	—	19 400	20 800
1940 to 1949	581	108	228	153	65	27	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	19 600
1939 or earlier	2 161	531	934	498	109	63	12	14	—	—	—	14 800	17 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	528	182	234	65	18	23	—	6	—	—	—	12 700	15 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	430	137	181	99	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	14 900	15 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	50	144	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 900	15 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	68	143	22	33	13	9	—	—	—	—	13 500	18 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	520	111	199	151	36	23	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	18 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	528	67	245	143	56	9	—	8	—	—	—	18 300	19 900
\$30,000 to \$34,999	484	44	173	226	16	5	20	—	—	—	—	21 700	21 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	297	26	74	79	82	31	—	5	—	—	—	25 700	25 600
\$50,000 or more	46	15	6	9	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	25 600	23 100
Median	\$16 909	\$11 550	\$14 956	\$20 913	\$22 619	\$16 985	\$30 835	\$23 594	—	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$18 105	\$13 452	\$16 412	\$21 138	\$26 714	\$20 708	\$32 171	\$23 075	—	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 134	342	890	628	182	61	12	19	—	—	—	18 100	19 700
Less than 15 percent	738	97	329	235	69	—	—	8	—	—	—	18 000	19 200
15 to 19 percent	416	34	130	165	45	25	12	5	—	—	—	22 100	23 600
20 to 24 percent	350	74	143	116	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 600	17 900
25 to 29 percent	147	29	70	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	17 700
30 to 34 percent	97	21	50	11	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	17 600	19 100
35 percent or more	378	87	160	74	28	23	—	6	—	—	—	15 300	18 900
Not computed	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
Median	18.9	22.7	19.3	17.4	17.4	30.3	17.5	16.5	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 225	358	509	210	80	48	20	—	—	—	—	14 200	17 300
Less than 10 percent	386	74	160	84	42	15	11	—	—	—	—	17 600	20 100
10 to 14 percent	240	97	73	31	21	9	9	—	—	—	—	12 100	17 000
15 to 19 percent	66	13	35	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	18 100
20 to 24 percent	112	5	85	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	17 000
25 to 29 percent	61	29	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	14 300
30 to 34 percent	53	13	15	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	17 100
35 percent or more	298	118	120	33	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	11 800	14 700
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median	14.6	16.3	18.1	13.4	10—	17.0	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 359	700	1 399	838	262	109	32	19	—	—	—	16 600	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room	65	8	37	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	17 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 359	700	1 399	838	262	109	32	19	—	—	—	16 600	18 800
Central heating system	2 814	559	1 147	732	222	103	32	19	—	—	—	17 100	19 300
Air conditioning	1 481	220	547	429	193	64	23	5	—	—	—	19 500	21 200
Central system	91	—	20	18	19	15	14	5	—	—	—	37 000	36 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	538	141	266	84	18	23	—	6	—	—	—	14 000	16 600
Percent below poverty level	16.0	20.1	19.0	10.0	6.9	21.1	—	31.6	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harrisburg city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 943	760	594	843	742	523	183	95	136	24	43	187
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	555	34	80	73	105	135	79	18	31	—	—	242
15 to 24 years	55	15	5	—	5	22	—	—	8	—	—	278
25 to 34 years	187	—	19	38	51	48	18	8	5	—	—	233
35 to 44 years	85	—	6	5	22	—	34	—	18	—	—	314
45 to 64 years	210	19	41	21	27	65	27	10	—	—	—	222
65 years and over	18	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Male householder, no wife present	821	86	190	298	103	67	28	26	16	—	7	170
15 to 24 years	148	15	56	49	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	162
25 to 34 years	311	13	10	170	53	24	22	7	5	—	7	192
35 to 44 years	82	—	33	10	20	2	—	6	11	—	—	196
45 to 64 years	159	39	35	44	5	17	6	13	—	—	—	164
65 years and over	121	19	56	25	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	126
Female householder, no husband present	2 567	640	324	472	534	321	76	51	89	24	36	179
15 to 24 years	341	96	18	100	87	35	—	5	—	—	—	186
25 to 34 years	785	213	28	146	236	82	44	9	27	—	—	201
35 to 44 years	349	29	73	30	29	106	—	17	41	24	—	255
45 to 64 years	750	139	108	163	176	72	15	20	21	—	36	183
65 years and over	342	163	97	33	6	26	17	—	—	—	—	111
Median age	37.4	44.8	52.1	32.0	33.0	37.4	36.4	44.0	38.8	37.5	52.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 473	265	122	396	348	166	76	30	46	24	—	196
1975 to 1978	1 406	311	170	296	252	219	49	51	51	—	7	183
1970 to 1974	706	166	139	110	117	88	51	5	30	—	—	159
1960 to 1969	247	12	121	21	11	36	7	—	9	—	30	142
1959 or earlier	111	6	42	20	14	14	—	9	—	—	6	166
ROOMS												
1 room	105	33	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
2 rooms	267	82	88	91	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
3 rooms	757	185	118	259	177	11	—	7	—	—	—	161
4 rooms	1 021	346	184	207	140	92	32	5	—	15	—	147
5 rooms	583	104	53	145	163	72	38	—	8	—	—	198
6 rooms	379	10	29	57	93	123	21	10	21	—	15	246
7 or more rooms	831	—	62	72	163	225	92	73	107	9	28	271
Median	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.2	6.6	7.4	8.0	4.3	7.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 943	760	594	843	742	523	183	95	136	24	43	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 837	753	547	791	742	523	183	95	136	24	43	191
0.50 or less	2 140	361	353	468	452	323	50	33	48	9	43	180
0.51 to 1.00	1 528	332	162	282	263	200	124	62	88	15	—	199
1.01 to 1.50	150	46	27	41	27	—	9	—	—	—	—	171
1.51 or more	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	7	47	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
0.50 or less	40	7	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
0.51 to 1.00	66	—	47	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 696	582	244	350	244	92	56	27	77	—	24	151
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 635	580	227	308	244	92	56	27	77	—	24	150
1.01 or more persons per room	98	46	15	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	2	17	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	161	62	68	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
1	1 180	240	248	434	215	31	—	12	—	—	—	161
2	1 186	358	170	226	201	140	63	13	—	15	—	160
3	705	90	52	105	191	173	28	18	30	—	18	223
4	288	10	26	21	56	54	36	22	50	9	4	282
5 or more	423	—	30	26	79	125	56	30	56	—	21	271
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 744	326	160	204	324	306	144	77	136	24	43	231
2	560	28	106	252	124	45	—	5	—	—	—	183
3 and 4	496	28	111	238	97	22	—	—	—	—	—	168
5 to 9	267	21	100	59	58	20	9	—	—	—	—	156
10 to 49	432	122	34	44	111	92	16	13	—	—	—	211
50 or more	444	235	83	46	28	38	14	—	—	—	—	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	214	30	15	13	55	60	21	20	—	—	—	247
1970 to 1974	247	69	25	42	64	47	—	—	—	—	—	164
1960 to 1969	322	157	65	18	30	34	18	—	—	—	—	106
1950 to 1959	809	323	109	142	149	35	24	15	12	—	—	141
1940 to 1949	852	109	123	243	127	101	38	17	40	24	30	193
1939 or earlier	1 499	72	257	385	317	246	82	43	84	—	13	205
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	3 543	552	500	807	730	487	169	95	136	24	43	195
4 or more	400	208	94	36	12	36	14	—	—	—	—	90
With elevator	390	208	84	36	12	36	14	—	—	—	—	89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	698	179	171	161	89	78	20	—	—	—	...	150
15 to 19 percent	681	206	95	177	103	38	46	8	8	—	...	157
20 to 24 percent	531	181	52	78	82	74	36	19	—	9	...	174
25 to 29 percent	371	23	66	42	143	71	14	—	12	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent	203	51	15	19	51	59	—	3	5	—	...	208
35 to 49 percent	419	41	18	113	65	90	26	21	30	15	...	235
50 percent or more	828	56	111	219	183	98	41	39	81	—	...	212
Not computed	212	23	66	34	26	15	—	5	—	—	43	148
Median	24.6	19.6	19.9	24.3	27.9	29.5	23.5	41.4	50+	36.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 935	760	594	843	734	523	183	95	136	24	43	186
Central heating system	3 171	710	514	642	639	347	100	73	85	24	37	175
Air conditioning	856	96	120	91	230	177	72	20	32	9	9	229
Central system	307	10	29	5	92	110	33	20	8	—	—	256

Table B-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 763	627	476	279	322	568	580	540	318	53	16 668	17 832	639
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 005	140	194	97	139	368	384	370	265	48	20 692	21 939	123
15 to 24 years	69	—	—	—	—	6	46	17	—	—	21 738	22 051	—
25 to 34 years	398	14	22	43	24	80	102	69	33	11	20 519	21 875	18
35 to 44 years	313	8	11	12	29	72	52	69	60	—	21 571	24 003	8
45 to 64 years	813	26	40	16	50	156	138	199	157	31	24 426	25 775	38
65 years and over	412	92	121	26	36	54	46	16	15	6	9 698	12 843	59
Male householder, no wife present	490	66	61	70	52	77	82	66	11	5	14 808	16 224	50
15 to 24 years	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 820	1
25 to 34 years	123	—	11	29	—	28	27	23	—	5	18 984	20 191	—
35 to 44 years	100	—	5	—	14	18	37	15	11	—	21 806	22 872	—
45 to 64 years	146	32	—	17	38	20	18	21	—	—	14 079	14 489	26
65 years and over	103	16	45	24	—	11	—	7	—	—	7 276	10 011	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 268	421	221	112	131	123	114	104	42	—	9 846	11 959	466
15 to 24 years	20	6	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 000	8 564	6
25 to 34 years	122	53	15	21	14	6	8	—	5	—	8 409	10 252	53
35 to 44 years	237	27	47	27	15	35	13	60	13	—	15 179	16 910	63
45 to 64 years	602	153	97	59	70	71	90	38	24	—	12 161	13 256	183
65 years and over	287	182	57	5	23	11	3	6	—	—	4 336	6 110	161
Median age	51.2	61.4	63.0	50.1	54.3	47.8	45.5	46.1	47.3	48.8	...	...	57.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	367	70	29	18	48	53	107	42	—	—	16 927	15 819	76
1975 to 1978	786	75	70	54	45	190	148	102	85	17	19 101	20 444	100
1970 to 1974	947	141	74	89	104	110	120	181	112	16	17 022	19 660	189
1960 to 1969	742	134	63	46	92	105	103	129	59	11	16 915	17 994	96
1959 or earlier	921	207	240	72	33	110	102	86	62	9	10 469	14 393	178
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 763	627	476	279	322	568	580	540	318	53	16 668	17 832	639
1.01 or more persons per room	69	10	16	4	5	8	7	—	10	9	14 750	21 779	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 763	627	476	279	322	568	580	540	318	53	16 668	17 832	639
Central heating system	3 163	498	373	210	272	484	496	507	270	53	17 524	18 476	504
Air conditioning	1 664	194	113	85	128	243	297	371	201	32	21 021	21 545	188
Central system	108	12	—	—	12	10	11	30	30	3	28 684	27 825	12
Vehicles available	3 069	359	297	208	287	521	504	533	307	53	18 831	19 789	384
1	1 770	285	188	164	159	323	328	200	90	33	16 340	17 060	268
2 or more	1 299	74	109	44	128	198	176	333	217	20	22 412	23 508	116
House heating fuel	3 763	627	476	279	322	568	580	540	318	53	16 668	17 832	639
Utility gas	1 398	243	134	112	127	162	245	235	128	12	17 853	18 218	262
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	11 250	25 014	8
Electricity	86	10	—	13	—	15	31	9	8	—	20 403	19 582	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 116	343	315	150	195	363	294	262	165	29	15 865	17 313	359
Other	143	23	27	—	—	28	10	34	17	4	16 920	19 671	10
Median rooms	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.7	...	...	6.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 359	528	430	238	288	520	528	484	297	46	16 909	18 105	538
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 134	220	169	159	184	416	402	348	209	27	19 026	20 004	268
Less than \$200	247	32	39	16	24	60	44	7	25	—	15 868	16 544	27
\$200 to \$249	506	50	39	58	48	47	88	129	42	5	20 437	19 939	50
\$250 to \$299	529	71	28	61	49	116	69	75	60	—	17 899	19 007	69
\$300 to \$349	402	48	13	4	29	114	124	61	9	—	19 663	18 745	66
\$350 to \$399	228	5	30	—	7	51	48	62	20	5	22 188	23 167	30
\$400 to \$499	163	14	20	20	8	15	24	14	34	14	20 865	24 799	26
\$500 to \$599	50	—	—	—	19	7	5	—	19	—	19 643	25 111	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 250	—
\$750 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	76 100	—
Median	\$280	\$270	\$262	\$255	\$270	\$294	\$300	\$275	\$281	\$435	...	...	\$291
Not mortgaged	1 225	308	261	79	104	104	126	136	88	19	11 377	14 796	270
Less than \$50	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	2 458	15
\$50 to \$74	65	—	48	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	8 450	8 954	—
\$75 to \$99	87	56	—	22	—	—	—	9	—	—	4 081	7 392	27
\$100 to \$124	127	67	14	—	9	10	15	5	7	—	4 539	10 393	67
\$125 to \$149	209	46	50	7	27	26	28	8	13	4	12 639	14 058	33
\$150 to \$199	472	87	86	37	38	61	54	43	57	9	14 211	17 027	75
\$200 to \$249	174	23	38	—	11	7	21	57	11	6	20 952	20 546	34
\$250 or more	76	14	25	5	10	—	8	14	—	—	7 400	13 072	19
Median	\$162	\$134	\$161	\$153	\$159	\$163	\$169	\$203	\$171	\$181	...	...	\$145
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 134	220	169	159	184	416	402	348	209	27	19 026	20 004	268
Less than 15 percent	738	—	—	16	10	63	158	283	184	24	28 491	30 037	—
15 to 19 percent	416	—	—	—	29	136	158	65	25	3	20 977	22 467	—
20 to 24 percent	350	—	17	53	61	146	73	—	—	—	16 467	16 310	20
25 to 29 percent	147	9	—	30	50	45	13	—	—	—	14 225	14 160	9
30 to 34 percent	97	—	30	40	7	20	—	—	—	—	11 156	11 831	8
35 percent or more	378	203	122	20	27	6	—	—	—	—	4 741	5 922	223
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	18.9	50+	39.8	26.7	24.3	20.3	16.4	12.4	10—	11.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 225	308	261	79	104	104	126	136	88	19	11 377	14 796	270
Less than 10 percent	386	10	—	21	14	22	90	122	88	19	26 731	28 319	10
10 to 14 percent	240	—	62	16	38	82	28	14	—	—	15 208	15 166	—
15 to 19 percent	66	—	9	7	42	—	8	—	—	—	13 512	13 965	—
20 to 24 percent	112	24	48	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 788	8 281	9
25 to 29 percent	61	15	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 723	6 789	21
30 to 34 percent	53	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 440	6 525	—
35 percent or more	298	250	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 422	3 171	221
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	9
Median	14.6	50+	26.4	16.8	15.0	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Harrisburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 146	1 518	969	564	304	362	224	170	20	15	7 565	9 419	1 806
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	563	91	128	111	52	56	63	52	—	10	11 408	14 282	120
15 to 24 years	55	7	21	—	5	8	6	8	—	—	9 940	13 336	7
25 to 34 years	187	29	40	6	23	31	40	8	—	10	14 511	18 087	39
35 to 44 years	90	16	13	39	—	—	17	5	—	—	11 026	12 365	29
45 to 64 years	213	30	45	66	24	17	—	31	—	—	11 193	12 691	45
65 years and over	18	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 063	—
Male householder, no wife present	867	307	139	127	74	117	39	64	—	—	9 421	10 075	285
15 to 24 years	148	73	20	27	15	8	5	—	—	—	5 125	6 537	81
25 to 34 years	339	64	31	64	30	73	20	57	—	—	13 375	13 863	73
35 to 44 years	93	23	10	21	8	17	14	—	—	—	11 607	11 091	16
45 to 64 years	166	77	31	11	21	19	—	7	—	—	5 750	8 221	67
65 years and over	121	70	47	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 661	5 555	48
Female householder, no husband present	2 716	1 120	702	326	178	189	122	54	20	5	6 387	8 202	1 401
15 to 24 years	368	213	51	60	24	3	—	—	12	5	4 147	7 215	266
25 to 34 years	851	275	327	105	60	47	19	18	—	—	6 929	8 001	462
35 to 44 years	361	60	131	69	18	47	27	9	—	—	9 464	10 566	157
45 to 64 years	785	367	86	92	69	77	71	15	8	—	6 118	8 740	347
65 years and over	351	205	107	—	7	15	5	12	—	—	4 542	6 088	169
Median age	37.1	44.9	34.8	36.5	34.3	36.2	37.1	34.0	24.2	31.3	...	...	34.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 508	552	331	259	118	93	65	80	—	10	7 538	9 514	649
1975 to 1978	1 499	528	328	199	88	167	102	70	12	5	8 576	10 037	628
1970 to 1974	749	290	233	65	42	70	31	10	8	—	6 265	8 090	367
1960 to 1969	266	104	51	19	49	12	21	10	—	—	8 226	9 337	126
1959 or earlier	124	44	26	22	7	20	5	—	—	—	8 000	9 014	36
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 032	1 464	944	537	304	354	224	170	20	15	7 650	9 500	1 745
0.50 or less	2 253	939	482	283	183	202	102	45	12	5	7 275	8 454	857
0.51 to 1.00	1 610	487	384	214	116	144	122	125	8	10	8 527	11 225	790
1.01 to 1.50	150	38	64	40	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 888	6 693	98
1.51 or more	19	—	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9 196	9 547	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	54	25	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 441	6 561	61
0.50 or less	48	25	10	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 722	6 275	25
0.51 to 1.00	66	29	15	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 429	6 769	36
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 138	1 518	969	564	296	362	224	170	20	15	7 541	9 412	1 806
Central heating system	3 359	1 271	780	460	235	290	143	145	20	15	7 420	9 366	1 471
Air conditioning	891	212	209	96	130	95	56	81	12	—	10 638	11 764	201
Central system	327	88	51	57	40	35	28	16	12	—	11 075	11 984	78
Vehicles available	1 700	300	329	348	178	234	172	134	—	5	11 588	12 544	445
1	1 454	284	299	308	167	177	134	85	—	—	11 169	11 669	410
2 or more	246	16	30	40	11	57	38	49	—	5	16 970	17 719	35
House heating fuel	4 138	1 518	969	564	296	362	224	170	20	15	7 541	9 412	1 806
Utility gas	1 216	466	284	126	85	61	81	105	8	—	7 585	9 799	552
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	9	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15 500	11 809	9
Electricity	328	128	57	38	24	50	19	—	12	—	7 981	9 556	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 248	752	554	386	163	216	111	56	—	10	7 854	9 309	951
Other	322	163	74	14	24	20	13	9	—	5	4 954	8 338	180
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 943	1 405	952	547	293	351	220	140	20	15	7 732	9 452	1 696
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 088	645	259	60	58	40	14	12	—	—	4 403	5 873	755
\$100 to \$149	1 136	313	350	231	63	72	84	10	8	5	8 658	9 413	404
\$150 to \$199	1 223	373	273	176	120	142	53	64	12	10	9 281	10 939	445
\$200 to \$249	324	36	51	66	20	67	69	15	—	—	13 625	13 927	47
\$250 to \$299	85	14	15	11	32	5	—	8	—	—	12 695	11 123	21
\$300 to \$349	35	—	—	—	—	13	—	22	—	—	25 511	23 144	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	26 250	26 110	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	43	24	4	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 958	7 066	24
Median	\$138	\$106	\$138	\$144	\$157	\$158	\$165	\$177	\$162	\$163	...	...	\$108
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	760	506	184	33	12	13	—	12	—	—	4 125	5 076	582
\$100 to \$149	594	214	177	105	40	42	16	—	—	—	7 096	7 410	244
\$150 to \$199	843	308	180	94	95	74	46	36	—	10	7 723	10 142	350
\$200 to \$249	742	203	173	157	59	85	48	5	12	—	9 887	10 147	244
\$250 to \$299	523	69	150	91	61	60	51	28	8	5	11 168	12 634	92
\$300 to \$349	183	17	41	9	14	27	41	34	—	—	17 708	16 711	56
\$350 to \$399	95	35	9	21	3	13	6	8	—	—	10 417	10 656	27
\$400 to \$499	136	29	34	34	9	10	12	8	—	—	10 368	10 828	77
\$500 or more	24	—	—	—	—	15	—	9	—	—	17 000	19 794	—
No cash rent	43	24	4	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 958	7 066	24
Median	\$187	\$145	\$179	\$224	\$200	\$229	\$250	\$285	\$221	\$198	...	...	\$151
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	698	—	109	106	71	129	147	101	20	15	17 218	19 177	52
15 to 19 percent	681	131	141	106	118	109	46	30	—	—	11 616	11 686	231
20 to 24 percent	531	181	110	85	55	76	15	9	—	—	9 203	9 575	213
25 to 29 percent	371	42	140	140	37	—	12	—	—	—	10 062	9 456	40
30 to 34 percent	203	51	112	32	3	5	—	—	—	—	7 560	7 310	58
35 to 49 percent	419	114	219	57	9	20	—	—	—	—	6 941	7 222	177
50 percent or more	828	693	117	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 873	3 041	732
Not computed	212	193	4	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 433	193
Median	24.6	50+	29.1	23.5	18.2	16.9	13.3	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	47.6

Table B — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 134	247	506	529	402	228	163	50	6	3	280
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	253	56	77	86	25	—	—	9	—	—	246
2 persons	516	70	146	137	75	56	26	—	6	—	265
3 persons	398	41	85	78	89	53	40	12	—	—	297
4 persons	359	51	75	93	67	31	30	12	—	—	279
5 persons	259	6	59	80	54	30	20	7	—	3	290
6 persons	191	7	40	31	43	39	31	—	—	—	320
7 persons	115	16	13	23	41	17	5	—	—	—	307
8 or more persons	43	—	11	1	8	2	11	10	—	—	388
Median	3.25	2.46	2.85	3.03	3.68	3.66	4.02	3.83	2.00	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 162	93	262	262	236	161	105	34	6	3	293
15 to 24 years	63	6	—	24	11	11	5	—	6	—	307
25 to 34 years	310	17	36	59	68	88	34	5	—	3	332
35 to 44 years	251	25	72	82	27	—	31	14	—	—	267
45 to 64 years	433	26	134	63	102	62	31	15	—	—	295
65 years and over	105	19	20	34	28	—	4	—	—	—	270
Male householder, no wife present	260	35	55	67	67	23	13	—	—	—	280
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	112	14	30	7	47	10	4	—	—	—	305
35 to 44 years	62	—	20	27	—	6	9	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years	69	10	5	27	20	7	—	—	—	—	286
65 years and over	17	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Female householder, no husband present	712	119	189	200	99	44	45	16	—	—	262
15 to 24 years	14	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
25 to 34 years	102	15	11	53	9	—	9	—	—	—	274
35 to 44 years	175	12	67	34	21	20	14	7	—	—	263
45 to 64 years	357	67	95	96	69	11	10	9	—	—	259
65 years and over	64	25	11	8	—	8	12	—	—	—	232
Median age	44.5	54.4	47.3	43.2	46.4	35.0	40.3	44.3	22.5	32.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	248	8	45	68	57	22	27	15	6	—	303
1975 to 1978	600	37	97	144	135	116	49	19	—	3	308
1970 to 1974	656	70	161	205	111	58	44	7	—	—	274
1960 to 1969	418	76	145	75	68	8	37	9	—	—	246
1959 or earlier	212	56	58	37	31	24	6	—	—	—	243
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	49	—	19	—	10	—	20	—	—	—	327
4 rooms	59	13	17	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	249
5 rooms	173	20	74	42	13	5	6	7	6	—	245
6 rooms	693	86	193	182	113	69	43	7	—	—	269
7 rooms	374	61	62	94	90	35	18	14	—	—	284
8 or more rooms	786	67	141	196	162	119	76	22	—	3	297
Median	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.3	5.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	237
1960 to 1969	114	—	—	25	39	—	23	27	—	—	341
1950 to 1959	336	36	67	59	77	74	23	—	—	—	304
1940 to 1949	386	64	96	109	58	32	27	—	—	—	265
1939 or earlier	1 279	147	330	336	228	122	90	23	—	3	274
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	342	65	71	101	94	3	8	—	—	—	267
\$10,000 to \$19,999	890	93	289	222	139	83	57	7	—	—	264
\$20,000 to \$29,999	628	65	130	163	133	104	33	—	—	—	287
\$30,000 to \$39,999	182	10	16	43	36	33	29	15	—	—	331
\$40,000 to \$49,999	61	—	—	—	—	5	27	23	6	—	495
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	433
\$60,000 to \$79,999	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	184
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 100	\$15 000	\$16 400	\$16 700	\$18 400	\$22 300	\$24 000	\$41 100	\$42 500	\$57 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	738	155	274	161	70	36	42	—	—	—	239
15 to 19 percent	416	21	52	124	105	72	20	19	—	3	305
20 to 24 percent	350	17	86	63	111	57	16	—	—	—	304
25 to 29 percent	147	9	5	46	51	16	15	5	—	—	313
30 to 34 percent	97	—	30	36	4	12	8	7	—	—	276
35 percent or more	378	45	59	91	61	35	62	19	6	—	297
Not computed	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median	18.9	12.4	14.4	19.0	21.2	20.5	26.2	30.7	45.0	17.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 134	247	506	529	402	228	163	50	6	3	280
Steam or hot water system	1 034	101	223	239	220	133	92	26	—	—	290
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	722	92	203	194	111	54	48	17	—	3	267
Other built-in electric units	54	8	13	8	—	10	9	—	6	—	288
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	34	7	4	12	3	—	8	—	—	—	275
Other means	290	39	63	76	68	31	6	7	—	—	278
Air conditioning	940	94	202	230	152	106	104	43	6	3	288
Central system	72	10	12	—	18	—	17	12	—	3	339
1 or more individual room units	868	84	190	230	134	106	87	31	6	—	285
House heating fuel	2 134	247	506	529	402	228	163	50	6	3	280
Utility gas	812	118	178	201	162	73	68	12	—	—	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	4	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	438
Electricity	67	8	13	21	—	10	9	—	6	—	280
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 189	117	269	307	240	145	70	38	—	3	284
Other	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 225	15	65	87	127	209	472	174	76	162
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	320	15	22	46	37	77	66	28	29	138
2 persons	389	—	22	36	59	60	146	33	33	156
3 persons	244	—	12	—	5	19	146	56	6	179
4 persons	149	—	9	—	18	23	51	40	8	174
5 persons	72	—	—	5	—	8	42	17	—	177
6 persons	33	—	—	—	8	18	7	—	—	137
7 persons	14	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	165
8 or more persons	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
Median	2.25	1.00	1.98	1.45	1.95	1.96	2.66	2.96	1.77	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	612	—	35	41	76	110	265	77	8	158
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	69	—	—	14	5	9	33	—	8	160
35 to 44 years	36	—	—	—	4	20	—	12	—	142
45 to 64 years	261	—	9	9	24	43	128	48	—	168
65 years and over	246	—	26	18	43	38	104	17	—	149
Male householder, no wife present	176	10	9	6	13	34	80	24	—	160
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years	38	—	—	—	8	9	21	—	—	155
45 to 64 years	33	10	—	6	5	—	12	—	—	102
65 years and over	80	—	9	—	—	—	47	24	—	183
Female householder, no husband present	437	5	21	40	38	65	127	73	68	169
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years	33	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	—	188
45 to 64 years	205	—	13	14	19	20	52	48	39	185
65 years and over	191	5	—	26	19	45	53	14	29	150
Median age	61.4	58.8	75.6	65.2	64.7	58.5	61.6	57.4	59.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	82	10	—	5	—	30	22	7	8	147
1975 to 1978	127	—	17	6	9	29	47	19	—	153
1970 to 1974	226	—	—	7	19	62	73	54	11	167
1960 to 1969	226	5	—	29	42	38	71	31	10	149
1959 or earlier	564	—	48	40	57	50	259	63	47	167
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	30	—	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	66
5 rooms	26	—	—	9	—	8	9	—	—	138
6 rooms	326	5	30	15	85	41	95	32	23	142
7 rooms	246	10	12	12	29	66	63	38	16	148
8 or more rooms	597	—	—	51	13	94	298	104	37	174
Median	7.4	6.8	5.8	7.6	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	38	—	—	—	8	21	—	—	—	138
1950 to 1959	104	—	—	9	33	6	35	11	10	156
1940 to 1949	195	—	17	5	13	63	52	22	23	150
1939 or earlier	882	15	48	67	73	119	376	141	43	166
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	358	—	39	22	56	63	141	22	15	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999	509	15	26	41	55	99	154	76	43	156
\$20,000 to \$29,999	210	—	—	18	8	21	101	44	18	179
\$30,000 to \$39,999	80	—	—	—	8	13	38	21	—	175
\$40,000 to \$49,999	48	—	—	6	—	4	38	—	—	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20	—	—	—	—	9	—	11	—	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 200	\$13 800	\$10000—	\$15 400	\$11 200	\$14 700	\$15 000	\$17 500	\$13 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	386	10	17	22	42	65	156	74	—	162
10 to 14 percent	240	—	48	9	18	48	75	28	14	148
15 to 19 percent	66	—	—	—	—	9	38	11	8	182
20 to 24 percent	112	—	—	24	—	33	45	—	10	149
25 to 29 percent	61	5	—	10	—	—	30	11	5	176
30 to 34 percent	53	—	—	—	—	8	21	24	—	194
35 percent or more	298	—	—	22	67	37	107	26	39	161
Not computed	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
Median	14.6	10—	11.6	22.6	45.8	13.6	15.7	12.3	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	1 225	15	65	87	127	209	472	174	76	162
Steam or hot water system	521	—	—	21	25	68	263	94	50	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	422	10	22	51	69	107	142	21	—	139
Other built-in electric units	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	18	5	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	61
Other means	255	—	34	15	33	30	58	59	26	163
Air conditioning	541	—	—	15	54	84	272	88	28	172
Central system	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—	207
1 or more individual room units	522	—	—	15	54	76	272	77	28	171
House heating fuel	1 225	15	65	87	127	209	472	174	76	162
Utility gas	456	—	52	33	48	55	187	60	21	161
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	19	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	679	15	—	44	79	119	253	114	55	166
Other	71	—	13	—	—	35	23	—	—	141

Table B-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 763	6	27	159	1 129	2 442	4 146	214	247	357	1 783	1 545
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 005	—	14	39	605	1 347	563	7	23	36	211	286
15 to 24 years	69	—	6	—	38	25	55	—	14	—	26	15
25 to 34 years	398	—	—	5	175	218	187	7	—	18	72	90
35 to 44 years	313	—	—	8	107	198	90	—	—	—	26	64
45 to 64 years	813	—	8	26	207	572	213	—	9	9	78	117
65 years and over	412	—	—	—	78	334	18	—	—	9	9	—
Male householder, no wife present	490	—	—	44	126	320	867	55	74	56	310	372
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	—	18	148	—	—	16	82	50
25 to 34 years	123	—	—	10	48	65	339	35	28	10	151	115
35 to 44 years	100	—	—	28	5	67	93	—	5	8	29	51
45 to 64 years	146	—	—	—	55	91	166	20	9	8	48	81
65 years and over	103	—	—	6	18	79	121	—	32	14	—	75
Female householder, no husband present	1 268	6	13	76	398	775	2 716	152	150	265	1 262	887
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	20	368	22	20	39	173	114
25 to 34 years	122	—	—	9	76	37	851	66	30	42	471	242
35 to 44 years	237	—	13	24	62	138	361	—	18	9	182	152
45 to 64 years	602	—	—	2	167	433	785	21	33	91	320	320
65 years and over	287	6	—	41	93	147	351	43	49	84	116	59
Median age	51.2	67.5	37.9	43.7	46.9	54.5	37.1	31.9	47.5	51.8	33.6	39.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	367	—	6	15	141	205	1 508	125	75	145	634	529
1975 to 1978	786	6	13	63	297	407	1 499	89	57	166	565	622
1970 to 1974	947	—	8	46	303	590	749	—	115	32	351	251
1960 to 1969	742	—	—	35	165	542	266	—	—	14	172	80
1959 or earlier	921	—	—	—	223	698	124	—	—	—	61	63
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	8	33	39	25
2 rooms	17	—	—	—	13	4	267	—	42	76	81	68
3 rooms	59	—	—	12	32	15	766	77	89	61	249	290
4 rooms	122	—	—	—	55	67	1 089	48	72	68	580	321
5 rooms	242	—	19	25	93	105	621	76	20	50	322	153
6 rooms	1 108	—	8	81	402	617	420	—	16	53	180	171
7 or more rooms	2 215	6	—	41	534	1 634	878	13	—	16	332	517
Median	7.0	8.0	5.2	6.0	6.4	7.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 763	6	27	159	1 129	2 442	4 032	214	247	357	1 718	1 496
0.50 or less	2 585	6	14	99	734	1 732	2 253	124	179	192	839	919
0.51 to 1.00	1 109	—	13	46	377	673	1 610	84	68	133	786	539
1.01 to 1.50	45	—	—	2	10	33	150	6	—	18	88	38
1.51 or more	24	—	—	12	8	4	19	—	—	14	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	65	49
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	31	17
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	34	32
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	660	6	—	48	157	449	1 347	75	166	160	427	519
2 persons	1 047	—	6	16	335	690	917	67	23	57	459	311
3 persons	702	—	21	39	238	404	765	50	31	86	325	273
4 persons	555	—	—	5	193	357	501	8	27	16	273	177
5 persons	376	—	—	20	106	250	326	8	—	18	152	148
6 or more persons	423	—	—	31	100	292	290	6	—	20	147	117
Median	2.75	1.00	2.86	2.90	2.80	2.70	2.29	1.98	1.24	1.82	2.52	2.32
Total persons	12 381	8	75	469	3 599	8 230	10 546	470	398	764	4 799	4 115
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 502	6	19	152	1 046	2 279	1 947	33	34	125	979	776
2	102	—	—	—	29	73	560	26	—	—	204	330
3 and 4	82	—	8	7	33	34	496	—	—	15	248	233
5 to 9	41	—	—	—	9	32	267	15	7	8	129	108
10 to 49	30	—	—	—	12	18	432	75	67	43	174	73
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	65	139	166	49	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 763	6	27	159	1 129	2 442	4 138	214	247	357	1 783	1 537
Steam or hot water system	1 781	—	—	55	469	1 257	1 921	33	54	201	990	643
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 267	—	—	68	437	762	1 065	68	106	88	392	411
Other built-in electric units	63	—	19	9	17	18	162	48	46	10	43	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52	—	—	—	14	38	211	14	—	18	109	70
Other means	600	6	8	27	192	367	779	51	41	40	249	398
Air conditioning	1 664	—	27	104	436	1 097	891	146	196	63	241	245
Central system	108	—	—	31	57	20	327	89	124	34	53	27
1 or more individual room units	1 556	—	27	73	379	1 077	564	57	72	29	188	218
House heating fuel	3 763	6	27	159	1 129	2 442	4 138	214	247	357	1 783	1 537
Utility gas	1 398	—	8	89	520	781	1 216	46	108	134	552	376
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	—	—	—	12	8	24	—	—	—	15	9
Electricity	86	—	19	9	17	41	328	95	71	19	77	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 116	6	—	61	561	1 488	2 248	67	58	188	968	967
Other	143	—	—	—	19	124	322	6	10	16	171	119
Income in 1979 below poverty level	639	6	—	30	203	400	1 806	63	88	232	863	560
Percent below poverty level	17.0	100.0	—	18.9	18.0	16.4	43.6	29.4	35.6	65.0	48.4	36.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	627	6	—	31	182	408	1 518	63	119	242	640	454
\$5,000 to \$9,999	476	—	—	18	98	360	969	46	53	73	420	377
\$10,000 to \$12,499	279	—	—	—	76	203	564	44	22	17	240	241
\$12,500 to \$14,999	322	—	—	35	97	190	304	7	26	—	131	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	568	—	6	11	143	408	362	27	—	8	131	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	580	—	13	34	218	315	224	13	6	9	118	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	540	—	8	18	206	308	170	14	9	8	98	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	318	—	—	12	101	205	20	—	12	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	53	—	—	—	8	45	15	—	—	—	5	10
Median	\$16 668	\$2500—	\$21 442	\$14 679	\$18 990	\$15 746	\$7 565	\$7 391	\$6 125	\$3 806	\$7 391	\$9 174
Mean	\$17 832	\$2 235	\$22 084	\$17 022	\$18 840	\$17 409	\$9 419	\$9 462	\$8 447	\$5 311	\$9 587	\$10 325

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 763	3 502	255	6	4 146	1 947	560	496	267	432	444	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	110	28	—	—	7	39	36	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 005	1 875	124	6	563	339	35	57	51	38	43	—
15 to 24 years	69	63	6	—	55	28	—	—	5	14	8	—
25 to 34 years	398	379	13	6	187	72	9	28	37	24	17	—
35 to 44 years	313	297	16	—	90	85	5	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	813	755	58	—	213	154	21	29	—	—	9	—
65 years and over	412	381	31	—	18	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Male householder, no wife present	490	443	47	—	867	245	128	223	108	50	113	—
15 to 24 years	18	18	—	—	148	8	25	45	70	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	123	119	4	—	339	132	65	80	12	30	20	—
35 to 44 years	100	100	—	—	93	35	5	21	16	—	16	—
45 to 64 years	146	109	37	—	166	23	23	69	—	20	31	—
65 years and over	103	97	6	—	121	47	10	8	10	—	46	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 268	1 184	84	—	2 716	1 363	397	216	108	344	288	—
15 to 24 years	20	14	6	—	368	177	73	63	5	50	—	—
25 to 34 years	122	115	7	—	851	456	119	52	44	144	36	—
35 to 44 years	237	223	14	—	361	239	36	8	12	48	18	—
45 to 64 years	602	572	30	—	785	379	146	87	37	78	58	—
65 years and over	287	260	27	—	351	112	23	6	10	24	176	—
Median age	51.2	51.0	53.5	32.5	37.1	37.8	33.9	32.3	29.5	32.5	65.5	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	367	340	27	—	1 508	581	198	238	151	200	140	—
1975 to 1978	786	732	48	6	1 499	666	243	170	63	186	171	—
1970 to 1974	947	902	45	—	749	439	83	64	10	20	133	—
1960 to 1969	742	675	67	—	266	195	10	16	19	26	—	—
1959 or earlier	921	853	68	—	124	66	26	8	24	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	49	7	49	—
2 rooms	17	13	4	—	267	—	29	77	34	—	127	—
3 rooms	59	36	23	—	766	172	112	216	48	61	157	—
4 rooms	122	89	33	—	1 089	413	222	123	53	199	79	—
5 rooms	242	204	38	—	621	230	148	44	68	106	25	—
6 rooms	1 108	1 046	56	6	420	340	16	27	5	25	7	—
7 or more rooms	2 215	2 114	101	—	878	792	33	9	10	34	—	—
Median	7.0	7.1	6.0	6.0	4.4	6.0	4.1	3.3	3.5	4.2	2.8	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 763	3 502	255	6	4 032	1 923	560	472	209	432	436	—
0.50 or less	2 585	2 387	192	6	2 253	949	368	338	110	200	288	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 109	1 050	59	—	1 610	903	192	102	79	208	126	—
1.01 to 1.50	45	45	—	—	150	71	—	32	15	24	8	—
1.51 or more	24	20	4	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	114	24	—	24	58	—	8	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	48	17	—	17	14	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	66	7	—	7	44	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	12	12	—	—	161	9	—	10	57	7	78	—
1	126	77	49	—	1 193	185	228	333	93	102	252	—
2	306	233	73	—	1 252	478	246	135	59	255	79	—
3	1 554	1 490	58	6	789	587	61	11	48	47	35	—
4	817	791	26	—	304	280	14	—	—	10	—	—
5 or more	948	899	49	—	447	408	11	7	10	11	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	627	562	65	—	1 518	729	131	170	123	163	202	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	476	441	35	—	969	426	145	105	54	96	143	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	279	254	25	—	564	327	60	67	52	42	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	322	293	29	—	304	106	41	85	12	34	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	568	539	29	—	362	132	94	61	18	43	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	580	543	37	—	224	105	62	8	8	34	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	540	511	23	6	170	109	27	—	—	8	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	318	313	5	—	20	8	—	—	—	12	—	—
\$50,000 or more	53	46	7	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median	\$16 668	\$16 963	\$12 716	\$26 250	\$7 565	\$7 315	\$10 167	\$8 564	\$6 458	\$8 238	\$5 649	—
Mean	\$17 832	\$18 049	\$14 677	\$25 010	\$9 419	\$9 329	\$10 931	\$8 660	\$6 995	\$10 196	\$9 461	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 763	3 502	255	6	4 138	1 939	560	496	267	432	444	—
Steam or hot water system	1 781	1 630	151	—	1 921	845	242	231	167	233	203	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 267	1 212	55	—	1 065	488	157	105	81	88	146	—
Other built-in electric units	63	63	—	—	162	5	7	44	—	58	48	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	52	52	—	—	211	139	32	16	—	—	24	—
Other means	600	545	49	6	779	462	122	100	19	53	23	—
Air conditioning	1 664	1 572	92	—	891	291	44	69	31	225	231	—
Central system	108	100	8	—	327	64	—	—	13	165	85	—
Vehicles available	3 069	2 870	193	6	1 700	854	223	234	116	195	78	—
1	1 770	1 644	126	—	1 454	694	193	231	98	168	70	—
2 or more	1 299	1 226	67	6	246	160	30	3	18	27	8	—
House heating fuel	3 763	3 502	255	6	4 138	1 939	560	496	267	432	444	—
Utility gas	1 398	1 327	71	—	1 216	662	124	94	69	139	128	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	20	—	—	24	15	—	9	—	—	—	—
Electricity	86	86	—	—	328	52	11	77	10	110	68	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 116	1 942	168	6	2 248	1 006	420	282	160	150	230	—
Other	143	127	16	—	322	204	5	34	28	33	18	—
Water heating fuel	3 763	3 502	255	6	4 127	1 940	560	496	255	432	444	—
Utility gas	2 407	2 274	133	—	2 049	1 141	257	202	113	194	142	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	151	137	14	—	126	57	26	13	22	8	—	—
Electricity	477	449	22	6	542	202	41	83	38	100	78	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	691	605	86	—	1 195	423	226	174	54	115	203	—
Other	37	37	—	—	215	117	10	24	28	15	21	—
Family householder	2 966	2 791	169	6	2 574	1 519	307	170	133	309	136	—
With own children under 18 years	1 549	1 492	51	6	1 878	1 160	209	122	71	239	77	—
With own children under 6 years	467	461	—	6	872	471	109	94	41	120	37	—
Female householder, no husband present	828	798	30	—	1 929	1 145	249	105	74	263	93	—
With own children under 18 years	429	416	13	—	1 437	886	174	74	39	212	52	—
With own children under 6 years	74	74	—	—	682	383	85	66	19	110	19	—
Nonfamily householder	797	711	86	—	1 572	428	253	326	134	123	308	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	639	572	67	—	1 806	982	160	176	121	194	173	—
Percent below poverty level	17.0	16.3	26.3	—	43.6	50.4	28.6	35.5	45.3	44.9	39.0	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Harrisburg city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 763	660	1 047	702	555	376	242	129	52	2.75	12 381
Nonrelatives present	364	—	74	92	56	34	53	39	16	3.79	1 544
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	76	12	40	—	4	20	—	—	—	2.15	197
4 rooms	122	39	54	4	25	—	—	—	—	1.91	291
5 rooms	242	59	82	60	—	35	—	6	—	2.26	678
6 rooms	1 108	206	359	208	169	56	89	15	6	2.47	3 474
7 rooms	698	143	187	100	138	56	35	38	1	2.69	2 174
8 or more rooms	1 517	201	325	330	219	209	118	70	45	3.20	5 567
Median	7.0	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 763	660	1 047	702	555	376	242	129	52	2.75	12 381
1.00 or less	3 694	660	1 047	702	551	356	242	108	28	2.70	11 879
1.01 to 1.50	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	24	7.71	403
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	4.90	99
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 502	590	951	673	526	355	231	129	47	2.81	11 476
2 or more	255	70	96	23	29	21	11	—	5	2.10	888
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	17
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 359	573	905	642	508	331	224	129	47	2.81	10 872
Less than \$10,000	700	194	178	123	62	66	46	23	8	2.38	1 904
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 399	229	384	292	225	92	101	47	29	2.80	4 874
\$20,000 to \$29,999	838	45	240	157	169	132	44	51	—	3.35	2 860
\$30,000 to \$39,999	262	70	60	33	36	33	20	—	10	2.53	708
\$40,000 to \$49,999	109	20	32	28	11	5	13	—	—	2.59	368
\$50,000 to \$59,999	32	9	11	9	—	3	—	—	—	2.14	78
\$60,000 to \$79,999	19	6	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	4.20	80
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 600	\$13 300	\$16 700	\$16 500	\$18 800	\$20 700	\$14 600	\$14 400	\$13 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 763	660	1 047	702	555	376	242	129	52	2.75	12 381
Median income	\$16 668	\$6 992	\$16 361	\$18 300	\$22 101	\$20 345	\$17 134	\$24 181	\$15 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.2	24.3	17.8	19.2	14.4	17.1	17.2	12.8	23.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.9	23.5	17.9	20.0	16.8	18.1	18.8	14.0	24.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.6	27.5	17.3	14.2	10—	12.0	12.4	10—	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	639	225	144	101	30	40	51	26	22	2.16	...
Median income	\$3 210	\$2500—	\$3 352	\$3 565	\$4 583	\$6 316	\$7 850	\$2500—	\$10 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	26.7	37.9	50+	50+	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	25.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.0	—	—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 146	1 347	917	765	501	326	167	68	55	2.29	10 546
Nonrelatives present	428	—	197	93	58	41	33	—	6	2.68	1 350
ROOMS											
1 room	105	86	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	111
2 rooms	267	227	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	283
3 rooms	766	467	146	104	49	—	—	—	—	1.32	1 117
4 rooms	1 089	296	311	260	173	40	9	—	—	2.30	2 488
5 rooms	621	99	183	140	96	74	12	17	—	2.70	1 827
6 rooms	420	36	107	123	58	52	37	7	—	3.04	1 356
7 or more rooms	878	136	124	125	125	160	109	44	55	3.93	3 364
Median	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.4	7.6	7.0	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 032	1 255	917	750	501	319	167	68	55	2.33	10 362
1.00 or less	3 863	1 255	903	737	452	279	146	44	47	2.25	9 577
1.01 to 1.50	150	—	—	8	49	40	21	24	8	4.95	754
1.51 or more	19	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.18	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	92	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	1.12	184
1.00 or less	114	92	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	1.12	184
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 947	309	429	370	323	258	162	41	55	3.14	6 392
2	560	206	195	109	21	24	5	—	—	1.88	934
3 and 4	496	296	83	74	34	9	—	—	—	1.34	813
5 to 9	267	125	70	29	7	19	—	17	—	1.62	560
10 to 49	432	117	77	130	90	8	—	10	—	2.67	1 153
50 or more	444	294	63	53	26	8	—	—	—	1.26	694
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 943	1 314	876	692	467	323	148	68	55	2.25	9 957
Less than \$100	760	289	143	116	132	42	31	7	—	2.14	1 872
\$100 to \$149	594	276	162	84	48	11	—	13	—	1.63	1 213
\$150 to \$199	843	363	195	141	66	29	5	20	24	1.80	1 651
\$200 to \$249	742	250	141	160	82	95	14	—	—	2.36	1 798
\$250 to \$299	523	93	140	128	67	50	31	14	—	2.72	1 448
\$300 to \$349	183	—	35	33	17	45	22	11	20	4.64	922
\$350 to \$399	95	13	24	8	15	5	21	3	6	3.67	430
\$400 to \$499	136	11	12	16	22	46	24	—	5	4.65	456
\$500 or more	24	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	3.70	63
No cash rent	43	19	15	6	3	—	—	—	—	1.67	104
Median	\$187	\$157	\$191	\$201	\$195	\$244	\$282	\$174	\$309	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 146	1 347	917	765	501	326	167	68	55	2.29	10 546
Median income	\$7 565	\$5 696	\$8 466	\$8 716	\$8 412	\$8 790	\$7 235	\$5 952	\$12 321	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	25.8	25.0	21.6	21.9	32.4	37.7	50+	21.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 806	544	319	340	160	120	54	29	29	2.62	...
Median income	\$3 336	\$2500—	\$2 909	\$3 718	\$4 157	\$5 808	\$5 455	\$5 119	\$10 774	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	47.6	50+	49.1	33.6	25.0	50+	50+	50+	19.5	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Harrisburg city																
Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total																
3 763	69	398	313	813	412	18	123	100	146	103	20	122	237	602	287	51.2
660	—	—	—	—	—	18	51	46	92	38	5	—	23	241	146	57.9
1 047	23	78	30	224	295	—	48	16	31	6	6	42	55	153	40	56.6
702	17	84	62	164	46	—	4	9	—	53	9	48	63	79	64	50.6
555	10	113	60	183	27	—	7	21	12	6	—	22	41	42	18	45.4
376	4	90	81	84	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	22	23	12	41.5
423	15	33	80	158	7	—	13	8	5	—	—	—	33	64	7	46.7
2.75	3.18	3.83	4.56	3.60	2.20	1.00	1.72	1.75	1.29	2.64	2.33	2.90	3.14	1.89	1.48	...
12 381	242	1 645	1 597	3 447	979	19	273	232	275	195	40	401	927	1 531	578	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
3 763	69	398	313	813	412	18	123	100	146	103	20	122	237	602	287	51.2
69	—	12	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	16	43.3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
3 359	63	379	287	694	351	18	119	100	102	97	14	110	208	562	255	50.5
2 134	63	310	251	433	105	—	112	82	69	17	14	102	175	357	64	44.5
738	6	96	128	238	24	—	25	31	10	5	—	8	63	100	4	45.5
416	15	58	58	95	8	—	38	26	20	—	—	—	12	46	21	42.4
350	16	88	21	43	22	—	27	5	22	—	9	9	32	62	3	41.0
147	—	41	5	21	19	—	—	—	5	—	9	20	18	—	—	42.1
97	—	19	26	7	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	8	10	14	—	37.9
378	6	9	13	29	32	—	15	—	6	12	5	68	38	117	28	48.8
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
18.9	18.6	20.1	14.8	14.3	24.7	—	19.1	15.0	21.0	37.9	28.9	41.9	22.0	22.6	37.0	67.5
1 225	69	69	36	261	246	18	7	38	33	80	8	8	33	205	191	...
386	—	17	24	198	40	—	7	17	26	7	—	—	11	31	—	55.7
240	—	9	12	40	69	—	—	16	7	14	—	—	—	67	6	57.7
66	—	15	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	61.3
112	—	28	—	—	25	—	—	5	—	19	—	—	—	17	18	66.6
61	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	20	76.8
53	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	7	73.2
298	—	—	—	3	77	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	77	122	71.5
9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5
14.6	—	17.8	10—	10—	22.8	45.0	10—	10.6	10—	27.0	—	10—	26.3	16.7	50+	...
4 146	55	187	90	213	18	148	339	93	166	121	368	851	361	785	351	37.1
Renter-occupied housing units																
1 347	—	—	—	—	—	119	189	68	157	93	52	123	15	302	229	50.6
917	19	28	—	77	18	—	96	19	3	16	131	149	78	203	80	37.7
765	20	95	5	30	—	21	8	—	6	12	88	237	68	143	32	37.7
501	16	48	12	28	—	8	38	—	—	—	45	164	72	70	—	31.3
326	—	6	43	51	—	—	3	—	—	—	36	76	70	41	—	32.9
290	—	10	30	27	—	—	5	6	—	—	16	102	58	26	10	37.5
2.29	2.92	3.19	5.15	3.48	2.00	1.12	1.40	1.18	1.03	1.15	2.51	3.15	3.77	1.95	1.27	...
10 546	200	666	513	712	38	207	561	193	238	142	957	2 671	1 295	1 668	485	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
4 032	55	187	90	213	18	97	317	85	166	112	361	836	361	783	351	37.7
169	5	11	21	12	—	8	22	8	—	9	9	51	14	24	14	35.1
114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	2	—	24.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
3 943	55	187	85	210	18	148	311	82	159	121	341	785	349	750	342	37.4
698	13	42	17	63	—	40	99	25	50	—	25	105	50	127	59	37.9
681	14	37	—	24	9	15	46	13	—	35	87	150	62	143	29	34.6
531	15	28	17	29	—	—	41	19	19	11	38	138	50	80	63	35.6
371	5	17	12	28	—	—	28	—	—	16	50	63	5	81	51	49.6
203	—	9	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	55	22	25	26	39.2
419	8	34	22	25	9	20	33	13	5	21	87	81	22	44	21	35.6
828	—	20	34	25	—	65	27	7	53	38	81	159	79	156	84	41.0
212	—	—	—	11	—	8	37	5	—	—	20	28	—	94	9	46.0
24.6	20.2	22.6	39.8	22.2	30.0	47.5	19.1	20.1	28.5	29.5	26.0	24.5	31.7	23.6	26.5	...

Table B — 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Harrisburg city		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	660	245	18	51	46	92	38	415	5	—	23	241	146
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	660	245	18	51	46	92	38	415	5	—	23	241	146
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	590	222	18	47	46	73	38	368	5	—	15	225	123
2 or more	70	23	—	4	—	19	—	47	—	—	8	16	23
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	279	57	18	—	—	23	16	222	—	—	8	92	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	95	34	—	7	5	—	22	61	5	—	—	41	15
\$10,000 to \$12,499	52	31	—	25	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	21	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	97	52	—	—	14	38	—	45	—	—	15	21	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68	44	—	12	18	14	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	27	—	7	9	11	—	35	—	—	—	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 992	\$12 524	\$2 500	\$11 850	\$16 429	\$13 618	\$5 341	\$4 655	\$6 250	—	\$13 083	\$8 798	\$3 559
Mean	\$8 897	\$11 328	\$1 820	\$12 934	\$16 873	\$12 150	\$4 978	\$7 462	\$5 725	—	\$9 194	\$9 452	\$3 962
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	573	215	18	47	46	66	38	358	5	—	15	215	123
With a mortgage	253	107	—	40	16	45	6	146	5	—	15	107	19
Less than \$200	56	30	—	14	—	10	6	26	—	—	—	26	—
\$200 to \$249	77	19	—	19	—	—	—	58	5	—	7	35	11
\$250 to \$299	86	38	—	7	16	15	—	48	—	—	8	32	8
\$300 to \$349	25	20	—	—	—	20	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$246	\$256	—	\$216	\$275	\$292	\$125	\$241	\$225	—	\$253	\$239	\$243
Not mortgaged	320	108	18	7	30	21	32	212	—	—	—	108	104
Less than \$50	15	10	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74	22	9	—	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$75 to \$99	46	6	—	—	—	6	—	40	—	—	—	14	26
\$100 to \$124	37	5	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	—	—	19	13
\$125 to \$149	77	34	18	7	9	—	—	43	—	—	—	7	36
\$150 to \$199	66	44	—	—	21	—	23	22	—	—	—	13	9
\$200 to \$249	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	21	7
\$250 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	21	8
Median	\$138	\$143	\$138	\$138	\$164	\$77	\$165	\$134	—	—	—	\$154	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.3	19.6	45.0	20.7	14.4	16.4	33.8	41.5	45.0	—	22.5	27.7	48.2
With a mortgage	23.5	21.4	—	22.3	18.6	21.3	50+	27.9	45.0	—	22.5	27.7	50+
Not mortgaged	27.5	12.5	45.0	10—	11.9	10—	32.7	45.3	—	—	—	32.0	45.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	225	41	18	—	—	17	6	184	—	—	8	92	84
Percent below poverty level	34.1	16.7	100.0	—	—	18.5	15.8	44.3	—	—	34.8	38.2	57.5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 347	626	119	189	68	157	93	721	52	123	15	302	229
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 255	536	68	167	60	157	84	719	52	123	15	300	229
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	90	51	22	8	—	9	2	—	—	—	2	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	309	131	8	58	29	17	19	178	—	6	7	105	60
2	206	72	12	27	—	23	10	134	14	37	—	83	—
3 and 4	296	191	37	64	16	66	8	105	18	30	8	43	6
5 to 9	125	91	62	12	7	—	10	34	—	10	—	14	10
10 to 49	117	42	—	22	—	20	—	75	20	30	—	13	12
50 or more	294	99	—	6	16	31	46	195	—	10	—	44	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	632	274	65	60	23	77	49	358	25	8	—	162	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	296	118	12	21	10	31	44	178	15	60	15	22	66
\$10,000 to \$12,499	149	79	27	30	11	11	—	70	—	27	—	43	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	96	59	15	18	8	18	—	37	—	20	—	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	128	75	—	54	8	13	—	53	—	8	—	45	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	8	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	13	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 696	\$6 455	\$4 083	\$11 125	\$10 227	\$5 187	\$4 872	\$5 076	\$7 667	\$9 693	\$7 344	\$4 276	\$4 053
Mean	\$7 328	\$7 910	\$5 673	\$10 188	\$9 473	\$7 689	\$5 371	\$6 824	\$12 300	\$9 863	\$7 274	\$6 759	\$4 003
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 314	602	119	183	57	150	93	712	52	123	15	302	220
Less than \$100	289	78	15	5	—	39	19	211	—	—	—	86	125
\$100 to \$149	276	158	40	10	24	32	52	118	5	6	15	48	44
\$150 to \$199	363	202	41	95	—	44	22	161	27	39	—	67	28
\$200 to \$249	250	83	8	50	20	5	—	167	12	68	—	81	6
\$250 to \$299	93	50	15	16	2	17	—	43	8	10	—	8	17
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	19	7	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Median	\$157	\$162	\$163	\$173	\$209	\$163	\$116	\$153	\$181	\$212	\$139	\$153	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	26.6	50+	22.4	21.3	30.0	27.3	25.2	34.4	25.2	22.5	19.7	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	544	238	65	54	16	67	36	306	25	8	—	153	120
Percent below poverty level	40.4	38.0	54.6	28.6	23.5	42.7	38.7	42.4	48.1	6.5	—	50.7	52.4

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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		The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal	

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household

Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

Armed Forces. C-1

Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

Persons Away at School C-1

Persons in Institutions C-1

Persons Away From Their
Residence on Census Day C-1

Americans Abroad. C-2

Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Based on a 1-in-10 simple random sample

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Harrisburg city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
176 211	20.7
26 034	13.6



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.
- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.
32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.
- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

→ NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 1 ☐ 8 ☐ 0 ☐ 0 ☐ 0
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 9 ☐ 1 ☐ 1 ☐ 1
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 2 ☐ 2 ☐ 2
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 3 ☐ 3 ☐ 3
☐ 4 ☐ 4 ☐ 4
☐ 5 ☐ 5 ☐ 5
☐ 6 ☐ 6 ☐ 6
☐ 7 ☐ 7 ☐ 7
☐ 8 ☐ 8 ☐ 8
☐ 9 ☐ 9 ☐ 9

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month.
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		
	Yes	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		
	No	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name First name Middle initial							
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i> Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.							
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents							
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950							
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14							
b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)							
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all							
14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i> (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)							
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house							
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area							
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person							
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time							
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time							
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . Yes No							
20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>							
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No							
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> Hours							
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code							
24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>							
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?	CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>	21b.	<p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	31b.	31c.	31d.
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	I	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?	1	1	1
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>	II	<p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p>	2	2	2
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	III	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	3	3	3
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p>	IV	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	4	4	4
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	22b.	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p>	5	5	5
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	28.	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	6	6	6
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	A B C	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	7	7	7
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	D E F	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	8	8	8
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	G H J	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	9	9	9
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	K L M	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	A	A	A
	AF NW	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	B	B	B
	29.	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	C	C	C
	N P Q	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	D	D	D
	R S T	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	E	E	E
	U V W		F	F	F
	X Y Z		G	G	G
	O O O		H	H	H
	I I I		I	I	I
	J J J		J	J	J
	K K K		K	K	K
	L L L		L	L	L
	M M M		M	M	M
	N N N		N	N	N
	O O O		O	O	O
	P P P		P	P	P
	Q Q Q		Q	Q	Q
	R R R		R	R	R
	S S S		S	S	S
	T T T		T	T	T
	U U U		U	U	U
	V V V		V	V	V
	W W W		W	W	W
	X X X		X	X	X
	Y Y Y		Y	Y	Y
	Z Z Z		Z	Z	Z
	A A A		A	A	A
	B B B		B	B	B
	C C C		C	C	C
	D D D		D	D	D
	E E E		E	E	E
	F F F		F	F	F
	G G G		G	G	G
	H H H		H	H	H
	I I I		I	I	I
	J J J		J	J	J
	K K K		K	K	K
	L L L		L	L	L
	M M M		M	M	M
	N N N		N	N	N
	O O O		O	O	O
	P P P		P	P	P
	Q Q Q		Q	Q	Q
	R R R		R	R	R
	S S S		S	S	S
	T T T		T	T	T
	U U U		U	U	U
	V V V		V	V	V
	W W W		W	W	W
	X X X		X	X	X
	Y Y Y		Y	Y	Y
	Z Z Z		Z		

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

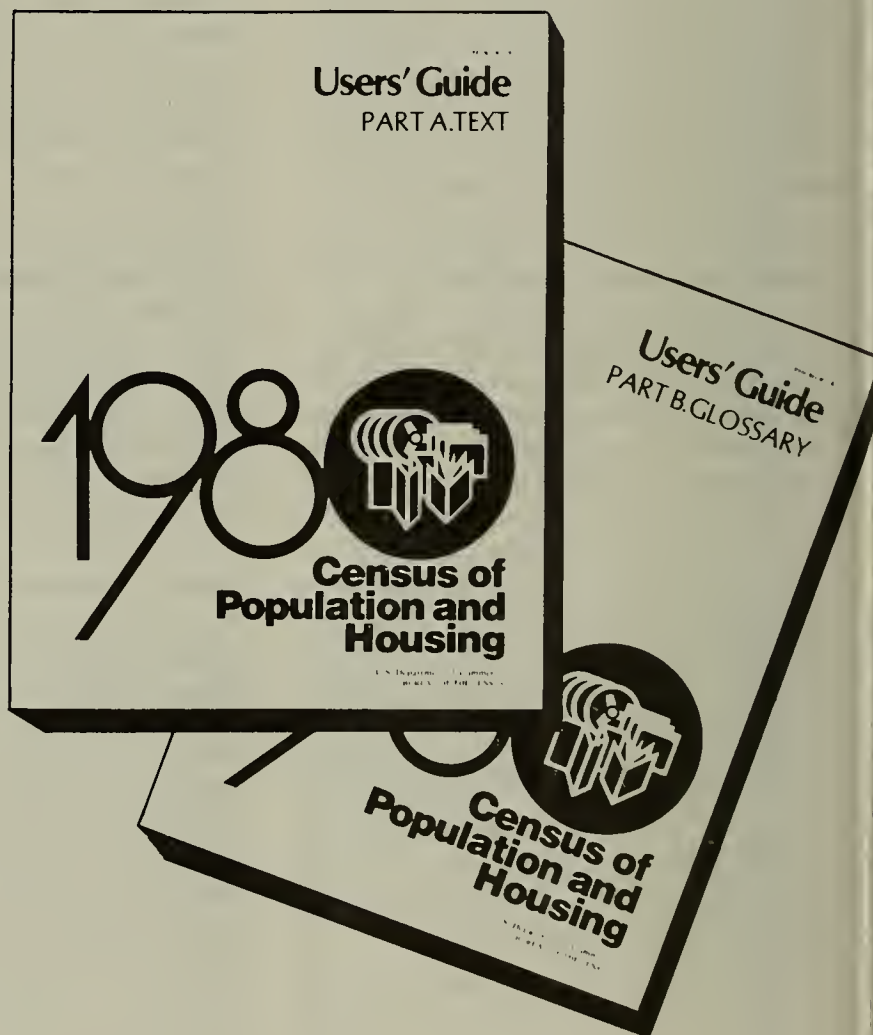
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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Census of housing (1980).

1930 census of housing.

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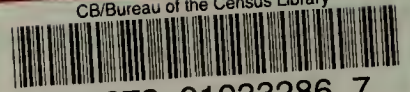




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